

UNCLAS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy 36  
RM SE54E26

NACA RM SE54E26



# RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

UNAVAILABLE RETRIEVED  
EC 12453 dcl 4-17-95  
Rkm for the 3/98

Bureau of Aeronautics, Department of the Navy

PRELIMINARY PERFORMANCE DATA FOR THE J57-P-1 TURBOJET  
ENGINE AT ALTITUDES UP TO 65,000 FEET

By Robert R. Miller and Harry E. Bloomer

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory  
Cleveland, Ohio

UNCLASSIFIED

Approved by NASA JPA II  
12-1-59  
NB 2-1-60

CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the espionage laws, Title 18, U.S.C., Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE  
FOR AERONAUTICS  
WASHINGTON

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNCLASSIFIED

UNAVAILABLE

NASA Technical Library



3 1176 01438 5141

NACA RM SE54E26

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

for the

Bureau of Aeronautics, Department of the Navy

PRELIMINARY PERFORMANCE DATA FOR THE J57-P-1 TURBOJET

ENGINE AT ALTITUDES UP TO 65,000 FEET

By Robert R. Miller and Harry E. Bloomer

SUMMARY

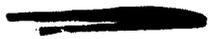
An investigation to determine the high altitude performance (extending the range of ref. 1) of the J57-P-1 turbojet engine and components was conducted at the NACA Lewis altitude wind tunnel. Data were obtained over a corrected inboard rotor speed range from 106 to 79 percent of rated speed, with four modes of engine operation, at altitudes from 35,000 to 65,000 feet and at a flight Mach number of 0.81. The corresponding range of Reynolds number indices was from 0.437 to 0.107.

All engine and component parameters are presented as functions of corrected rotor speed except the data with the automatic engine control; these data are plotted against altitude.

INTRODUCTION

At the request of the Navy Department, Bureau of Aeronautics, an investigation of the J57-P-1 turbojet engine performance was made in the altitude wind tunnel at the NACA Lewis laboratory. Data obtained with a fixed-area exhaust nozzle up to an altitude of 50,000 feet are presented in reference 1; limitations of the test facility prevented operation at higher altitudes. By installing no-flow ejectors at the engine exhaust nozzle and bleed ports it was possible to extend the range of simulated altitudes to an altitude of 65,000 feet. The engine performance data for this extended altitude operation are presented herein.

Data were obtained with a fixed-area exhaust nozzle over a range of corrected inboard rotor speeds from 106 to 79 percent of rated speed at altitudes from 35,000 to 65,000 feet, at a flight Mach number of 0.81. The corresponding range of Reynolds number indices varied from 0.437 to 0.107.



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNCLASSIFIED

All engine and component parameters are presented as functions of corrected rotor speed with the exception of the automatic control data and ideal jet thrust. Ideal jet thrust  $F_{j,i}$  is plotted as a function of exhaust nozzle pressure drop parameter,  $1.25 P_g - p_0$ ; and the automatic control data are presented to show the variation in performance parameters with changes in altitude.

At low rotor speeds, to avoid compressor surge during normal engine operation, a portion of the engine air flow is bled overboard.

Four modes of engine operation were investigated, each over a range of engine speeds and altitudes. The modes are as follows:

- (a) Engine operation with both the compressor bleed ports closed.
- (b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.
- (c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.
- (d) Normal engine operation with the automatic control.

## ENGINE INSTALLATION AND INSTRUMENTATION

### Engine

A cross-sectional view of the J57-P-1 turbojet engine is shown in figure 1. The engine is equipped with two compressor bleeds, one large and one small, which bleed engine air from between the compressors at low rotor speeds to prevent surge. The bleeds operate in sequence according to a schedule based on outboard rotor speed and engine inlet temperature. For additional information concerning the engine, consult references 1 and 2.

### Instrumentation

The location of the instrumentation stations is shown in the cross-sectional view of the engine, figure 1. In addition, a table is included indicating the amount of instrumentation at each station.

## PROCEDURE

Performance data were obtained, at a flight Mach number of 0.81, at altitudes from 35,000 to 65,000 feet by the installation of no-secondary flow ejectors at the exhaust nozzle outlet and at the outlet of the

compressor bleed ports. (See ref. 3 for details and performance of no-flow ejectors.) The no-flow ejectors made possible high altitude operation over an inboard rotor speed range of 7000 to 9500 rpm except where limited by compressor surge, over-temperature operation of the turbine, or minimum fuel flow (approximately 200 lb/hr, a minimum allowable setting of test facility fuel control throttle).

Data were obtained defining four modes of engine operation. With the automatic control in operation data were taken with engine throttle settings of "idle" and "maximum," and altitude was increased from 35,000 feet to the altitude at which compressor surge occurred, for each throttle setting.

For further details regarding PROCEDURE, see reference 1.

#### PRESENTATION OF RESULTS

The figures are grouped according to the dependent variable and an index to the figures is presented in table I. The figures are presented in the same order as in reference 1. In each figure group for a given dependent variable, four modes of engine operation are presented. The modes and corresponding figure parts are as follows:

- (a) Engine operation with both the compressor bleed ports closed.
- (b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.
- (c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.
- (d) Normal engine operation with the automatic control.

Dashed curves denote 15,000 foot performance data taken from reference 1, and are shown for all conditions for which 15,000 foot data were obtained. The break in the 15,000 foot line is the region of compressor surge at that altitude. All solid symbols represent either the upper or lower boundary of compressor surge as indicated in each particular figure key. Turbine outlet temperature limits, as indicated by the four manufacturer's probes, is denoted with cross marks near the high speed end of the figures.

Complete compressor surge and operational information for the four modes of engine operation described in this report can be found in reference 2.

A tabulation of the data is presented in table II.

Over-all engine performance is presented in figures 2 to 9. Compressor performance is presented in figures 10 to 16. Combustor performance is shown in figure 17 and turbine performance in figure 18.

The data presented herein show some effect of engine deterioration when compared to reference 1, and it should be pointed out that over 120 engine hours were logged between these sets of data. In addition a small difference in compressor bleed air flow exists and is attributed to a change in configuration of the bleed port exit ducting which was installed to facilitate this air flow measurement.

Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory  
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics  
Cleveland, Ohio, October 29, 1954

## APPENDIX - SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used in this report:

$F_j$	jet thrust, lb
$F_{j,i}$	ideal jet thrust lb, calculated from pressure and temperatures at the exhaust nozzle inlet, lb
$F_n$	net thrust, lb
$g$	acceleration due to gravity, 32.2 ft/sec <sup>2</sup>
$M$	Mach number
$N$	rotor speed, rpm
$P$	total pressure, lb/sq ft
$p$	static pressure, lb/sq ft
$R$	gas constant, (ft-lb)/(lb °R)
$T$	total temperature, °R
$t$	static temperature, °R
$V$	velocity, ft/sec
$W_a$	air flow, lb/sec
$W_f$	fuel flow, lb/hr
$W_g$	gas flow, lb/sec
$\gamma$	ratio of specific heats

$\beta$  function of  $\gamma$ , 
$$\frac{\gamma^*}{\gamma_4} \frac{\left(\frac{\gamma_4 + 1}{2}\right)^{\frac{\gamma_4}{\gamma_4 - 1}}}{\left(\frac{\gamma^* + 1}{2}\right)^{\frac{\gamma^*}{\gamma^* - 1}}}$$
, where  $\gamma^* = 1.4$

$\delta$  ratio of absolute total pressure in engine to absolute static pressure of NACA standard atmosphere at sea level

$\eta$  efficiency

$\rho$  density, slugs/cu ft

$\theta$  ratio of absolute total temperature in engine to absolute static temperature of NACA standard atmosphere at sea level

$$\theta_{cr} = \frac{\gamma_4 T_4}{\gamma_4 + 1} \cdot \frac{\gamma^* + 1}{T^* \gamma^*}, \text{ where } \gamma^* = 1.4, T^* = 519^\circ \text{ R}$$

$\phi$  ratio of absolute viscosity of air in engine to the absolute viscosity of air of NACA standard atmosphere at sea level

$\frac{\delta}{\phi \sqrt{\theta}}$  Reynolds number index

Subscripts:

a air

b combustor

c compressor

cr critical

i ideal

in inboard

out outboard

t turbine

0 altitude test condition

1 outboard compressor inlet

2 inboard compressor inlet

3 inboard compressor discharge

4 inboard turbine inlet

5 outboard turbine inlet

- 6 outboard turbine discharge
- 9 exhaust nozzle inlet

## REFERENCES

1. Bloomer, Harry E., and Miller, Robert R.: Preliminary Altitude Performance Characteristics of the J57-P-1 Turbojet Engine with Fixed-Area Exhaust Nozzle. NACA RM SE54D30, 1954.
2. Wallner, Lewis E., and Saari, Martin J.: Preliminary Altitude Operational Characteristics of a J57-P-1 Turbojet Engine. NACA RM SE54C31, 1954.
3. Greathouse, W. K., and Hollister, D. P.: Air-Flow and Thrust Characteristics of Several Cylindrical Cooling-Air Ejectors with a Primary to Secondary Temperature Ratio of 1.0. NACA RM E52L24, 1953

TABLE I. - FIGURE INDEX

Figure number	Dependent variable	Independent variable
1	Sectional view of the J57-P-1 turbojet engine	
Over-all Engine Performance		
2	Corrected outboard rotor speed	Corrected inboard rotor speed <sup>a</sup>
3	Corrected air flow	Corrected outboard rotor speed
4	Corrected fuel flow	Corrected inboard rotor speed
5	Corrected exhaust gas total temperature	Corrected inboard rotor speed
6	Engine total pressure ratio	Corrected inboard rotor speed
7	Corrected net thrust	Corrected inboard rotor speed
8	Corrected specific fuel consumption	Corrected inboard rotor speed
9	Ideal jet thrust	Exhaust nozzle pressure drop parameter
Outboard Compressor Performance		
3	Corrected air flow	Corrected outboard rotor speed
10	Compressor pressure ratio	Corrected outboard rotor speed
11	Compressor efficiency	Corrected outboard rotor speed
Inboard Compressor Performance		
12	Corrected air flow	Corrected inboard rotor speed
13	Compressor pressure ratio	Corrected inboard rotor speed
14	Compressor efficiency	Corrected inboard rotor speed
Over-all Compressor Performance		
15	Compressor pressure ratio	Corrected inboard rotor speed
16	Compressor efficiency	Corrected inboard rotor speed
Combustor Performance		
17	Performance parameters	Corrected inboard rotor speed
Over-all Turbine Performance		
18	Performance parameters	Corrected inboard rotor speed

<sup>a</sup>The "(d)" part of figures 2 to 19 has altitude as the independent variable (abscissa).

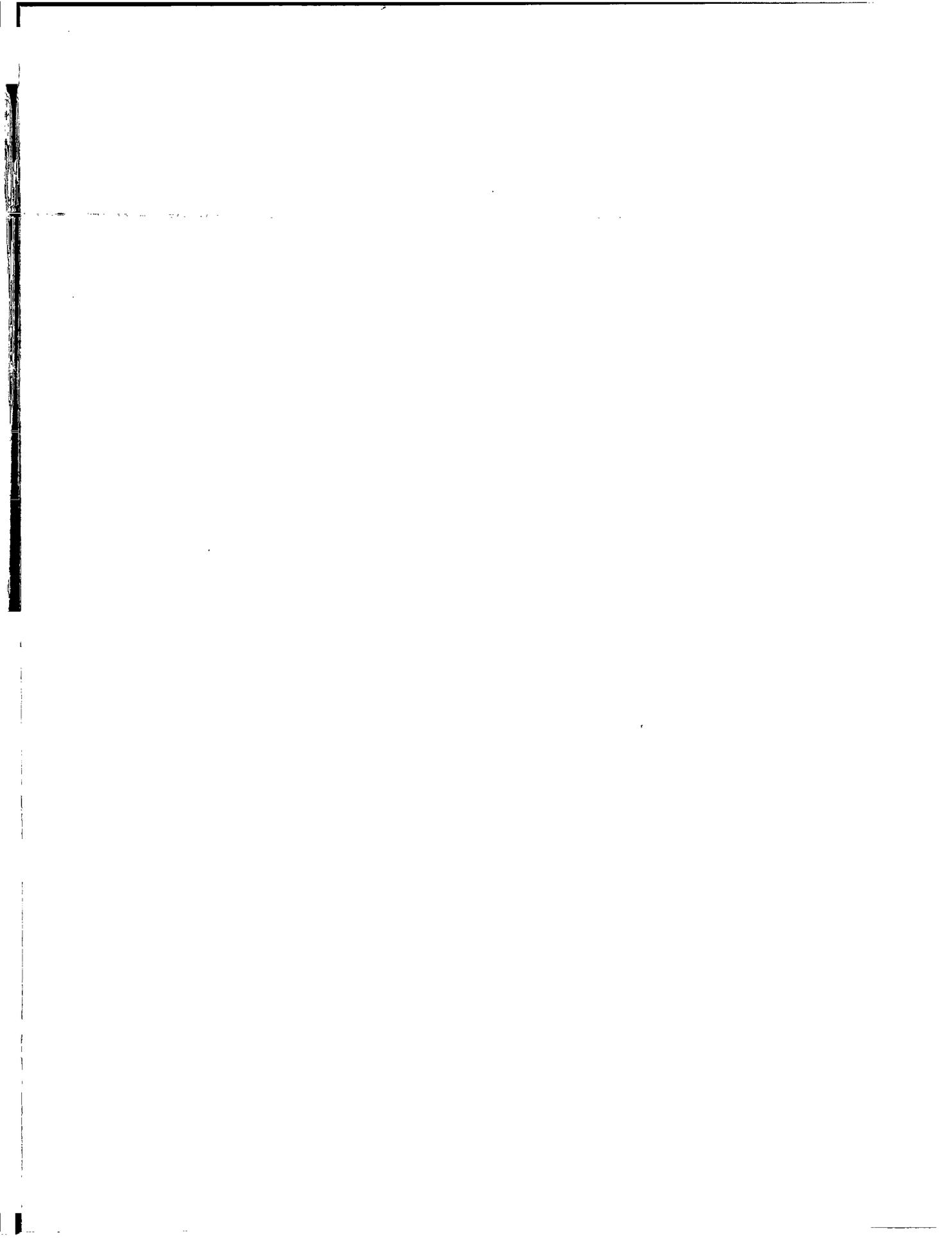


TABLE II. - PRELIMINARY ALTITUDE PERFORMANCE DATA OF THE J57-P-1 TURBOJET ENGINE

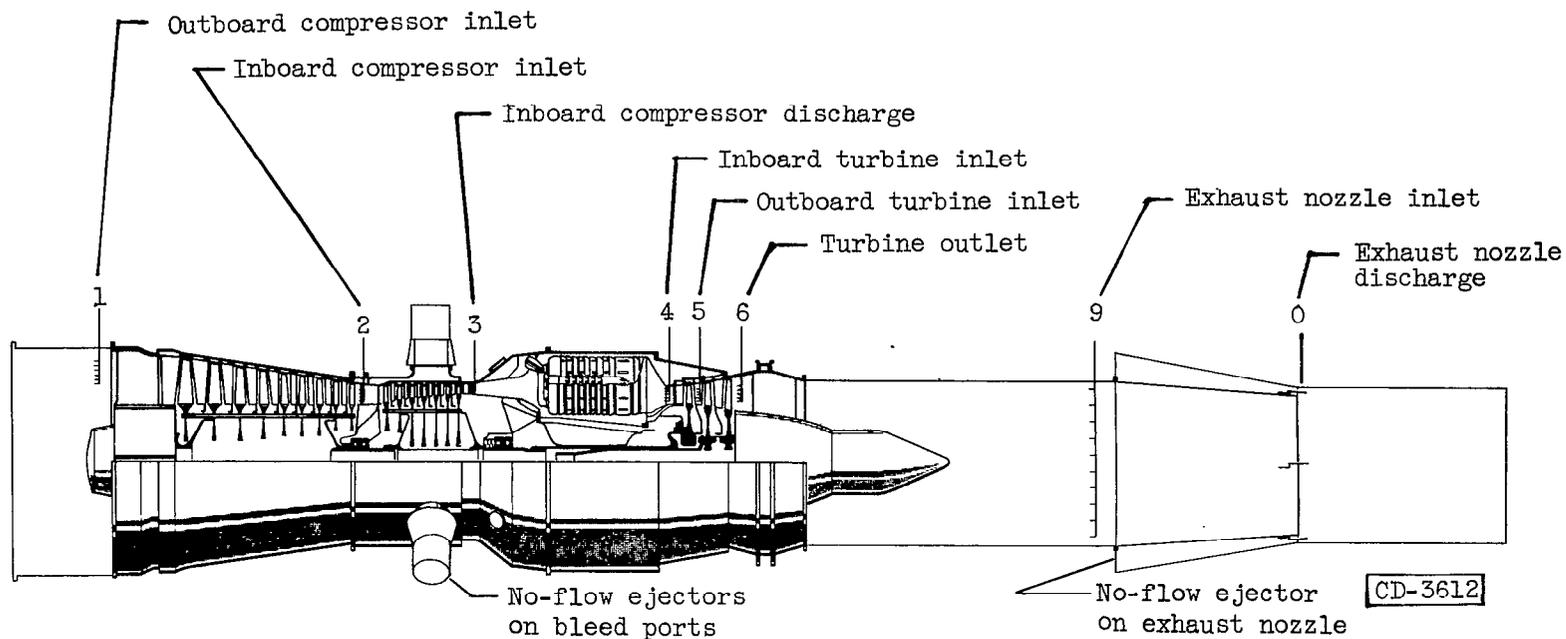
Run	Altitude, ft	Flight Mach number, M <sub>0</sub>	Ambient static pressure, P <sub>0</sub> , lb/sq ft abs	Equivalent ambient air temperature, T <sub>0</sub> , °R	Engine inlet indicated temperature, T <sub>1</sub> , °R	Reynolds number index, (station 1), $\frac{c_1}{c_1} \sqrt{V_1}$	Reynolds number index, (station 2), $\frac{c_2}{c_2} \sqrt{V_2}$	Outboard rotor speed			Inboard rotor speed				Engine total pressure ratio, P <sub>0</sub> /P <sub>1</sub>	Engine total temperature ratio, T <sub>0</sub> /T <sub>1</sub>	Net thrust			Jet thrust				Air flow		
								N <sub>out</sub> , rpm	Adjusted, N <sub>out</sub> , rpm	Corrected, N <sub>out</sub> , rpm	N <sub>in</sub> , rpm	Adjusted, N <sub>in</sub> , rpm	Corrected, N <sub>in</sub> , rpm	Corrected, N <sub>in</sub> , rpm			F <sub>n</sub> , lb	Adjusted, F <sub>n</sub> /δ <sub>n</sub> , lb	Corrected, F <sub>n</sub> /δ <sub>n</sub> , lb	Ideal, F <sub>j</sub> , lb	F <sub>j</sub> , lb	Adjusted, F <sub>j</sub> /δ <sub>n</sub> , lb	Corrected, F <sub>j</sub> /δ <sub>n</sub> , lb	W <sub>a,out</sub> , lb/sec	Adjusted, W <sub>a,out</sub> , lb/sec	Corrected, W <sub>a,out</sub> , lb/sec
Engine operation with both the compressor bleed ports closed																										
1	46,000	0.81	294	391	442	0.2583	0.6136	6176	6188	6695	9394	9413	10,183	8021	2.774	3.416	2197	3799	9999	3542	3258	5,633	14,827	45.41	74.93	182.32
2				384	435	.2712	.6184	5994	6060	6545	9208	9309	10,055	7974	2.683	3.290	2047	2798	9396	3156	3077	4,206	14,123	42.58	57.57	178.92
3				385	436	.2693	.6007	5745	5802	6269	9020	9110	9,841	7892	2.470	3.122	1796	2315	8315	2845	2774	3,576	12,044	40.35	51.46	171.12
4				391	442	.2729	.5800	5485	5512	5957	8603	8647	9,560	7711	2.489	2.889	1521	2041	6848	2504	2441	3,276	10,869	37.76	50.41	156.82
5				369	440	.2666	.5495	5285	5296	5729	8607	8624	9,330	7673	1.894	2.724	1247	1713	5711	2137	2084	2,863	9,545	34.32	47.05	145.00
6				349	440	.2710	.5283	5091	5116	5529	8406	8448	9,129	7581	1.771	2.573	1029	1420	4662	1853	1807	2,494	8,188	31.97	43.89	135.40
7				388	439	.2719	.5064	4868	4897	5292	8154	8203	8,883	7460	1.572	2.396	809	1116	3666	1567	1528	2,103	6,923	29.55	40.54	123.10
8	49,000	0.81	255	390	441	0.2310	0.5367	6101	6125	6620	9322	9359	10,114	7987	2.797	3.408	1841	2745	9763	2799	2729	4,069	14,472	36.43	54.10	175.07
9				390	441	.2200	.5064	5102	6126	6621	9315	9352	10,106	7911	2.776	3.426	1740	2641	9688	3,359	14,449	35.05	53.00	179.91		
10				388	439	.2236	.5131	5939	5975	6456	9158	9213	9,955	7820	2.664	3.312	1673	1971	9218	2662	2556	3,359	14,449	35.05	53.00	179.91
11				390	441	.2316	.4867	5515	5537	5994	8821	8856	9,571	7775	2.253	2.955	1343	1830	7104	2194	2139	2,597	11,315	32.65	39.47	159.20
12				382	432	.2380	.4920	5335	5410	5847	8603	8723	9,429	7706	2.060	2.875	1176	1492	6206	1970	1921	2,439	10,137	30.82	38.56	148.40
13				385	436	.2254	.4530	5135	5184	5600	8408	8492	9,173	7590	1.876	2.667	932	1065	5135	1653	1612	1,843	6,882	28.03	31.78	141.80
14				384	435	.2345	.4406	4936	4990	5390	8203	8293	8,956	7487	1.653	2.524	779	942	4142	1457	1421	1,718	7,555	26.52	31.72	129.10
15	55,000	0.81	211	389	440	0.1996	0.4846	6041	6071	6560	9258	9304	10,054	7954	2.776	3.416	1583	1999	9737	2398	2338	2,953	14,361	30.99	38.95	175.53
16				388	439	.1867	.4332	6013	6049	6526	9233	9276	10,028	7936	2.748	3.419	1434	1846	9452	2,749	2,136	2,749	14,080	28.85	36.90	174.92
17				383	433	.1794	.4108	5793	5885	6340	9007	9124	9,863	7875	2.601	3.293	1242	1544	8673	1946	1897	2,053	13,247	27.09	28.93	172.80
18				383	433	.1824	.3974	5577	5629	6095	8907	8921	9,644	7786	2.321	3.109	1089	1194	7475	1760	1716	1,867	11,789	26.00	27.92	163.20
19				385	433	.1848	.3831	5356	5426	5895	8606	8718	9,424	7690	2.093	2.945	929	1005	6300	1555	1518	1,640	10,282	24.51	26.95	150.60
20				383	433	.1877	.3697	5167	5254	5658	8406	8515	9,205	7588	1.861	2.788	776	844	5180	1360	1326	1,443	8,861	22.77	24.45	138.00
21	56,000	0.81	182	388	439	0.1776	0.3973	5961	5997	6480	9175	9230	9,973	7912	2.719	3.415	1318	1480	9454	2001	1951	2,191	13,995	26.05	30.47	171.85
22				387	438	.1582	.3652	5875	5922	6398	9091	9164	9,900	7867	2.688	3.372	1149	1308	8971	1789	1725	1,963	13,469	23.73	26.79	170.19
23	62,000	0.81	137	386	437	0.1587	0.3198	5870	5923	6398	9075	9157	9,892	7859	2.696	3.378	1106	947	9874	1655	1614	1,362	14,410	20.92	17.75	171.38
24				386	437	.1548	.2817	5725	5777	6240	8949	9030	9,794	7795	2.660	3.376	891	754	8752	1358	1324	1,134	13,133	18.25	15.49	166.25
25				382	432	.1347	.3099	5784	6252	6805	9030	9,760	7809	7809	2.555	3.354	994	703	9266	1524	1486	1,044	13,852	20.37	14.11	173.20
26				382	432	.1330	.2918	5500	5577	6028	8708	8850	9,544	7722	2.326	3.190	829	607	7531	1310	1276	935	12,053	18.50	15.37	159.50
27				382	432	.1300	.2715	5356	5431	5870	8650	8670	9,371	7640	2.146	3.074	704	521	6902	1142	1113	824	10,754	16.33	12.36	149.30
28				381	431	.1348	.2737	5263	5342	5774	8452	8579	9,272	7593	2.022	2.886	693	510	6489	1129	1101	811	10,309	16.92	12.28	144.40
29	65,000	0.81	119	386	437	0.1117	0.2502	5665	5716	6175	8865	8945	9,663	7744	2.513	3.378	778	586	6620	1199	1169	860	12,953	16.08	12.00	165.53
Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open																										
1	46,000	0.81	294	399	451	0.2612	0.5566	5930	5886	6363	9559	9289	10,042	8105	2.442	3.344	1733	1967	7902	2811	2741	3,111	12,499	40.87	46.76	173.74
2				399	451	.2634	.5450	5641	5599	6053	9095	9027	9,759	7999	2.209	3.098	1463	1650	6614	2475	2413	2,698	10,909	36.80	43.24	162.24
3				398	450	.2613	.5195	5321	5287	5715	8804	8749	9,455	7875	1.950	2.840	1154	1286	5274	2081	2029	2,260	9,273	35.52	39.62	156.17
4				399	451	.2596	.4904	5028	4988	5393	8500	8436	9,121	7703	1.698	2.594	974	974	4012	1716	1673	1,864	7,679	32.36	35.26	139.55
5				396	448	.2639	.4670	4763	4746	5126	8200	8169	8,823	7546	1.452	2.391	628	628	2849	1393	1358	1,524	6,180	29.80	33.55	128.99
6				396	448	.2656	.4449	4472	4830	7902	7872	8,503	7366	7366	2.265	3.163	405	405	1831	1089	1062	1,192	4,801	26.74	30.11	112.31
7				394	446	.2641	.4300	4315	4319	4656	7705	7714	8,315	7278	1.143	2.031	274	306	1252	912	889	994	4,063	25.10	26.04	106.32
8				393	445	.2667	.4077	4059	4059	4384	7406	7406	7,998	7085	.8614	1.836	97	109	440	681	664	745	3,015	25.17	26.00	97.43
9				393	445	.2701	.3910	3705	3705	4163	7002	7002	7,502	6920	.7742	1.667	-100	-102	-404	399	379	457	1,698	19.00	22.92	62.72
10	51,000	0.81	234	387	438	0.2078	0.4446	5825	5872	6343	9191	9265	10,009	8065	2.472	3.406	1317	1557	7828	2132	2079	2,457	12,378	31.37	36.80	171.28
11				389	440	.2101	.4301	5498	5525	5971	8908	8953	9,694	7935	2.154	3.111	1091	1258	6377	1865	1818	2,096	10,656	29.87	34.68	160.76
12				390	441	.2084	.3915	4998	5018	5423	8408	8442	9,123	7661	1.692	2.667	687	796	4036	1347	1313	1,520	7,718	26.66	29.69	139.03
13				392	442	.2100	.3883	4973	4978	5376	8335	8401	9,070	7660	1.656	2.651	671	770	3879	1326	1293	1,369	7,475	25.44	26.92	136.03
14				391	442	.2112	.3808	4624	4633	5012	8008	8024	8,681	7454	1.358	2.367	415	483	2399	985	960	1,117	5,560			

Run	Altitude	Flight Mach number, $M_0$	Ambient static pressure, $P_0$ , lb/sq ft abs	Ambient air temperature, $T_0$ , °C	Equivalent air indicated temperature, $T_{01}$ , °C	Reynolds number index, (station 1), $\rho_0 V_0^2 \sqrt{c_1}$	Reynolds number index, (station 2), $\rho_0 V_0^2 \sqrt{c_2}$	Outboard rotor speed			Inboard rotor speed			Engine total pressure ratio, $P_{02}/P_1$	Engine total temperature ratio, $T_{02}/T_1$	Net thrust			Jet thrust			Air flow					
								$N_{out}$ , rpm	Adjusted, $N_{out} \sqrt{V_0}$ , rpm	Corrected, $N_{out} \sqrt{V_0}$ , rpm	$N_{in}$ , rpm	Adjusted, $N_{in} \sqrt{V_0}$ , rpm	Corrected (station 1), $N_{in} \sqrt{V_0}$ , rpm			Corrected (station 2), $N_{in} \sqrt{V_0}$ , rpm	$F_{net}$ , lb	Adjusted, $F_{net} \sqrt{V_0}$ , lb	Corrected, $F_{net} \sqrt{V_0}$ , lb	$F_{j,1}$ , lb	Adjusted, $F_{j,1} \sqrt{V_0}$ , lb	Corrected, $F_{j,1} \sqrt{V_0}$ , lb	$W_{a,out}$ , lb/sec	Adjusted, $W_{a,out} \sqrt{V_0}$ , lb/sec	Corrected, $W_{a,out} \sqrt{V_0}$ , lb/sec		
25	62,000	0.81	137	393	445	0.1070	0.2472	5535	5535	5978	8893	8893	9,604	7869	2.210	3.328	691	504	6833	1171	1118	615	11,055	17.43	12.70	159.59	
24				384	438			5463	5523	5966	8800	8800	9,610	7858	2.257	3.333	702	546	6941	1163	1134	683	11,213	17.84	13.74	161.49	
25				387	435			5213	5255	5677	8554	8622	9,315	7727	1.957	3.091	536	405	5434	946	922	694	9,531	15.08	11.65	147.62	
26				385	436			5062	5113	5523	8396	8480	9,160	7651	1.788	2.961	463	341	4621	849	826	610	8,264	15.07	10.38	137.66	
27				386	437			4979	4923	5318	8195	8269	8,933	7541	1.601	2.796	374	273	3715	731	713	520	7,083	13.98	10.10	127.43	
28				387	438			4866	4592	4966	7835	7835	8,532	7318	1.326	2.532	256	187	2418	574	560	408	5,290	12.50	9.05	108.46	
Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open																											
1	46,000	0.81	294	390	441	0.2628	0.5532	5966	5990	6473	9390	9428	10,188	8180	2.489	3.476	1694	2175	7696	2737	2669	3,427	12,440	40.00	51.18	171.88	
2				391	442			5534	5545	5999	8996	9014	9,752	8014	2.123	3.063	1338	1741	6195	2321	2263	2,944	10,478	37.90	49.19	161.98	
3				390	441			5027	5047	5454	8505	8539	9,228	7775	1.706	2.653	866	1124	3948	1688	1646	2,161	7,588	32.40	42.58	137.67	
4				389	440			4524	4551	4574	7955	8035	8,683	7492	1.326	2.259	456	599	2099	1144	1133	1,488	5,212	27.80	36.31	117.76	
5				388	440			4128	4148	4483	7506	7544	8,152	7237	1.024	1.889	143	189	655	745	727	963	3,330	24.00	31.81	101.21	
6				387	438			3704	3754	4034	6997	7053	7,620	6660	0.786	1.612	120	-155	-554	380	371	478	1,714	20.20	25.84	85.73	
7	51,000	0.81	234	390	441	0.2061	0.4345	5814	5857	6308	9210	9247	9,993	8082	2.416	3.404	1284	1530	7632	2103	2050	2,124	12,185	31.59	52.59	171.99	
8				389	440			5406	5463	5856	8809	8854	9,675	7942	2.105	3.116	1030	1039	6020	1780	1756	1,752	10,147	29.00	29.12	156.00	
9				390	441			3897	4974	4994	5897	6405	8439	7466	1.657	2.678	584	663	3771	1298	1266	1,282	7,300	25.11	25.34	135.46	
10				386	437			3566	4498	4536	5903	7894	7965	8,604	1,279	2,300	344	337	1951	875	851	833	4,777	20.89	20.27	107.56	
11				389	440			3813	4058	4084	4414	5400	7430	8,029	7111	0.918	1.984	90	81	461	526	513	2,569	17.75	18.00	94.34	
12				389	440			3058	3818	3855	4144	7137	7,712	6917	0.8420	1.750	27	28	156	371	362	378	2,067	15.97	16.81	84.78	
13	56,000	0.81	182	384	436	0.1708	0.3483	5708	5771	6233	9067	9167	9,901	8022	2.314	3.434	1024	836	7472	1673	1631	1,331	11,901	26.07	20.24	167.47	
14				388	435			5296	5328	5757	8707	8759	9,465	7847	1.968	3.057	710	593	5309	1261	1229	1,036	9,189	21.34	17.71	144.76	
15				389	440			4819	4915	4941	5339	6306	8348	7624	1.624	2.736	467	368	3532	937	914	760	6,932	18.35	15.17	128.14	
16				390	441			4549	4567	4936	7899	7931	8,570	7390	1.280	2.417	269	237	2013	600	663	583	4,975	16.17	14.16	111.85	
17				390	441			2468	4391	4208	4547	7502	7532	8,140	7145	1.052	2.118	117	109	866	475	463	426	3,428	14.20	13.00	96.84
18	62,000	0.81	137	388	439	0.1298	0.2852	5607	5641	6095	8965	9019	9,745	7938	2.242	3.433	744	520	7080	1218	1188	850	11,275	18.58	12.69	159.36	
19				386	437			5213	5445	5892	8755	8834	9,543	7847	2.103	3.259	617	454	6129	1052	1026	766	10,192	16.48	12.29	165.90	
20				388	439			4240	4297	4631	8549	8600	9,293	7728	1.683	3.077	510	346	5066	915	892	605	8,861	15.70	10.58	143.44	
21				389	440			4818	4842	5232	8162	8203	8,864	7622	1.516	2.780	356	246	3378	713	695	481	6,595	13.91	9.58	121.53	
22				386	437			2194	4641	4683	5059	7944	8035	8,859	7428	1.371	2.616	270	199	2565	594	579	426	5,545	12.75	9.31	112.02
23	65,000	0.81	119	397	449	0.1057	0.2095	5453	5425	5862	8822	8777	9,484	7800	2.086	3.323	525	349	5943	889	867	676	9,814	13.91	9.29	146.47	
24				395	447			5338	5324	5749	8714	8891	9,365	7762	1.938	3.425	533	354	5185	902	879	584	9,537	14.08	9.59	141.79	
25				389	440			4022	4262	4288	5715	6642	8,339	7731	1.972	3.218	422	278	5084	750	731	481	8,767	12.63	8.28	139.81	
26				393	445			3019	6285	6256	6654	8599	9,287	7714	1.855	3.166	450	299	5121	799	779	518	8,685	13.44	8.93	141.66	
27				392	444			2057	5141	5557	8502	8511	9,191	7668	1.782	3.074	442	283	4844	795	775	496	8,494	13.65	8.71	138.21	
28				388	439			2010	5156	5187	6605	8490	8541	9,229	7682	1.842	3.125	401	262	4636	724	706	462	8,161	12.53	8.14	133.19
29				391	442			2015	4959	5066	5481	8406	8423	9,112	7623	1.721	3.025	380	248	4233	706	688	450	7,864	12.80	8.22	129.53
30				391	440			1952	5822	4969	5376	8297	8344	8,994	7587	1.660	2.939	338	221	3808	644	628	411	7,071	11.88	7.75	125.43
Normal engine operation with the automatic control																											
1	35,000	0.81	498	401	454	0.4360	0.9687	6047	5966	6464	9338	9244	9,982	7967	2.534	3.148	1698	7630	8634	5010	4885	11,695	13,232	68.64	165.97	175.94	
2				390	450			4416	4068	4416	7561	7513	8,121	7198	0.943	1.784	979	294	3634	1141	1112	2,461	5,026	39.74	88.48	100.88	
3	40,000	0.81	392	400	453	0.3420	0.7604	6045	5992	6410	9325	9243	9,987	7962	2.561	3.199	2497	5124	6647	3906	3808	7,814	13,187	53.06	109.83	171.85	
4				396	448			4284	4268	4670	7747	7718	8,519	7393	2.096	1.949	273	525	1092	1065	1065	2,047	3,658	32.22	62.18	102.81	
5	45,000	0.81	308	400	453	0.2685	0.5927	6027	5974	6450	9308	9226	9,989	7947	2.592	3.265	1970	3288	8757	3063	2886	4,999	13,273	41.16	69.52	170.94	
6				395	447			4468	4456	4812	7888	7888	8,519	7353	1.225	2.152	354	535	1560	1033	1007	1,521	4,459	26.19	67.03	108.78	
7	50,000	0.81	243	400	453	0.2110	0.4677	6029	5976	6457	9305	9223	9,966	7939	2.594	3.320	1561	2156	8762	2413	2553	3,249	13,207	32.07	44.67	166.18	
8				396	448			4573	4655	5028	8103	8074	8,721	7600	1.569	2.362	421	525	2850	1007	982	1,224	5,483	26.64	28.57	118.47	
9	52,000	0.81	221	398	450	0.1941	0.4181																				

TABLE II. - Concluded. PRELIMINARY ALTITUDE PERFORMANCE DATA OF THE J57-P-1 TURBOJET ENGINE

Run	Air flow			Fuel flow			Specific fuel consumption			Exhaust-gas total temperature			Compressor pressure ratio			Compressor efficiency			Com- bined tur- bine pre- sure ratio, $P_2/P_5$	Com- bined tur- bine effi- ciency, $\eta_c$	Turbine corrected gas flow, $W_{g,t} \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_0}}$ lb/sec	Thrust meter param- eter, $(1.25 P_2 - P_0)$	Com- bustor pres- sure drop, $\frac{P_3 - P_4}{P_3}$	Combustion effi- ciency, $\eta_b$
	Bleed, $W_{a,bleed}$ , lb/sec	Inboard $W_{a,in}$ , lb/sec	Corrected (station 2), $W_{a,in} \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_0}}$ , lb/sec	$W_f$ , lb/hr	Adjusted, $W_f \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_0}}$ , lb/hr	Corrected, $W_f \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_0}}$ , lb/hr	$W_f/P_n$ , lb/hr	Adjusted, $W_f \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_0}}$ , lb/hr	Corrected, $W_f \sqrt{\frac{P_2}{P_0}}$ , lb/hr	$T_g$ , OR	Adjusted, $T_g/\theta_{g_1}$ , OR	Corrected, $T_g/\theta_{g_1}$ , OR	Out- board, $P_2/P_1$	In- board, $P_3/P_2$	Com- bined, $P_3/P_1$	Out- board, $\eta_{c,out}$	In- board, $\eta_{c,in}$	Com- bined, $\eta_{c,comb}$						
Engine operation with both the compressor bleed ports closed																								
1	0	43.41	56.13	2320	4018	11,446	1.056	1.058	1.145	1510	1518	1774	4.123	3.531	13.73	0.8136	0.8413	0.7967	4.495	0.8409	31.04	1319	0.0567	0.9786
2		42.58	55.78	2108	2913	10,566	1.030	1.041	1.125	1431	1464	1706	4.048	3.263	13.21	0.8336	0.8327	0.8026	4.460	0.8545	31.11	1252	0.0575	0.9789
3		40.33	55.17	1812	2359	9,154	1.009	1.019	1.101	1361	1390	1620	3.868	3.168	12.95	0.8503	0.8394	0.8189	4.475	0.8418	31.22	1117	0.0581	0.9858
4		37.76	54.22	1526	2089	7,950	1.003	1.008	1.089	1271	1284	1499	3.553	3.050	10.84	0.8490	0.8434	0.8236	4.479	0.8446	31.02	992	0.0571	0.9905
5		34.32	52.75	1300	1780	6,453	1.042	1.044	1.130	1204	1210	1415	3.342	2.948	9.851	0.8536	0.8423	0.8293	4.491	0.8369	30.80	857	0.0547	0.9586
6		31.97	52.02	1090	1512	5,365	1.059	1.064	1.151	1132	1143	1355	3.090	2.865	8.852	0.8431	0.8428	0.8197	4.490	0.8421	30.84	740	0.0670	0.9556
7		29.55	51.15	889	1234	4,577	1.099	1.106	1.194	1052	1066	1243	2.861	2.722	7.760	0.8502	0.8336	0.8213	4.499	0.8293	30.74	624	0.0550	0.9618
8	0	36.43	54.13	1972	2952	11,348	1.071	1.075	1.162	1503	1515	1789	4.165	3.313	13.80	0.8326	0.8374	0.8085	4.470	0.8591	30.16	1140	0.0574	0.9648
9		35.05	55.17	1888	2877	11,403	1.085	1.089	1.177	1511	1525	1778	4.126	3.322	13.71	0.8263	0.8368	0.8013	4.478	0.8543	30.73	1064	0.0578	0.9787
10		35.03	55.14	1782	2718	10,673	1.065	1.071	1.158	1454	1473	1719	4.047	3.237	13.10	0.8464	0.8390	0.8050	4.454	0.8333	31.08	1024	0.0553	0.9758
11		32.85	54.59	1354	1687	7,946	1.031	1.035	1.119	1303	1313	1534	3.590	3.081	11.06	0.8569	0.8439	0.8257	4.499	0.8289	31.10	861	0.0543	0.9776
12		30.82	53.20	1228	1580	7,103	1.044	1.059	1.145	1241	1277	1490	3.416	3.007	10.27	0.8450	0.8439	0.8192	4.516	0.8276	30.82	778	0.0581	0.9713
13		28.08	53.30	987	1129	5,934	1.059	1.070	1.156	1163	1187	1384	3.216	2.875	9.227	0.8589	0.8393	0.8256	4.449	0.8298	31.40	646	0.0541	0.9784
14		26.52	52.56	841	1028	4,831	1.080	1.092	1.178	1098	1123	1309	2.937	2.765	8.244	0.8337	0.8414	0.8140	4.460	0.8268	31.64	568	0.0548	0.9880
15	0	30.89	53.43	1712	2173	11,435	1.081	1.086	1.174	1503	1518	1772	4.154	3.299	13.70	0.8402	0.8394	0.8094	4.470	0.8278	29.91	982	0.0575	0.9448
16		28.85	53.55	1592	2066	11,431	1.112	1.116	1.209	1501	1521	1774	4.128	3.295	13.60	0.8347	0.8390	0.8093	4.452	0.8324	30.03	892	0.0570	0.9414
17		27.09	54.15	1369	1500	10,468	1.102	1.116	1.207	1476	1463	1710	3.997	3.205	12.81	0.8379	0.8217	0.8176	4.477	0.8252	30.77	774	0.0543	0.9549
18		26.00	53.45	1184	1364	8,754	1.084	1.101	1.191	1346	1361	1614	3.704	3.101	11.48	0.8648	0.8336	0.8176	4.487	0.8205	31.38	683	0.0532	0.9831
19		24.51	53.36	994	1090	7,379	1.070	1.084	1.177	1275	1308	1529	3.433	3.011	10.34	0.8426	0.8360	0.8154	4.450	0.8231	31.41	603	0.0562	0.9907
20		22.77	52.96	853	940	6,234	1.099	1.113	1.203	1207	1238	1447	3.180	2.900	9.221	0.8327	0.8380	0.8093	4.432	0.8201	31.53	527	0.0554	0.9898
21	0	26.05	52.80	1444	1632	11,262	1.086	1.103	1.191	1499	1518	1772	4.105	3.272	13.43	0.8408	0.8383	0.8137	4.438	0.8256	29.82	821	0.0568	0.9349
22		23.73	52.54	1293	1483	10,994	1.125	1.134	1.226	1477	1501	1752	4.074	3.234	13.17	0.8467	0.8401	0.8165	4.400	0.8274	29.89	727	0.0572	0.9301
23	0	20.92	52.99	1154	997	11,231	1.043	1.052	1.137	1503	1530	1786	4.072	3.216	13.10	0.8423	0.8306	0.8093	4.421	0.8187	30.52	682	0.0557	0.9483
24		18.25	52.94	968	836	10,490	1.099	1.109	1.197	1476	1503	1753	3.934	3.171	12.47	0.8420	0.8327	0.8095	4.411	0.8095	30.76	547	0.0553	0.9570
25		20.37	54.22	1033	737	10,571	1.041	1.058	1.144	1449	1491	1740	3.896	3.170	12.67	0.8450	0.8358	0.8250	4.487	0.8012	31.35	588	0.0543	0.9775
26		18.50	53.13	868	645	8,983	1.047	1.062	1.147	1378	1418	1655	3.710	3.071	11.39	0.8592	0.8317	0.8215	4.441	0.8038	31.31	514	0.0588	0.9717
27		16.93	52.82	749	563	7,933	1.064	1.078	1.166	1328	1367	1595	3.466	3.011	10.43	0.8432	0.8336	0.8146	4.423	0.8013	31.42	451	0.0573	0.9784
28		16.92	52.79	707	529	7,266	1.020	1.055	1.120	1287	1327	1548	3.341	2.950	9.854	0.8396	0.8316	0.8090	4.430	0.8027	31.70	434	0.0570	0.9863
29	0	16.08	52.71	647	644	10,227	1.089	1.099	1.186	1476	1503	1753	3.869	3.130	12.11	0.8430	0.8278	0.8091	4.362	0.8072	31.13	481	0.0571	0.9639
Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open																								
1	3.12	37.75	54.93	2053	2312	10,046	1.185	1.176	1.271	1508	1485	1736	3.619	3.371	12.20	0.8290	0.8169	0.7946	4.508	0.8400	30.46	1122	0.0586	0.9788
2	3.02	35.48	53.89	1706	1887	8,278	1.166	1.157	1.201	1397	1376	1608	3.385	3.247	10.99	0.8544	0.8223	0.8130	4.464	0.8395	30.32	999	0.0611	0.9815
3	2.86	32.66	53.30	1359	1504	6,672	1.178	1.171	1.211	1278	1262	1474	3.130	3.106	9.719	0.8745	0.8310	0.8263	4.480	0.8322	30.43	855	0.0602	0.9809
4	2.78	29.80	52.57	1070	1183	5,669	1.224	1.215	1.252	1170	1152	1347	2.872	2.836	8.432	0.8782	0.8346	0.8373	4.464	0.8309	30.72	685	0.0594	0.9775
5	2.63	27.17	51.46	850	950	4,184	1.350	1.353	1.384	1071	1063	1240	2.613	2.603	7.325	0.8611	0.8468	0.8336	4.545	0.8254	30.49	550	0.0578	0.9746
6	2.57	24.17	49.16	651	728	3,165	1.607	1.601	1.621	969	962	1122	2.378	2.626	6.265	0.8229	0.8417	0.8366	4.535	0.8230	29.90	446	0.0580	0.9394
7	2.40	22.70	48.49	544	609	2,483	1.985	1.978	1.986	808	809	1054	2.066	2.571	5.711	0.8681	0.8376	0.8320	4.526	0.8202	30.09	367	0.0567	0.9211
8	2.28	20.89	47.78	428	480	2,098	4.412	4.412	4.050	817	817	953	2.067	2.381	4.921	0.8459	0.8458	0.8252	4.550	0.8144	30.53	286	0.0654	0.8839
9	2.15	17.73	44.75	313	361	1,515	-----	-----	-----	706	706	823	1.824	2.149	3.919	0.8238	0.8355	0.8119	4.520	0.8072	29.73	161	0.0643	0.7443
10	2.43	28.94	53.74	1613	1921	10,444	1.225	1.235	1.334	1492	1516	1770	3.649	3.370	12.30	0.8507	0.8201	0.7972	4.487	0.8266	29.93	866	0.0571	0.9513
11	2.40	27.47	54.90	1290	1485	8,189	1.182	1.188	1.231	1369	1383	1614	3.345	3.206	10.72	0.8411	0.8333	0.8128	4.470	0.8228	30.65	742	0.0593	0.9850
12	2.19	23.47	52.46	871	1013	5,555	1.266	1.273	1.311	1185	1194	1395	2.881	2.962	8.503	0.8618	0.8333	0.8247	4.545	0.8188	30.77	527	0.0572	0.9880
13	2.22	23.22	52.22	862	914	5,388	1.285	1.286	1.324	1177	1181	1376	2.814	2.919	8.216	0.8555								

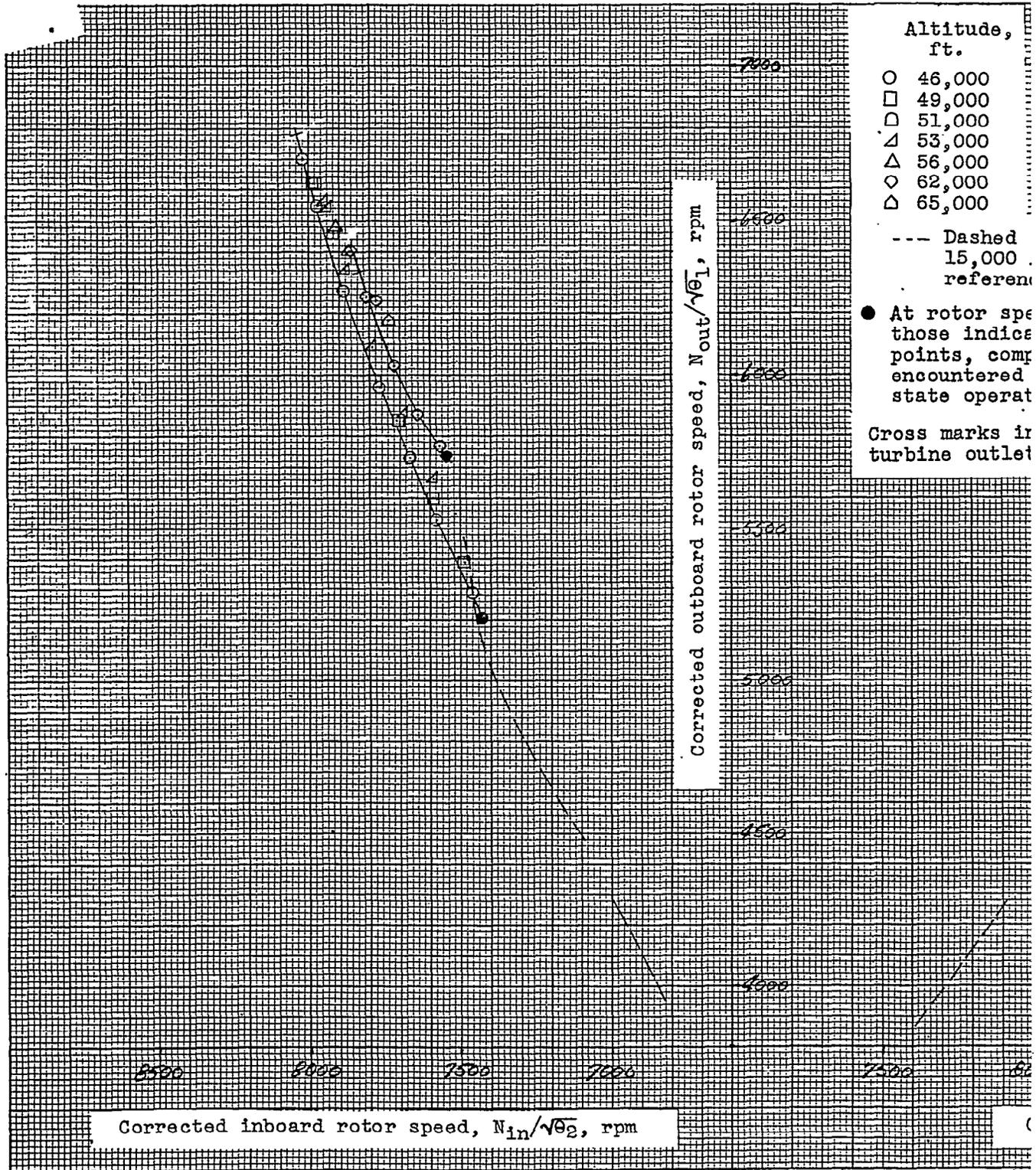
Run	Air flow			Fuel flow			Specific fuel consumption			Exhaust-gas total temperature			Compressor pressure ratio			Compressor efficiency			Combined turbine pressure ratio, $P_4/P_5$	Combined turbine efficiency, $\eta_t$	Turbine corrected gas flow, $\dot{W}_t$ lb/sec	Thrust parameter, $(1.25 P_0 - P_0)$	Compressor pressure drop, $P_2 - P_1$	Combustion efficiency, $\eta_b$
	Bleed, $W_{a,bleed}$ lb/sec	Inboard		$W_{f,r}$ lb/hr	Adjusted, $W_{f,r}$ lb/hr	Corrected, $W_{f,r}$ lb/hr	$W_{f,r}/P_1$ lb thrust	Adjusted, $W_{f,r}$ lb thrust	Corrected, $W_{f,r}$ lb thrust	$T_g$ , OR	Adjusted, $T_g$ , OR	Corrected, $T_g$ , OR	Out-board, $P_2/P_1$	In-board, $P_2/P_1$	Combined, $P_2/P_1$	Out-board, $\eta_c$	In-board, $\eta_c$	Combined, $\eta_c$						
		$W_{a,in}$ lb/sec	Corrected (station 2), $W_{a,in} \sqrt{V_2/V_1}$ lb/sec																					
23	1.43	16.00	51.90	889	648	9,492	1.287	1.267	1.369	1491	1481	1727	3.435	3.222	11.07	0.8623	0.8227	0.8186	4.488	0.7870	30.21	454	0.0562	0.9402
24	1.46	16.38	52.68	865	680	9,344	1.232	1.246	1.346	1441	1474	1718	3.444	3.217	11.08	0.8514	0.8251	0.8149	4.481	0.8048	30.61	467	0.0569	0.9604
25	1.35	14.53	51.73	686	520	7,560	1.280	1.290	1.394	1354	1376	1604	3.282	3.097	9.718	0.8569	0.8309	0.8218	4.457	0.7922	30.60	374	0.0586	0.9644
26	1.30	13.77	50.98	612	456	6,667	1.322	1.335	1.443	1291	1318	1536	2.958	3.018	8.925	0.8411	0.8308	0.8110	4.503	0.7905	30.41	337	0.0578	0.9556
27	1.21	12.77	50.21	525	386	5,582	1.404	1.417	1.529	1222	1244	1452	2.748	2.894	7.948	0.8294	0.8254	0.8057	4.483	0.7857	30.56	289	0.0573	0.9435
28	1.16	11.34	47.95	410	301	4,213	1.602	1.613	1.742	1109	1126	1315	2.393	2.690	6.438	0.7878	0.8361	0.7904	4.373	0.7903	30.22	234	0.0563	0.9052
Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open																								
1	5.58	36.42	53.76	2097	2704	10,604	1.238	1.243	1.343	1533	1545	1804	3.626	3.406	12.55	0.8062	0.8071	0.7751	4.482	0.8362	29.79	1119	0.0558	0.9637
2	3.39	34.51	54.63	1574	2052	7,899	1.176	1.178	1.275	1354	1361	1591	3.282	3.227	10.58	0.8428	0.816	0.7719	4.481	0.8679	30.94	919	0.0574	0.9960
3	3.09	29.31	51.70	1087	1433	5,435	1.270	1.275	1.377	1170	1179	1377	2.861	2.979	8.521	0.8608	0.8258	0.8204	4.478	0.8321	29.98	685	0.0588	0.9720
4	2.83	24.97	50.11	698	921	3,487	1.531	1.539	1.662	994	1064	1172	2.446	2.704	6.613	0.8461	0.8307	0.8193	4.477	0.8382	30.33	469	0.0595	0.9539
5	2.60	21.40	48.43	463	616	2,504	1.824	1.833	1.956	831	839	980	2.108	2.439	5.143	0.8441	0.8362	0.8244	4.507	0.8357	30.30	297	0.0572	0.9769
6	2.39	17.81	45.36	316	410	1,589	2.222	2.231	2.354	706	717	857	1.852	2.178	4.033	0.8357	0.8350	0.8242	4.518	0.8072	30.11	156	0.0704	0.7333
7	2.79	28.60	54.34	1588	1652	10,242	1.237	1.242	1.342	1501	1513	1767	3.585	3.371	12.02	0.8283	0.8201	0.7962	4.445	0.8256	30.36	845	0.0578	0.9847
8	2.68	26.32	53.01	1272	1280	8,072	1.235	1.241	1.341	1371	1385	1616	3.257	3.220	10.49	0.8377	0.8223	0.8004	4.464	0.8291	30.09	750	0.0591	0.9824
9	2.53	22.58	50.99	867	883	5,432	1.327	1.332	1.440	1181	1190	1380	2.787	2.971	8.827	0.8427	0.8406	0.8209	4.480	0.8175	29.75	528	0.0587	0.9497
10	2.26	18.56	47.49	560	553	3,424	1.629	1.643	1.773	1005	1023	1194	2.347	2.643	6.204	0.7902	0.8346	0.7933	4.350	0.8348	29.36	371	0.0552	0.9268
11	1.97	15.78	46.54	381	390	2,581	1.783	1.782	1.915	853	860	1004	2.035	2.383	4.850	0.8201	0.8141	0.7963	4.469	0.8081	30.02	209	0.0584	0.9352
12	1.80	14.07	44.11	318	334	1,989	2.022	2.022	2.150	740	778	908	1.861	2.245	4.240	0.8047	0.8444	0.8161	4.418	0.7955	29.07	154	0.0630	0.7274
13	2.23	22.84	54.77	1238	1021	9,866	1.209	1.212	1.320	1494	1528	1781	3.436	3.294	11.52	0.8062	0.8136	0.7789	4.395	0.8225	31.27	657	0.0539	0.9888
14	2.04	19.30	51.76	908	763	7,380	1.279	1.287	1.390	1342	1359	1586	3.095	3.155	9.703	0.8333	0.8181	0.8032	4.411	0.8170	30.08	514	0.0586	0.9582
15	1.85	16.50	49.83	657	549	5,415	1.407	1.414	1.529	1204	1216	1420	2.735	2.804	7.943	0.8341	0.8245	0.8057	4.389	0.8102	30.03	354	0.0573	0.9467
16	1.67	14.50	48.95	478	423	3,902	1.781	1.788	1.933	1066	1075	1255	2.376	2.681	6.369	0.8159	0.8345	0.8029	4.411	0.7832	30.20	269	0.0580	0.9257
17	1.52	12.58	47.05	361	333	2,900	2.045	2.049	2.194	941	1099	1289	2.077	2.465	5.119	0.7859	0.8258	0.7854	4.336	0.8085	30.18	194	0.0581	0.8433
18	1.68	16.58	52.31	952	689	9,821	1.280	1.288	1.391	1507	1527	1781	3.399	3.284	11.16	0.8243	0.8216	0.7984	4.467	0.7985	30.03	488	0.0542	0.9407
19	1.60	15.24	51.83	810	602	8,772	1.313	1.325	1.431	1424	1450	1692	3.272	3.195	10.46	0.8423	0.8288	0.8108	4.448	0.7930	30.10	323	0.0593	0.9344
20	1.51	14.19	51.01	668	456	7,212	1.310	1.319	1.424	1351	1369	1597	3.056	3.049	9.319	0.8404	0.8201	0.8086	4.471	0.7857	30.51	464	0.0584	0.9551
21	1.33	12.58	49.20	508	353	5,238	1.427	1.434	1.551	1210	1222	1427	2.632	2.848	7.498	0.8195	0.8163	0.7938	4.381	0.7883	30.25	286	0.0588	0.9416
22	1.33	11.42	47.10	442	329	4,615	1.637	1.652	1.785	1143	1164	1358	2.484	2.732	6.787	0.8271	0.8130	0.7956	4.422	0.7813	29.84	242	0.0582	0.9033
23	1.35	12.56	50.01	722	478	6,784	1.375	1.368	1.478	1492	1477	1725	3.214	3.161	10.16	0.8275	0.8251	0.8005	4.367	0.7904	29.54	369	0.0553	0.9195
24	1.37	12.71	51.23	671	445	7,845	1.259	1.266	1.367	1447	1440	1679	3.021	3.098	9.359	0.8008	0.8159	0.7813	4.308	0.7655	31.43	354	0.0581	0.9355
25	1.28	11.35	48.85	618	409	8,065	1.461	1.468	1.586	1416	1430	1659	3.119	3.098	9.685	0.8351	0.8268	0.8062	4.376	0.7911	29.09	315	0.0589	0.9022
26	1.30	12.14	51.23	615	409	7,556	1.367	1.367	1.475	1409	1409	1643	3.005	3.079	9.253	0.8250	0.8205	0.7955	4.518	0.7750	30.68	312	0.0575	0.9552
27	1.31	12.32	51.44	580	371	6,827	1.312	1.313	1.419	1385	1369	1596	2.912	3.025	8.808	0.8194	0.8220	0.7953	4.407	0.7792	30.95	311	0.0585	0.9784
28	1.27	11.26	48.32	577	379	7,248	1.439	1.448	1.563	1372	1390	1622	2.978	3.039	9.049	0.8248	0.817	0.7982	4.360	0.7908	29.19	302	0.0574	0.9129
29	1.32	11.28	48.48	547	359	6,606	1.439	1.442	1.561	1337	1344	1571	2.858	2.972	8.495	0.8212	0.8217	0.7947	4.395	0.7800	29.56	290	0.0576	0.9232
30	1.23	10.65	47.58	500	328	6,103	1.479	1.482	1.604	1299	1305	1526	2.781	2.908	8.027	0.8188	0.8180	0.7931	4.348	0.7862	29.48	271	0.0583	0.9087
Normal engine operation with the automatic control																								
1	0	68.64	56.16	3246	7692	9,400	1.019	1.009	1.089	1429	1400	1833	3.881	3.197	12.41	0.8296	0.8381	0.8043	4.449	0.8554	31.47	1976	0.0566	1.000
2	4.23	35.51	49.32	618	1359	1,806	4.647	4.617	4.999	794	784	1000	2.058	2.376	4.889	0.8373	0.8315	0.8189	4.476	0.8511	30.91	450	0.0610	0.9517
3	0	53.06	55.34	2063	5294	9,655	1.044	1.035	1.117	1449	1424	1682	3.887	3.235	12.58	0.8299	0.8479	0.8085	4.430	0.8452	30.87	1564	0.0588	0.9884
4	3.49	28.73	47.95	629	1204	2,325	2.303	2.294	2.479	873	866	1001	2.160	2.430	5.446	0.8299	0.8310	0.8157	4.471	0.8447	29.68	432	0.0605	0.9492
5	0	41.16	55.07	2075	3443	9,877	1.054	1.045	1.128	1479	1453	1696	3.889	3.233	12.57	0.8299	0.8319	0.8011	4.413	0.8412	31.04	1228	0.0570	1.000
6	2.72	32.07	49.10	634	956	3,011	1.791	1.786	1.930	962	957	1116	2.294	2.600	5.985	0.8153	0.8402	0.8078						



Station	Number of rakes	Total pressure tubes	Static pressure tubes	Number of thermocouples	Wall static pressure orifices	Annular area, sq ft
1	4	36	16	16	4	5.800
2	4	24	0	12	0	1.637
3	4	24	0	12	0	.952
4	2 rakes; 8 single pressure probes	18	0	8	0	
5	4	16	0	0	0	
6	8	24	0	24	8	3.142
9	4	24	0	24	4	4.550
0	0	0	4	0	0	2.580

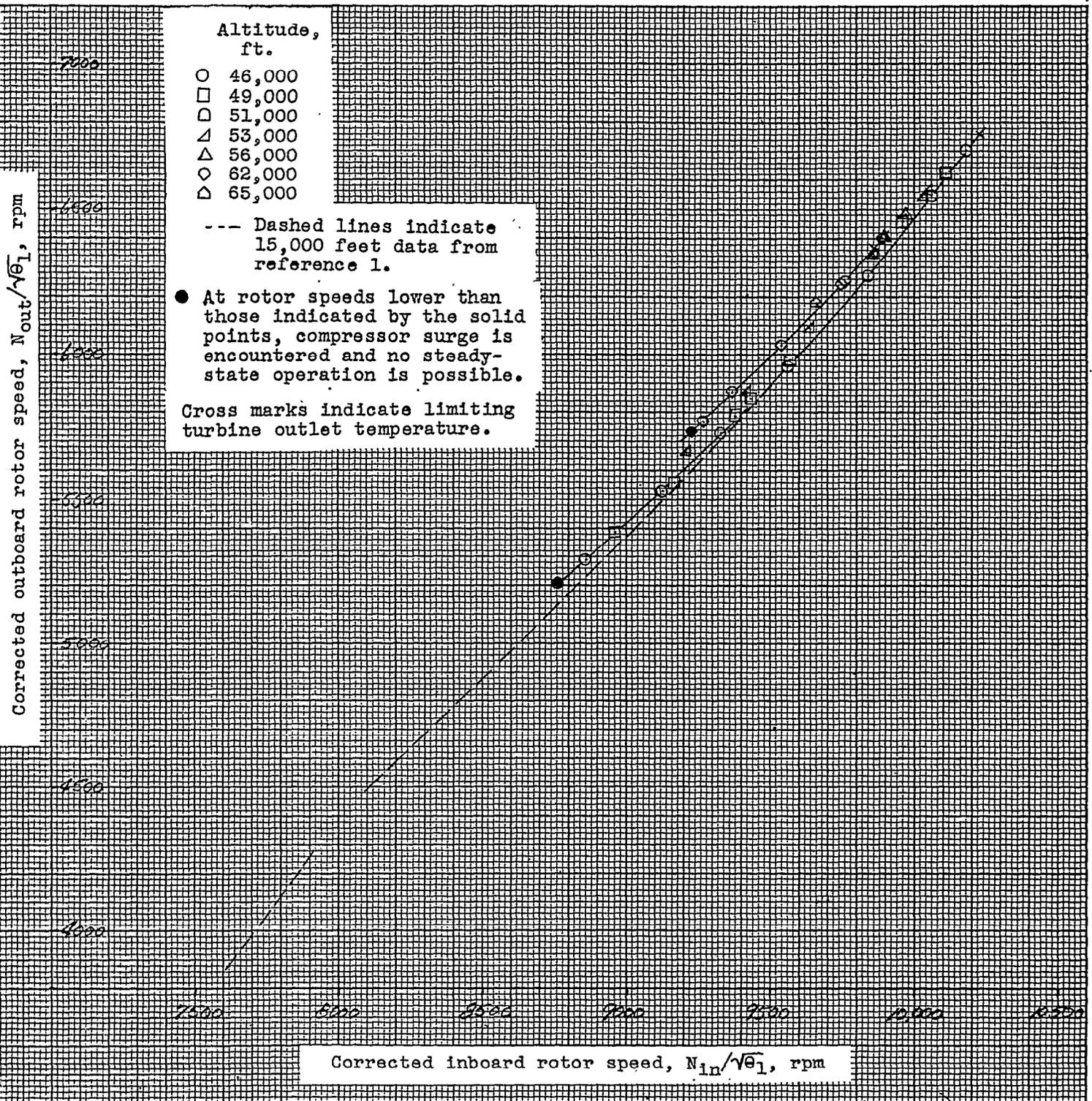
Figure 1. - Cross-section of J57-P-1 turbojet engine showing location of instrumentation.

3387



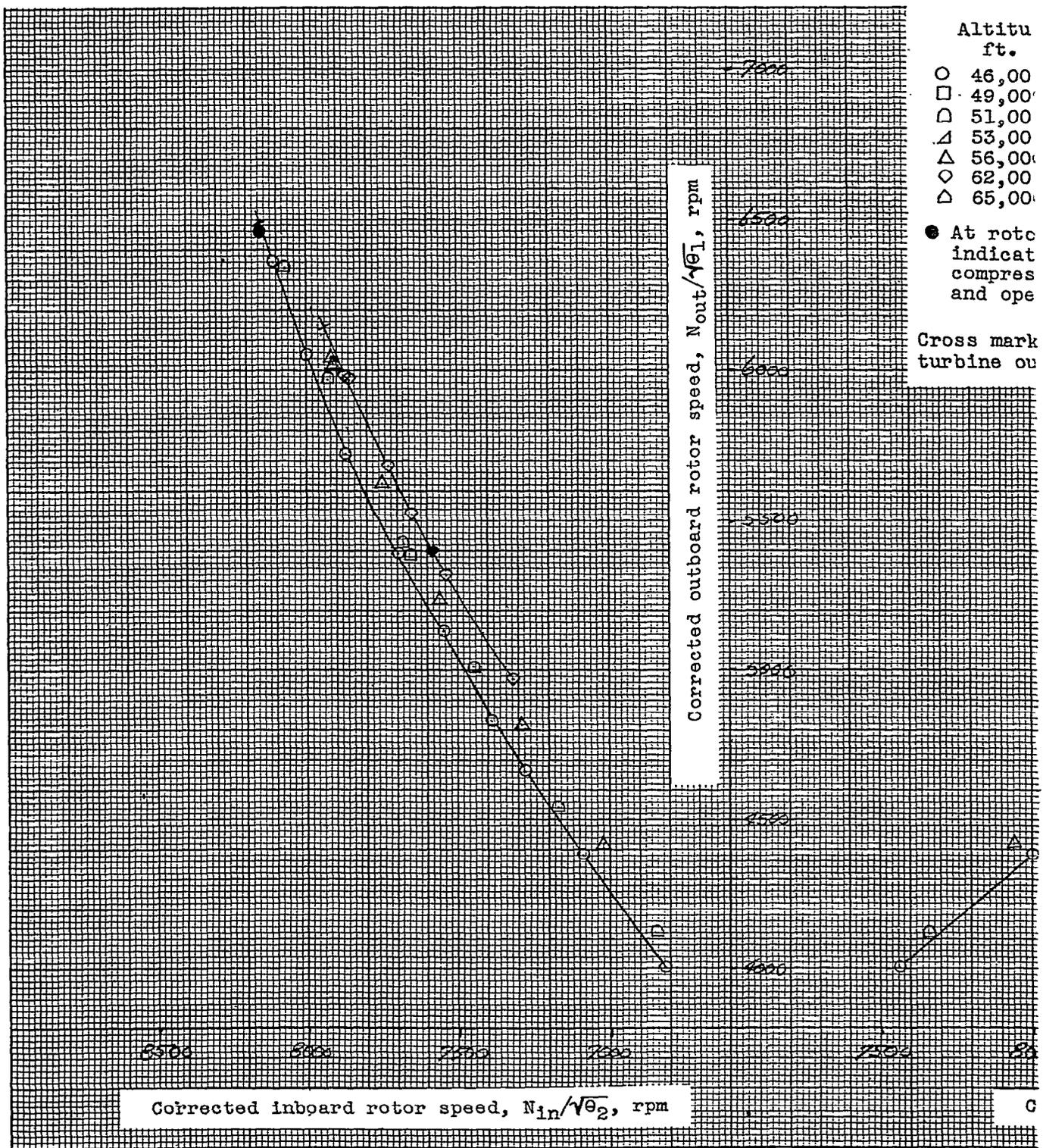
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed

Figure 2. - The variation of corrected outboard rotor speed with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of Flight Mach number 0.81.



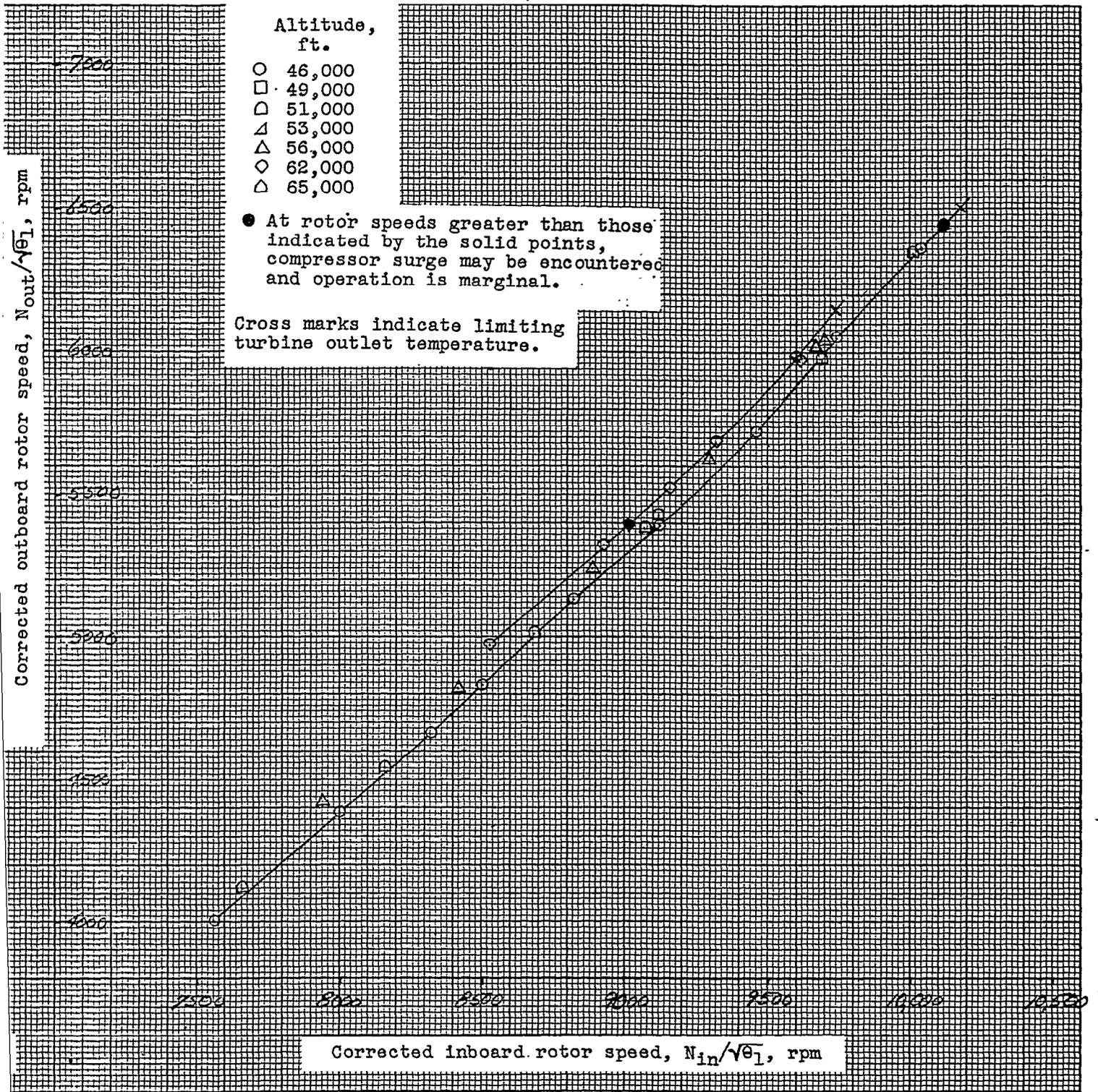
ation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

on of corrected outboard rotor speed  
 rotor speed over a range of altitudes.



(b) Engine operation with the large compressor b.

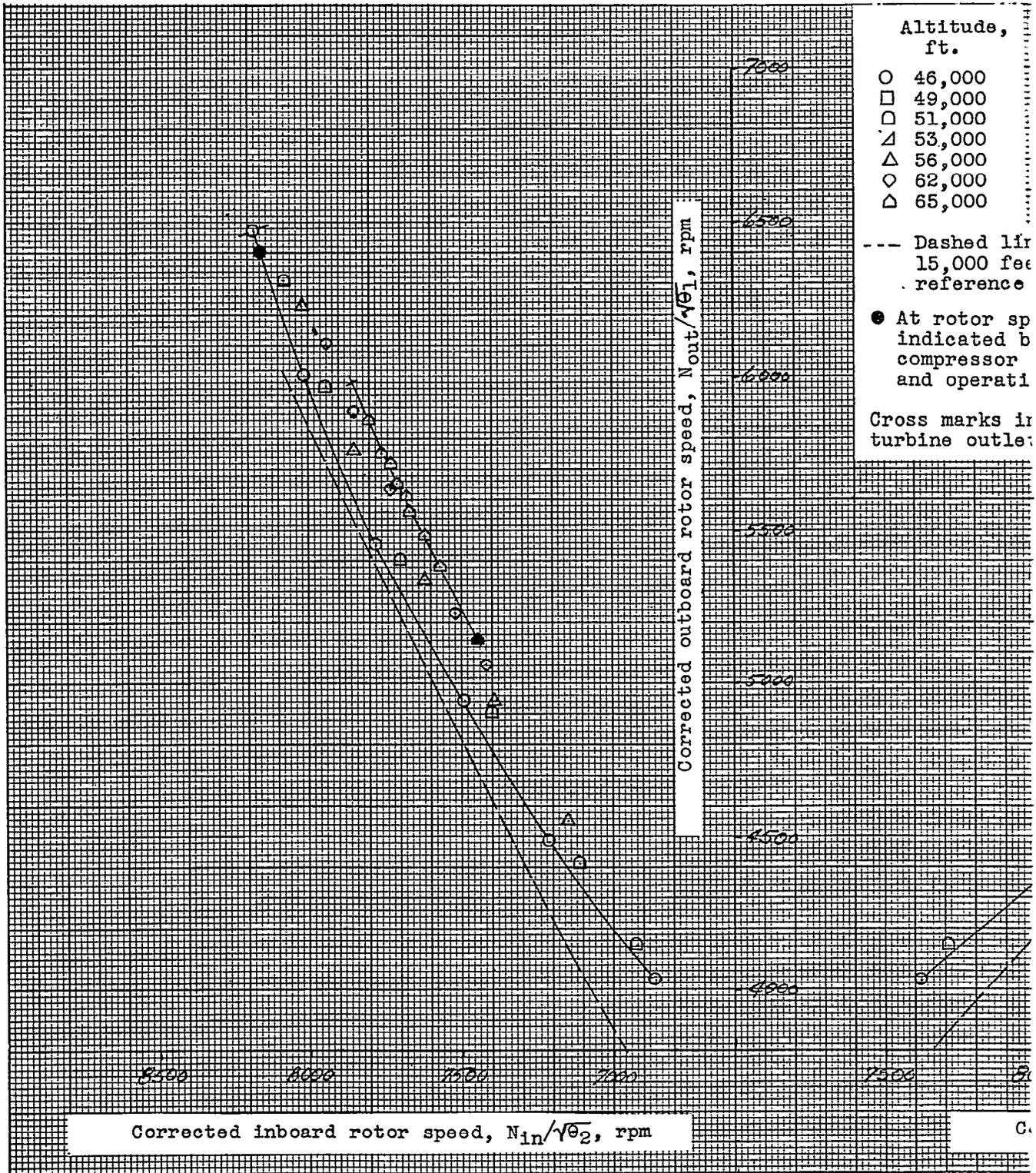
Figure 2. - The variation of corrected outboard rotor speed with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes at Flight Mach number 0.81.



with the large compressor bleed port open.

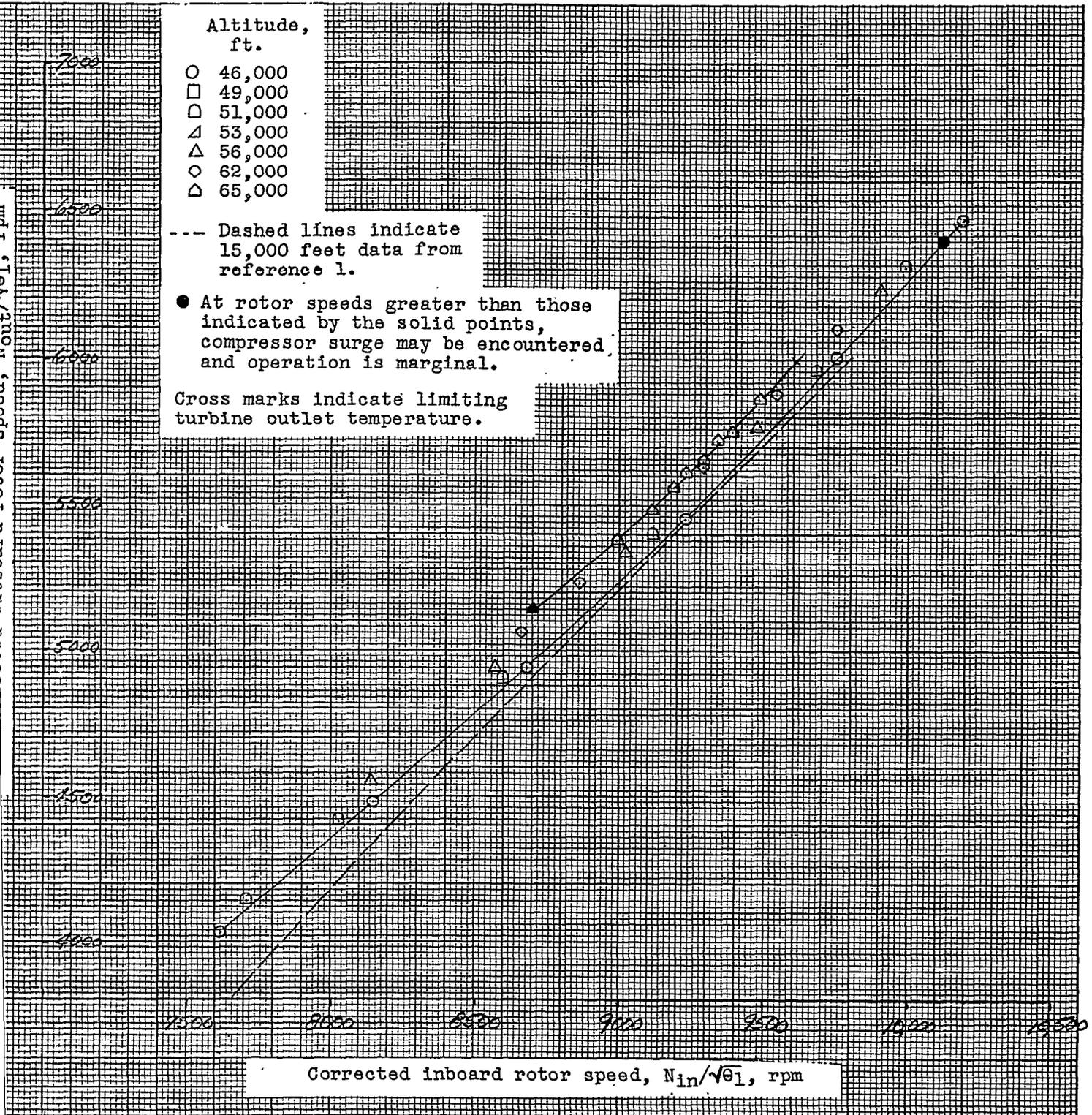
of corrected outboard rotor speed  
 or speed over a range of altitudes.

1887



(c) Engine operation with both compressor blades

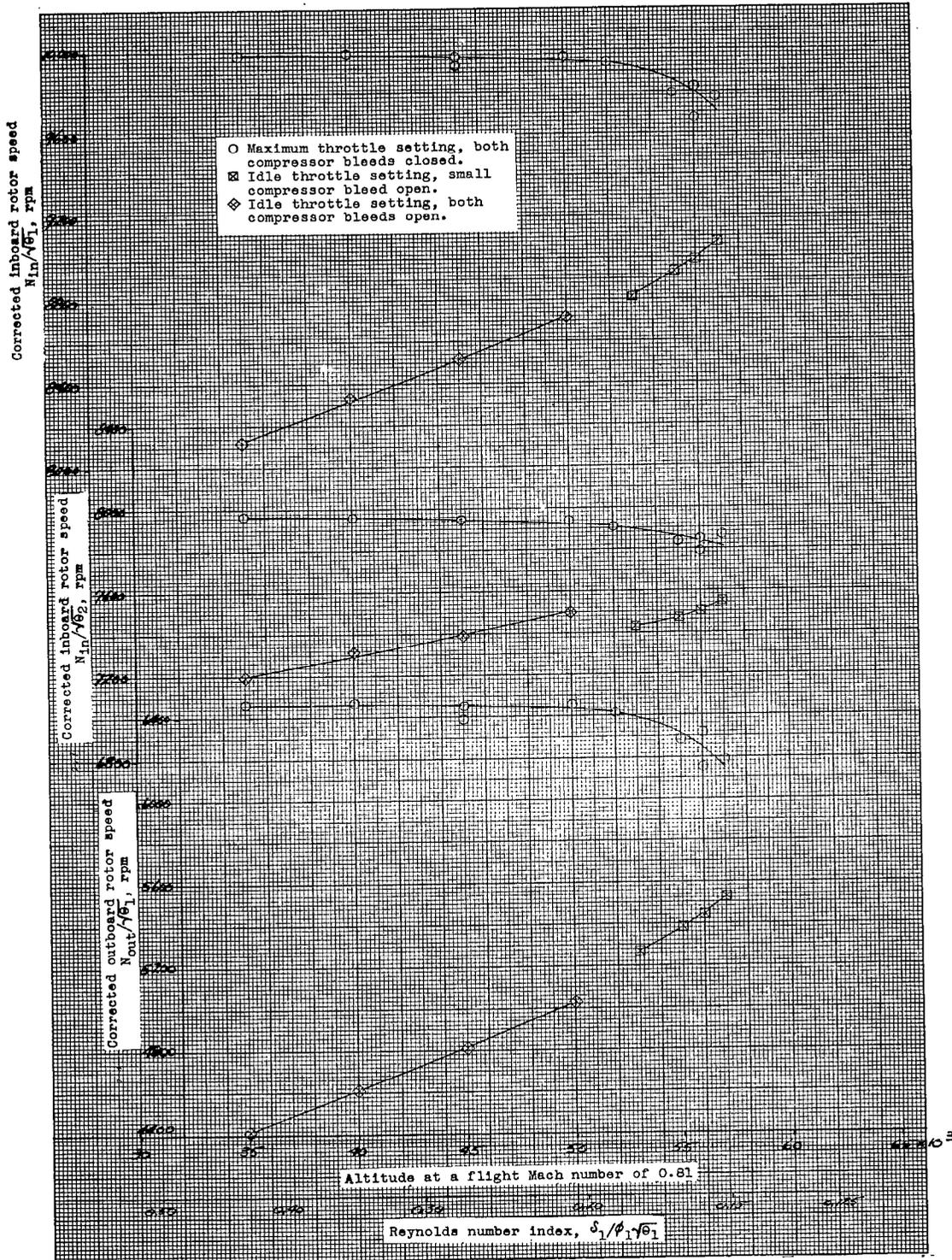
Figure 2. - The variation of corrected outboard rotor speed with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of a Flight Mach number 0.81.



tion with both compressor bleed ports open.

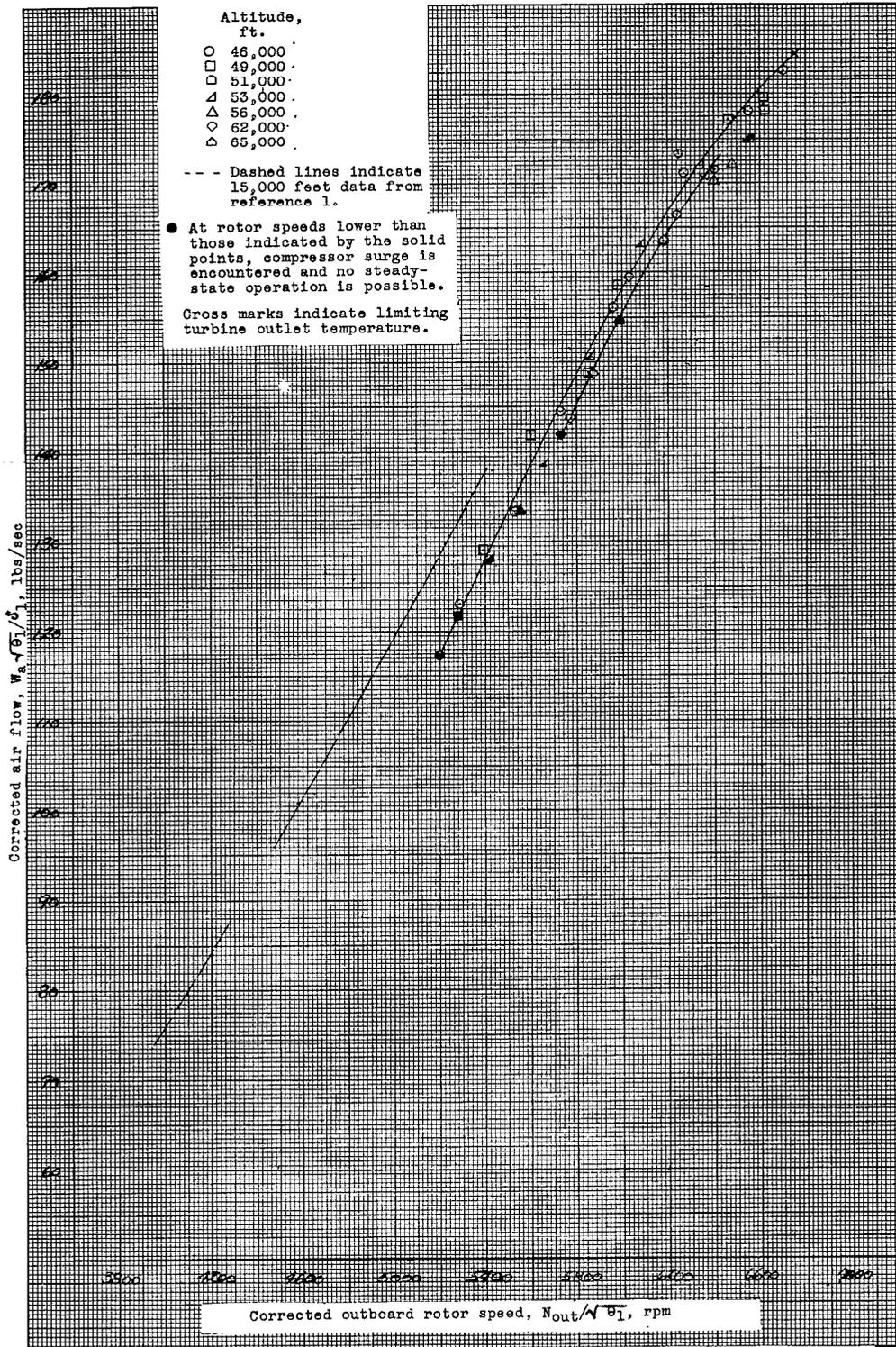
of corrected outboard rotor speed  
 rotor speed over a range of altitudes.





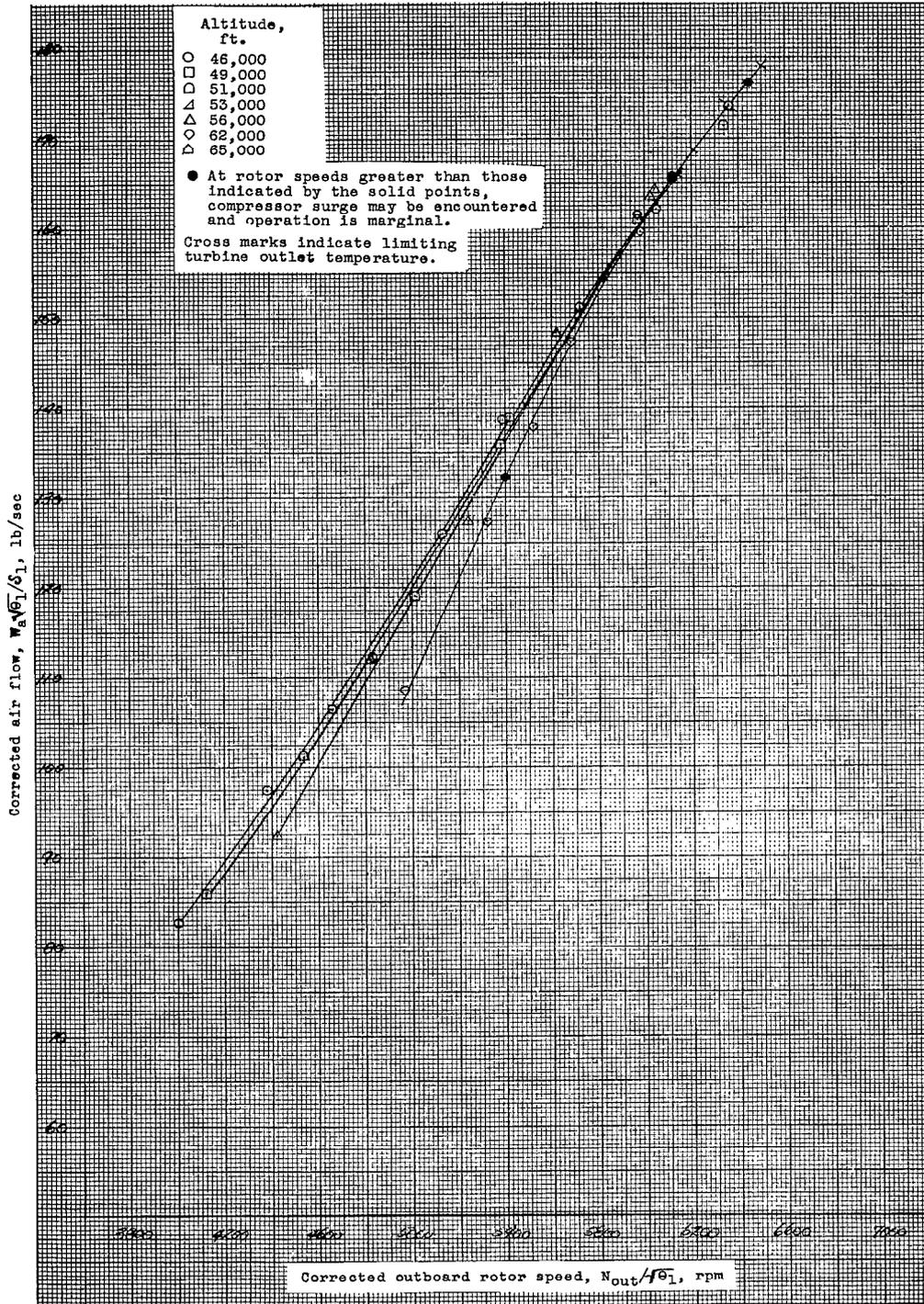
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 2. - The variation of corrected rotor speed with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



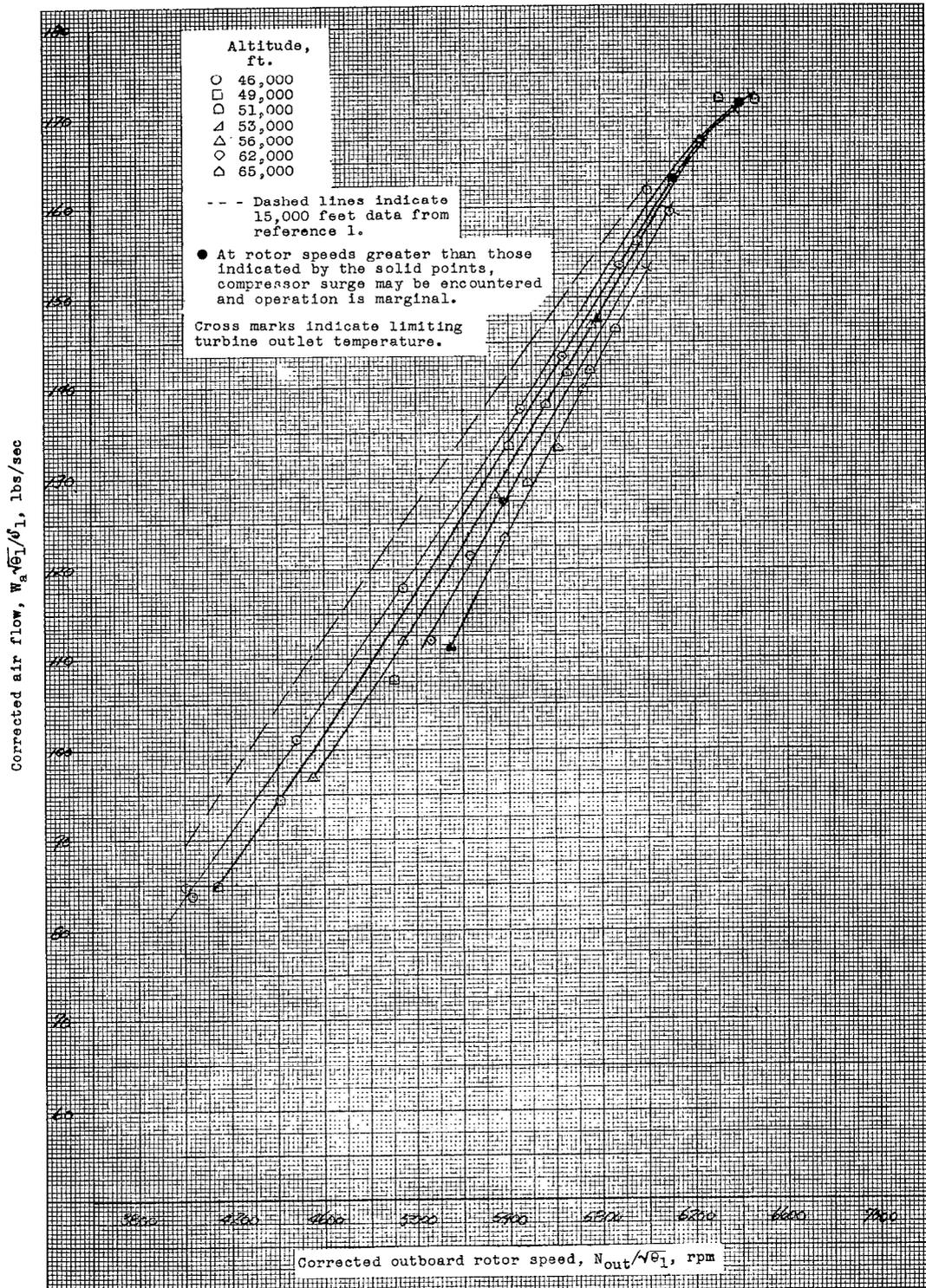
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 3. - The variation of corrected air flow with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



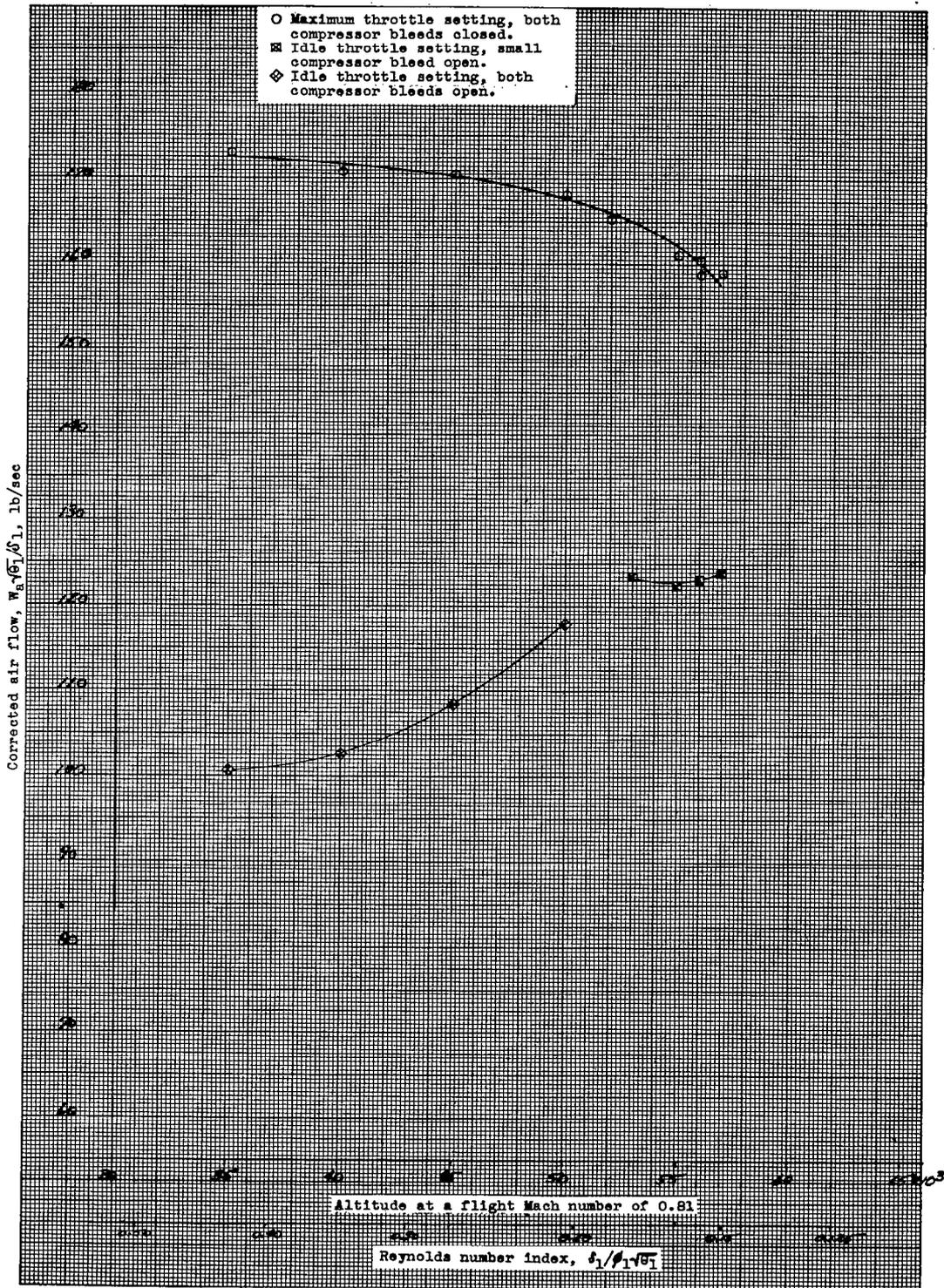
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 3. - The variation of corrected air flow with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



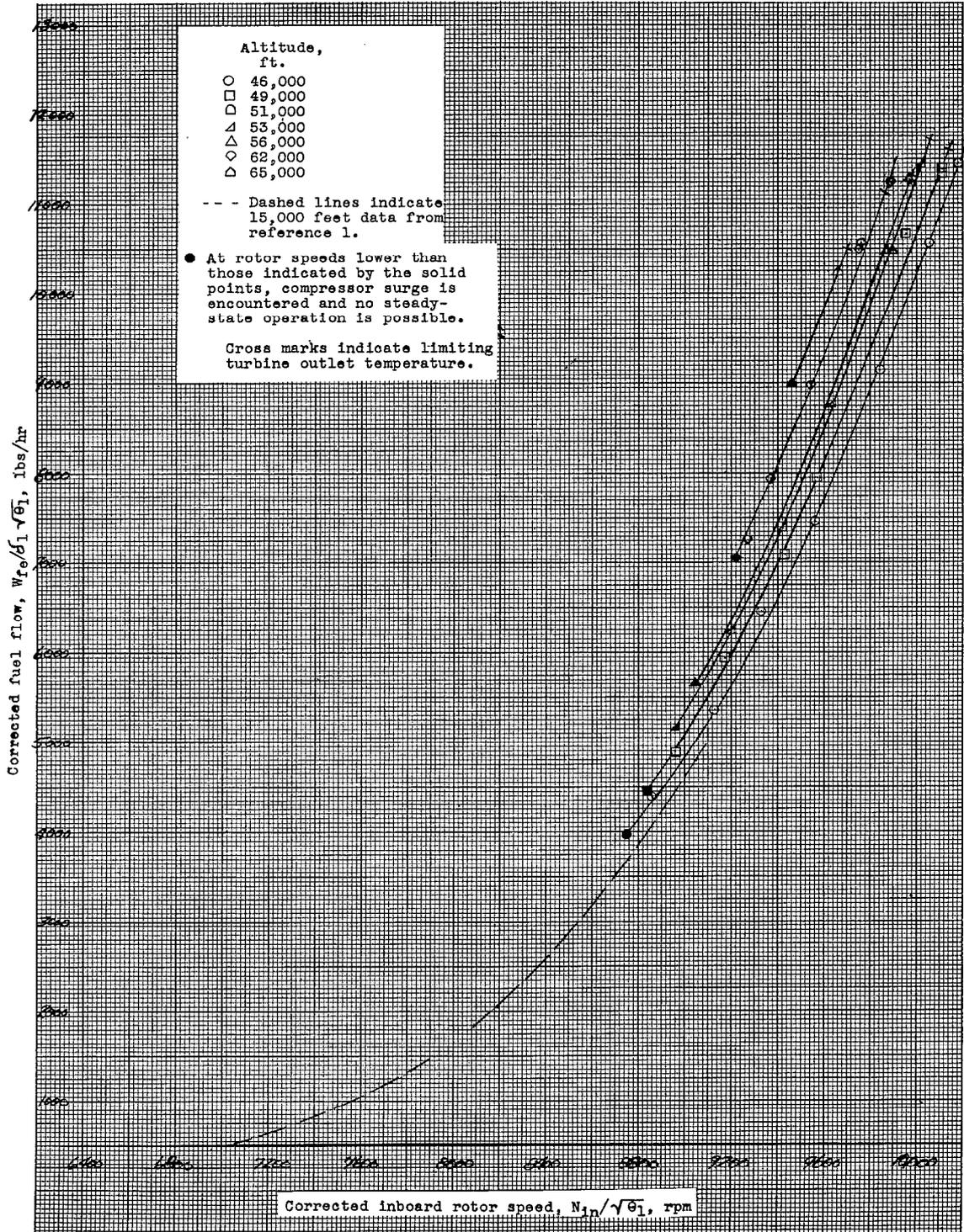
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 3. - The variation of corrected air flow with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



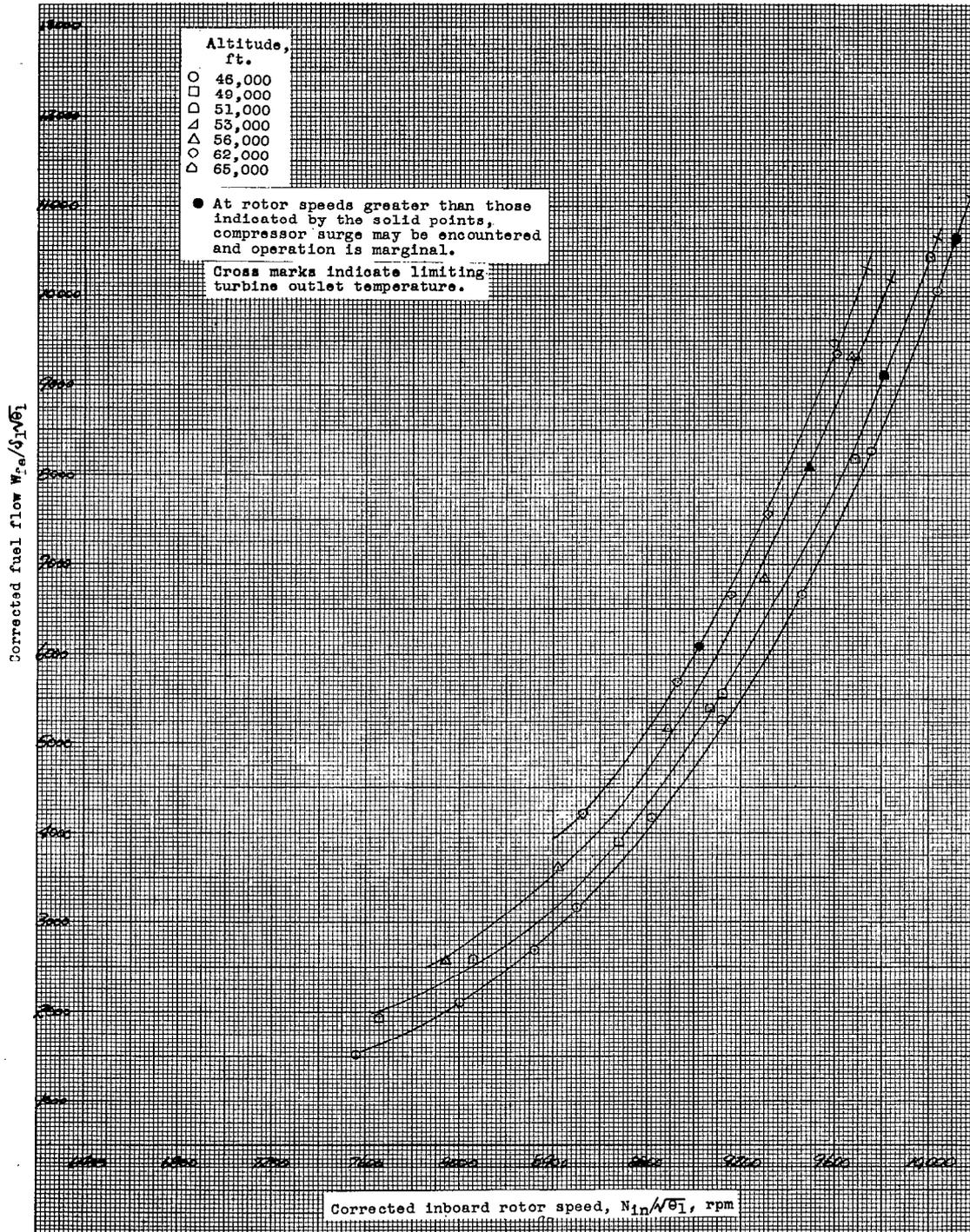
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 3. - The variation of corrected air flow with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 4. - The variation of corrected fuel flow with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 4. - The variation of corrected fuel flow with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.

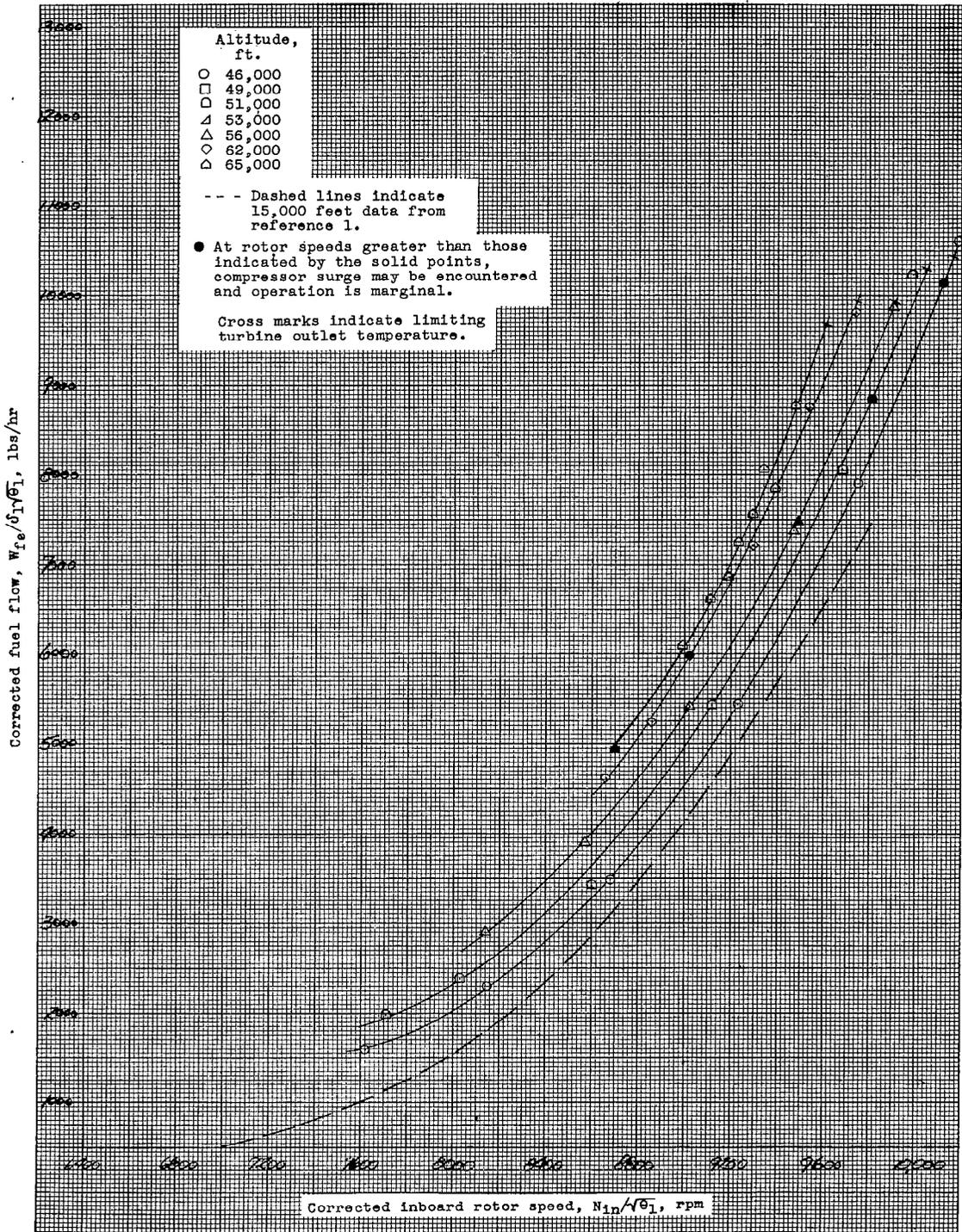
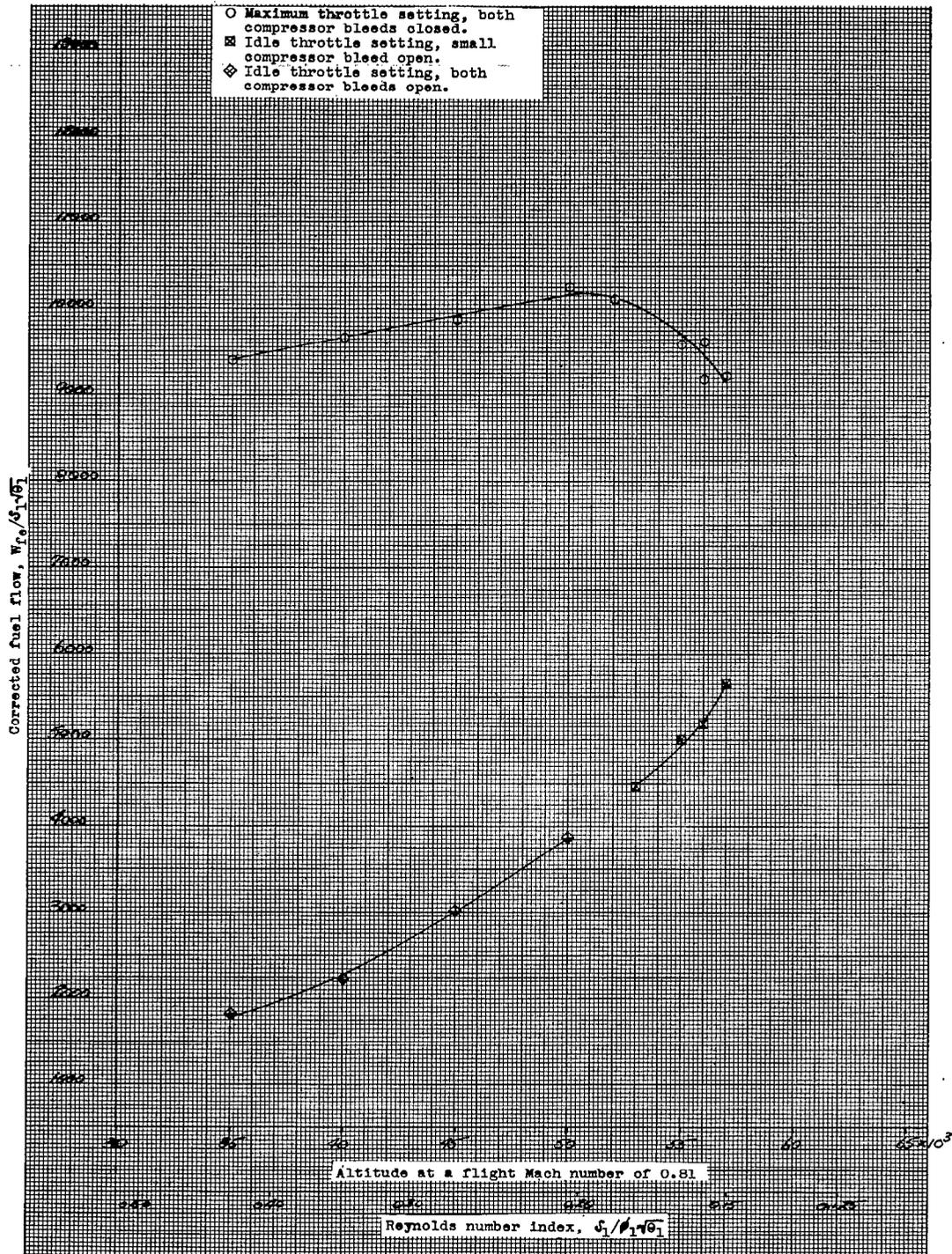
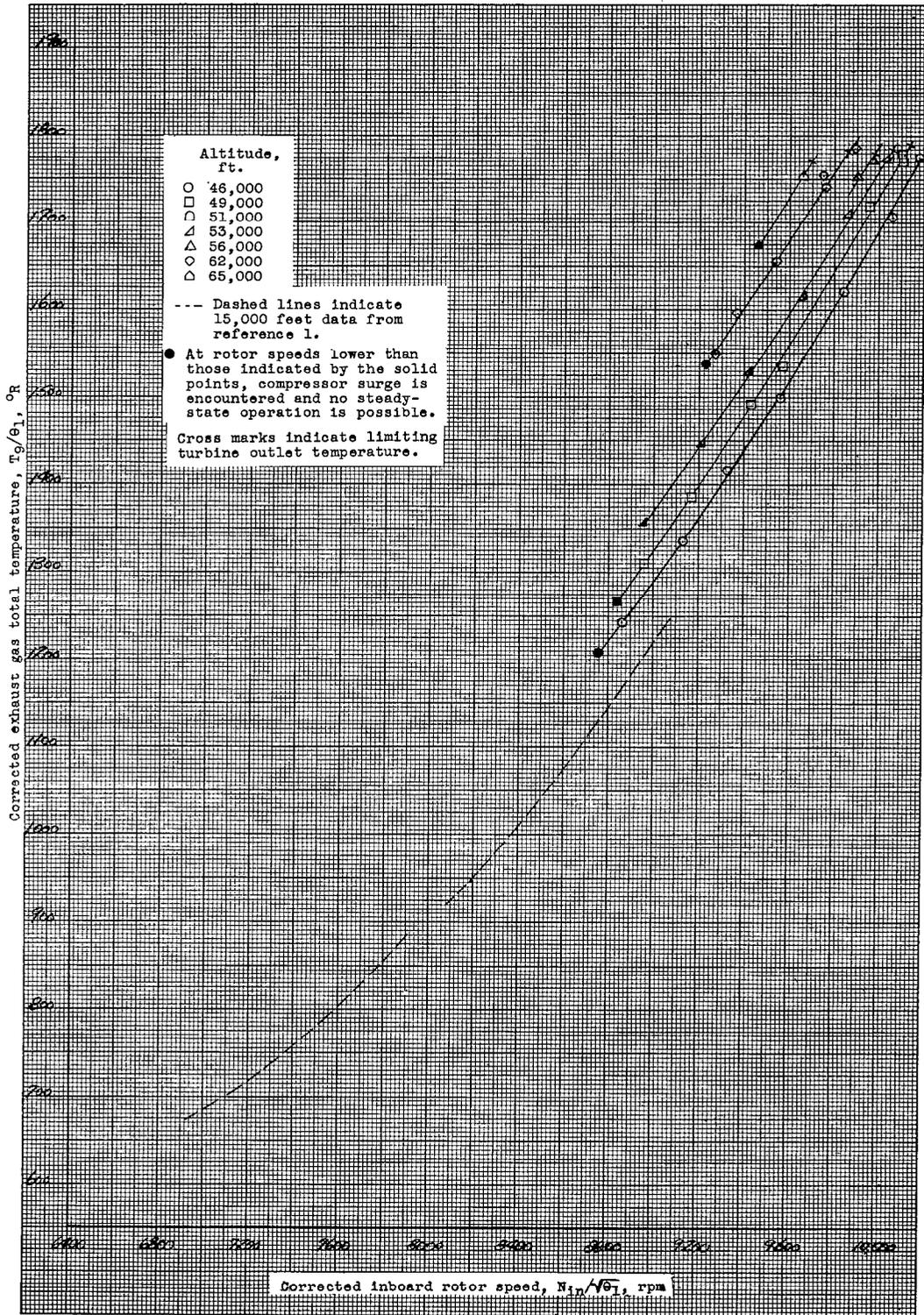


Figure 4. - The variation of corrected fuel flow with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



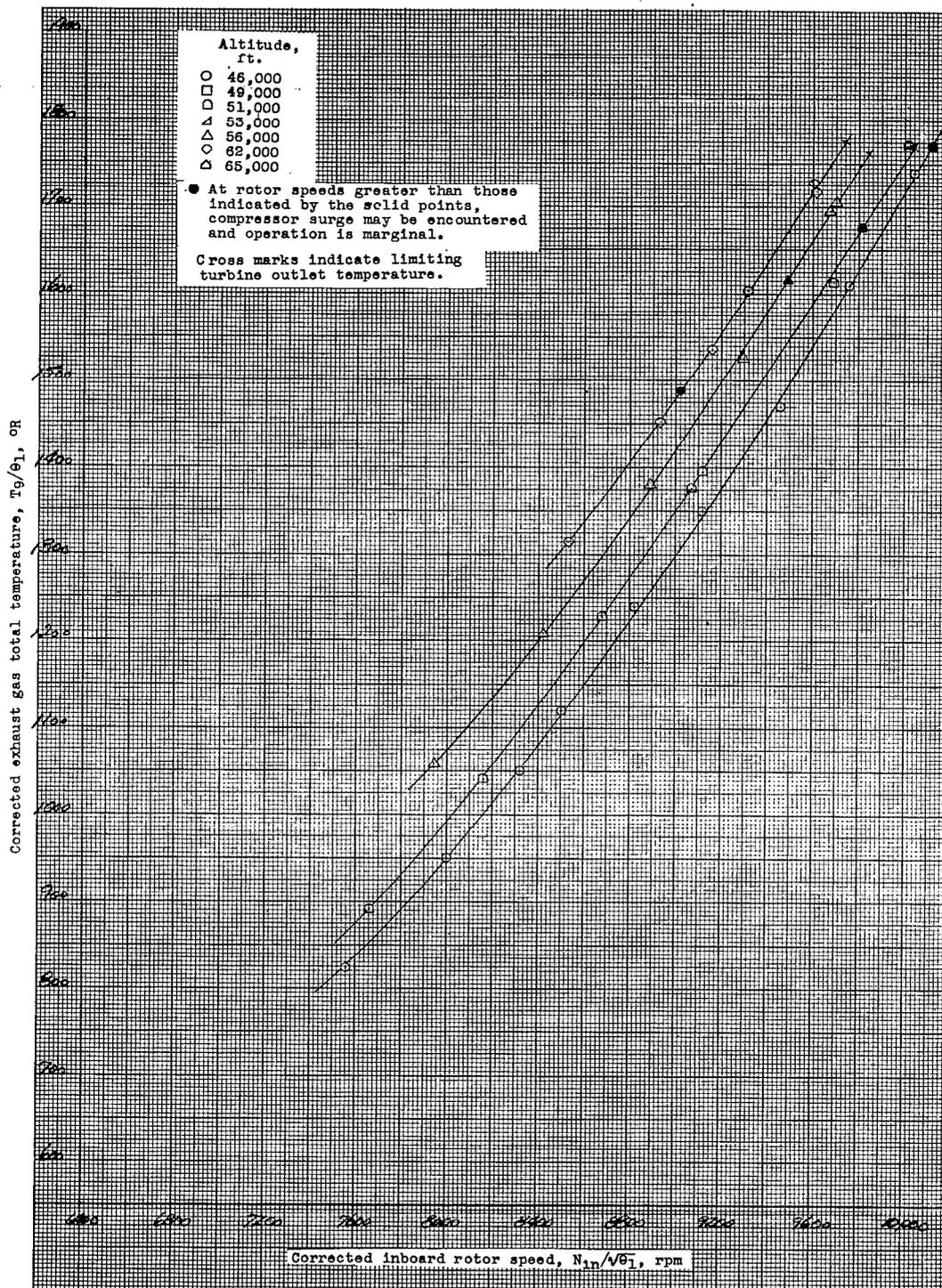
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 4. - The variation of corrected fuel flow with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



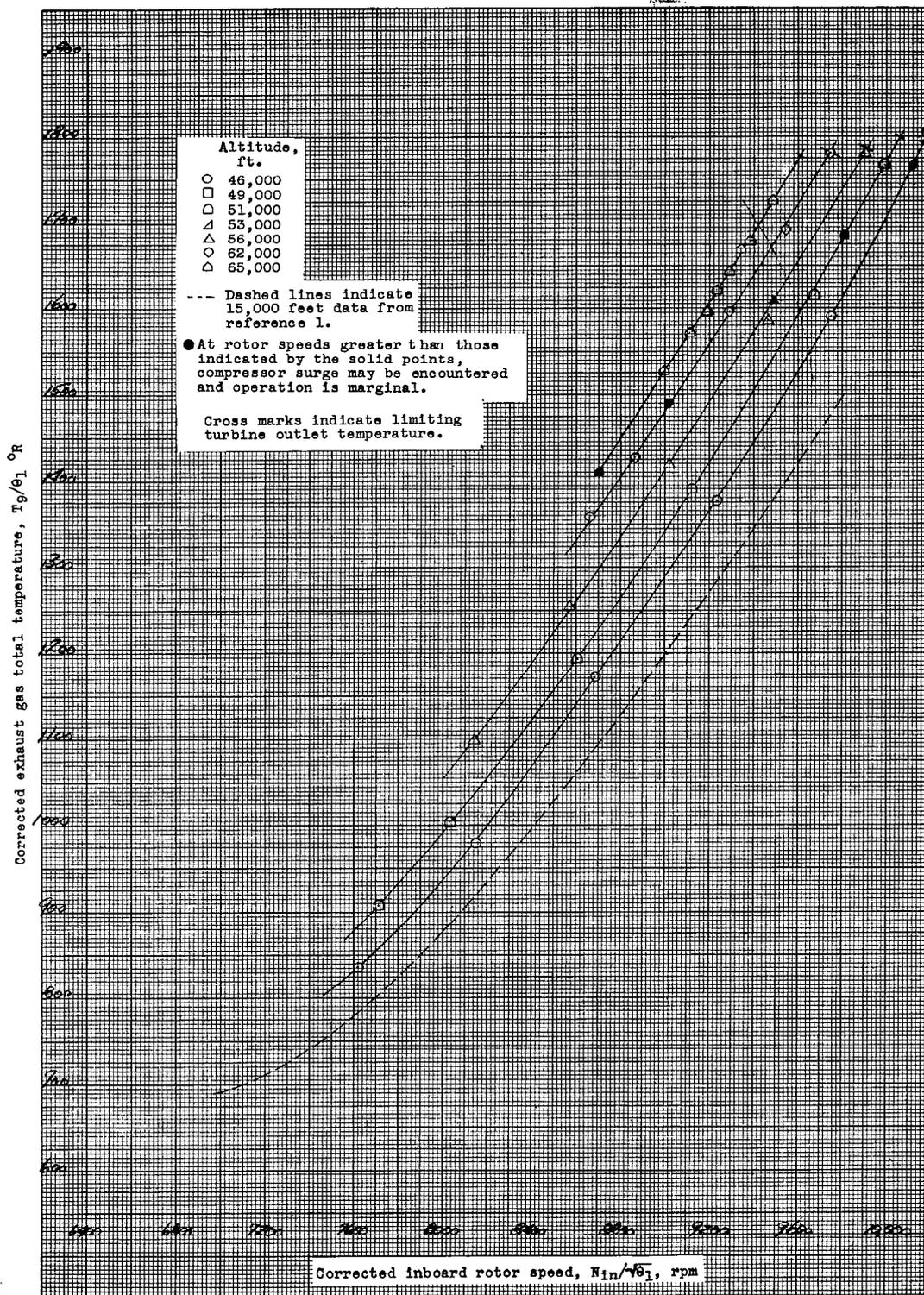
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 5. - The variation of corrected exhaust-gas total temperature with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 5. - The variation of corrected exhaust-gas total temperature with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.

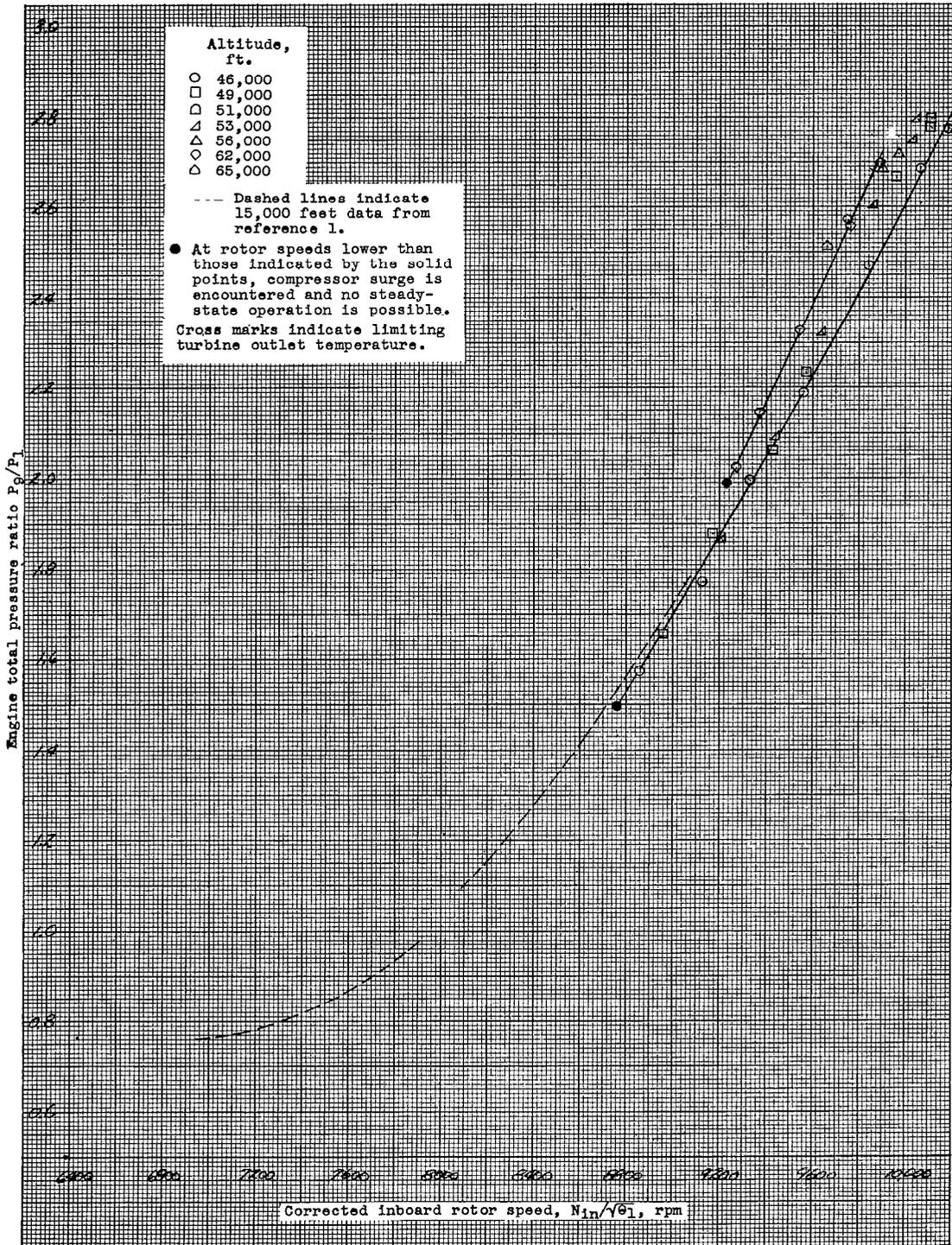


(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 5. - The variation of corrected exhaust-gas total temperature with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.

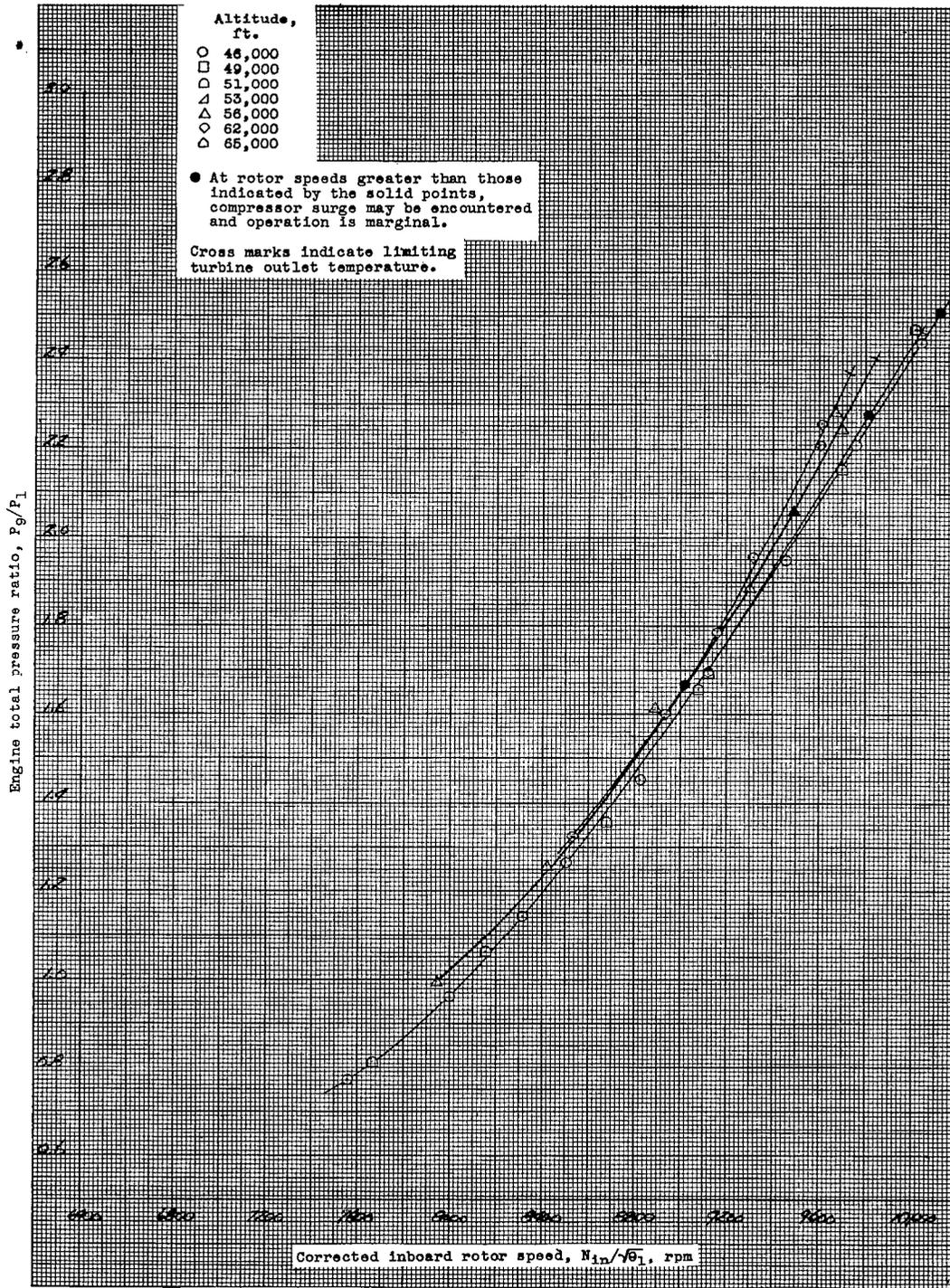


Figure 5. - The variation of corrected exhaust-gas total temperature with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



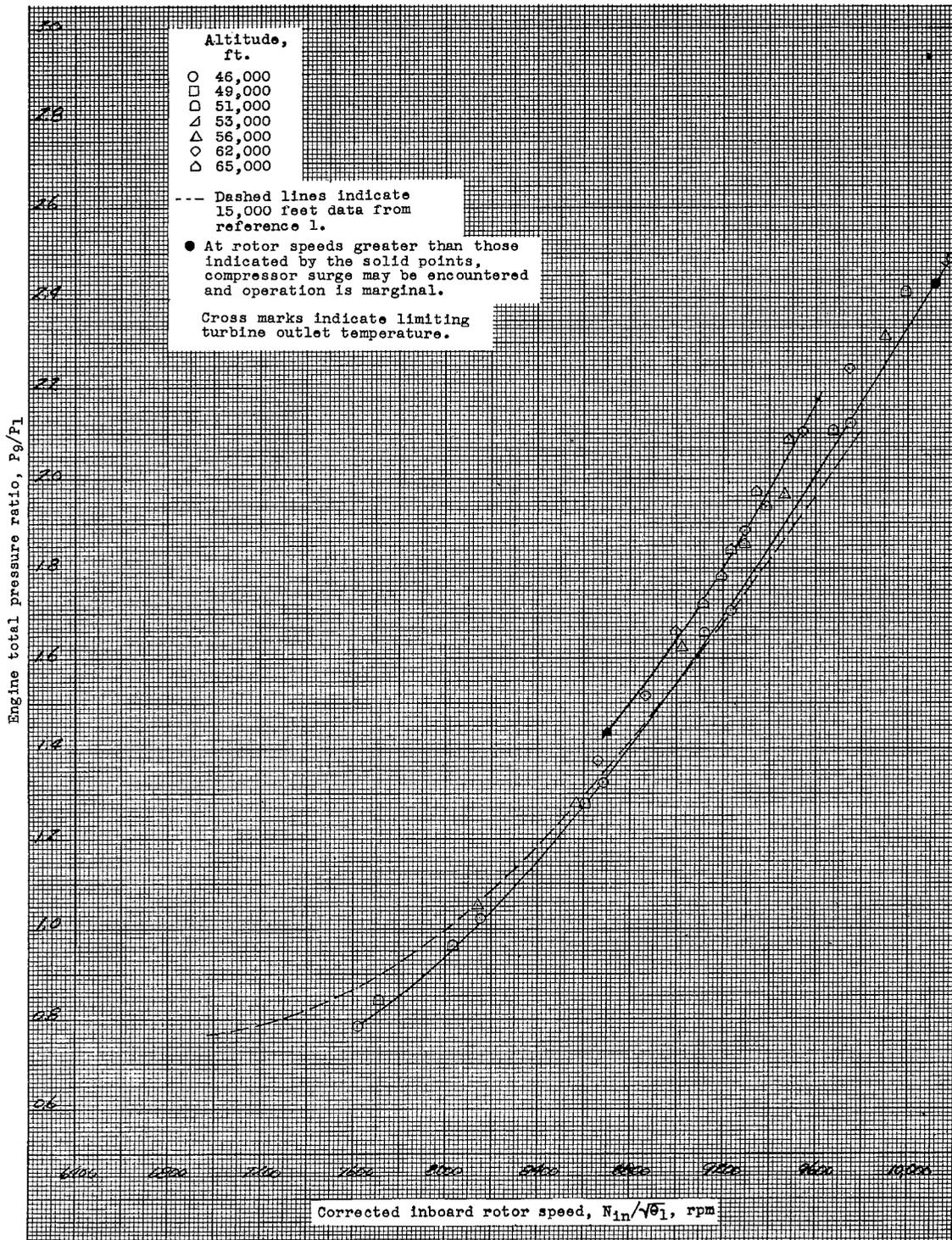
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 6. - The variation of engine total pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



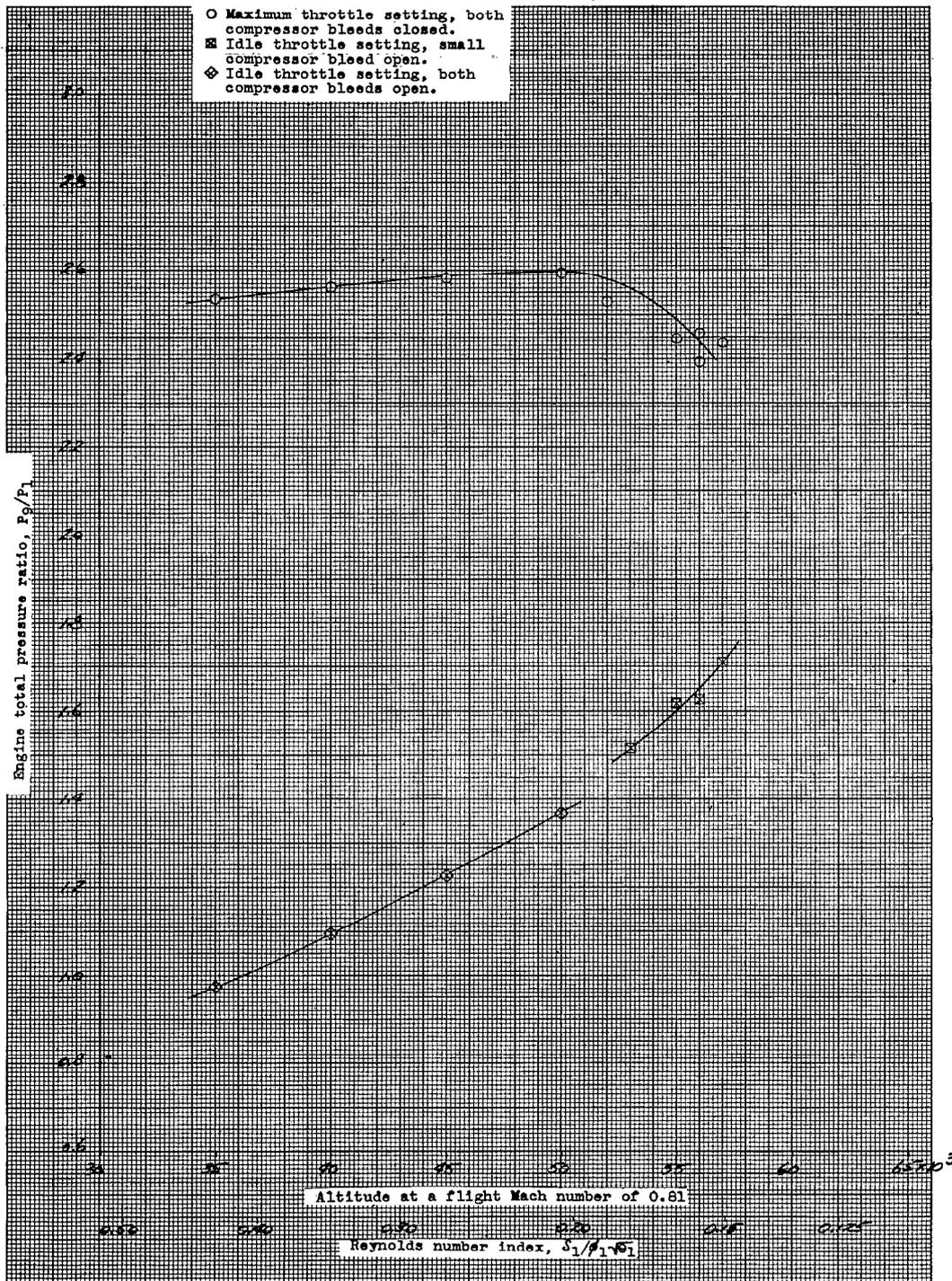
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 6. - The variation of engine total pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



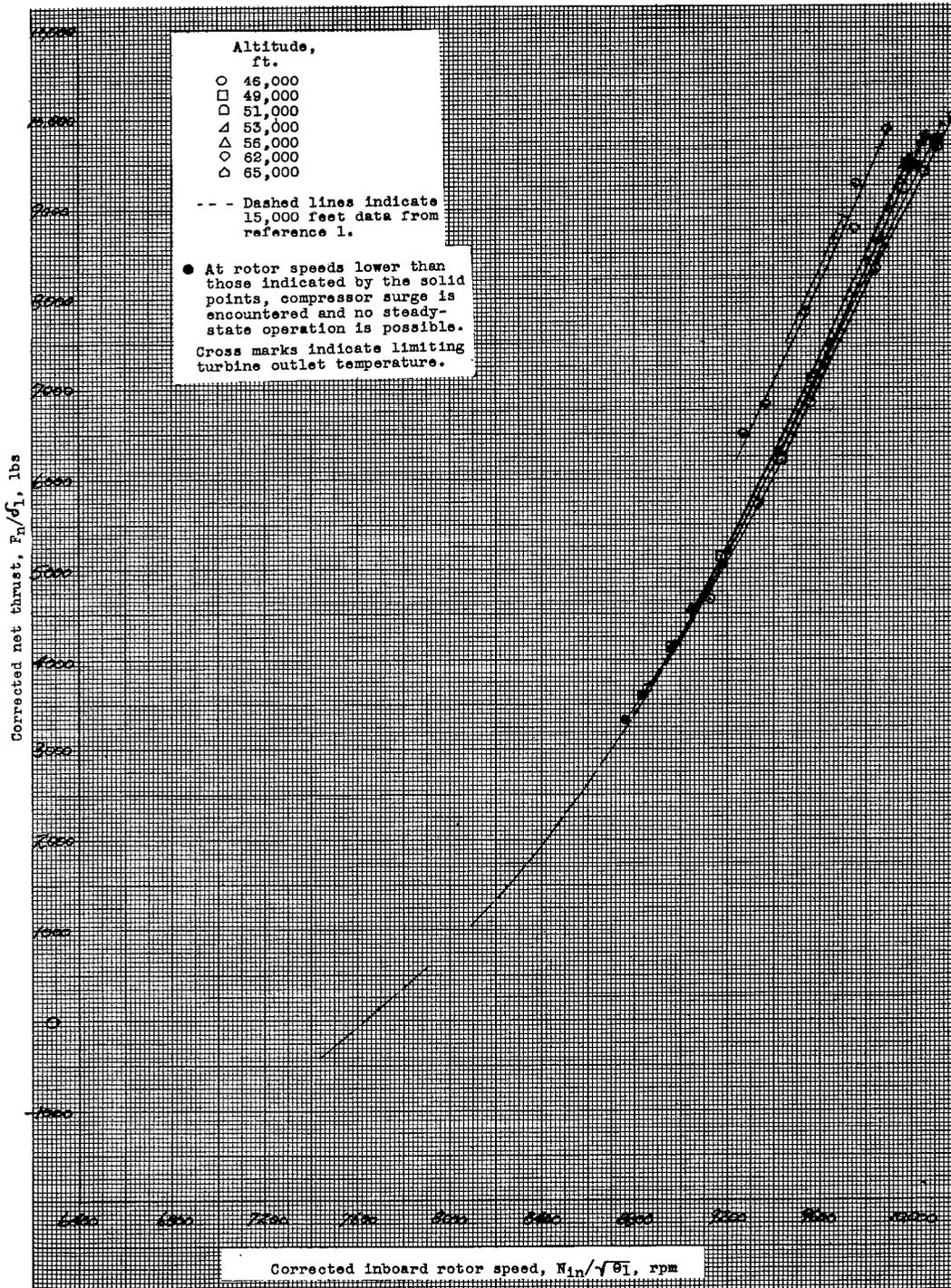
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 6. - The variation of engine total pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



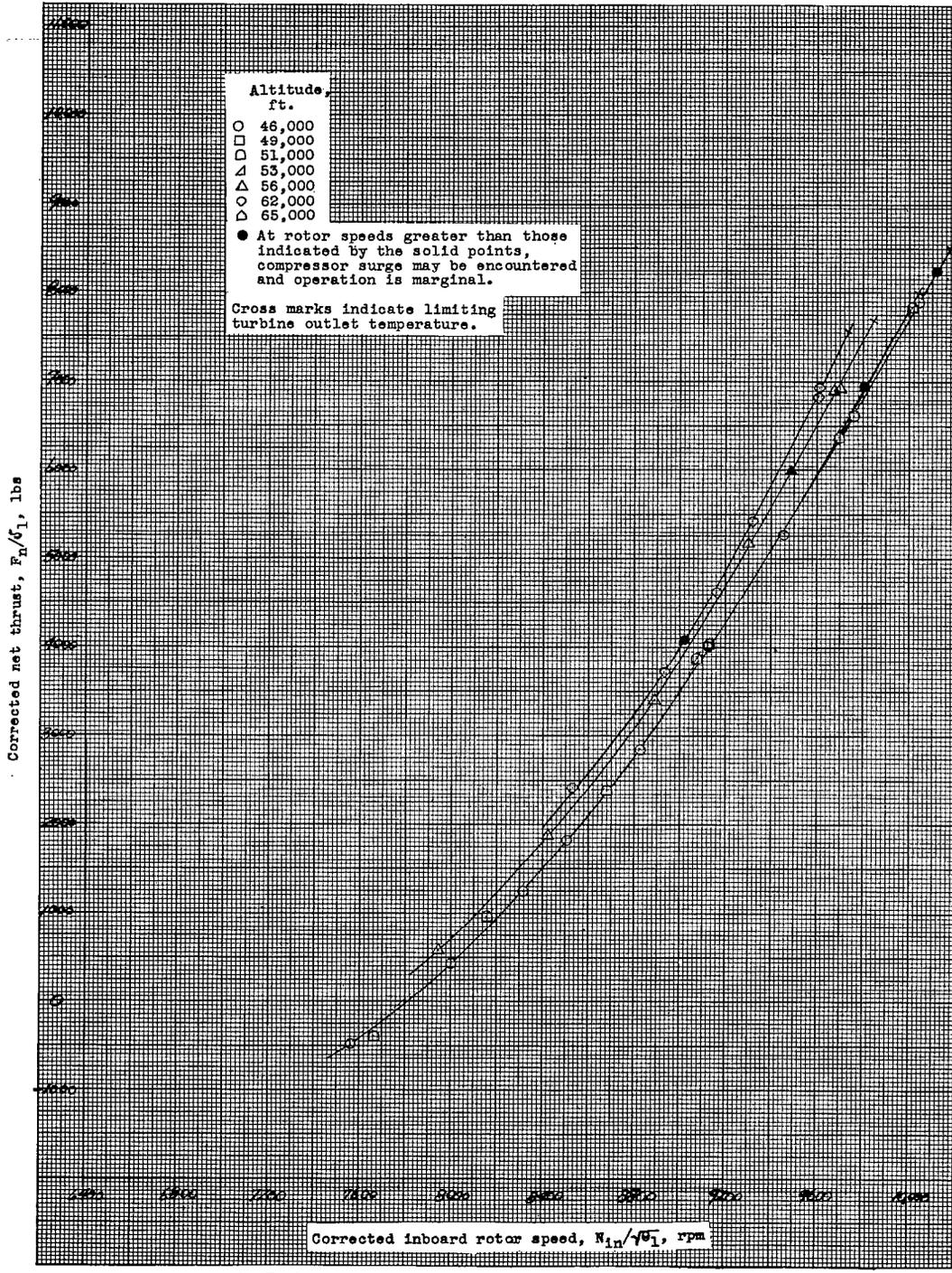
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 6. - The variation of engine total pressure ratio with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



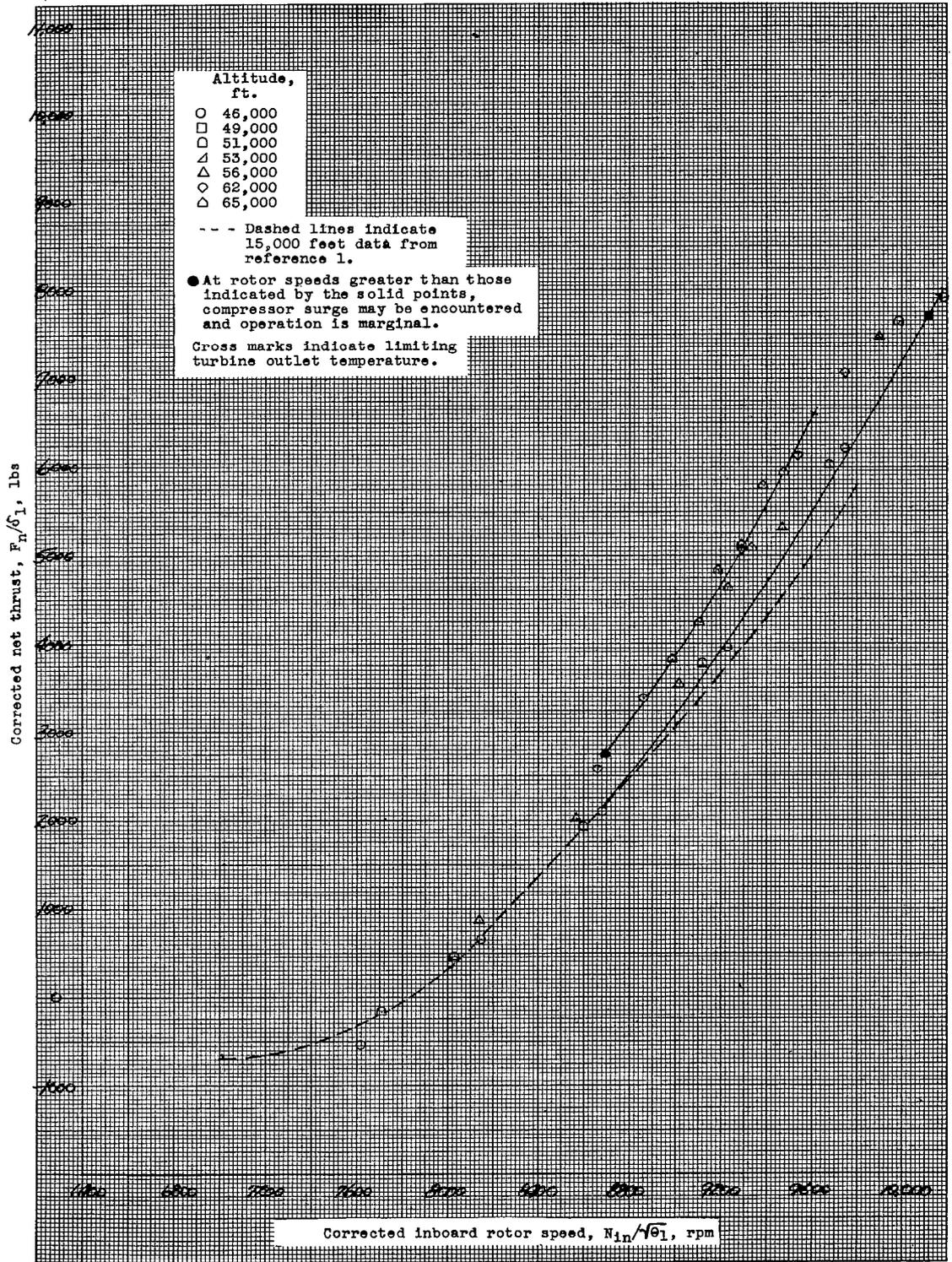
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 7. - The variation of corrected net thrust with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



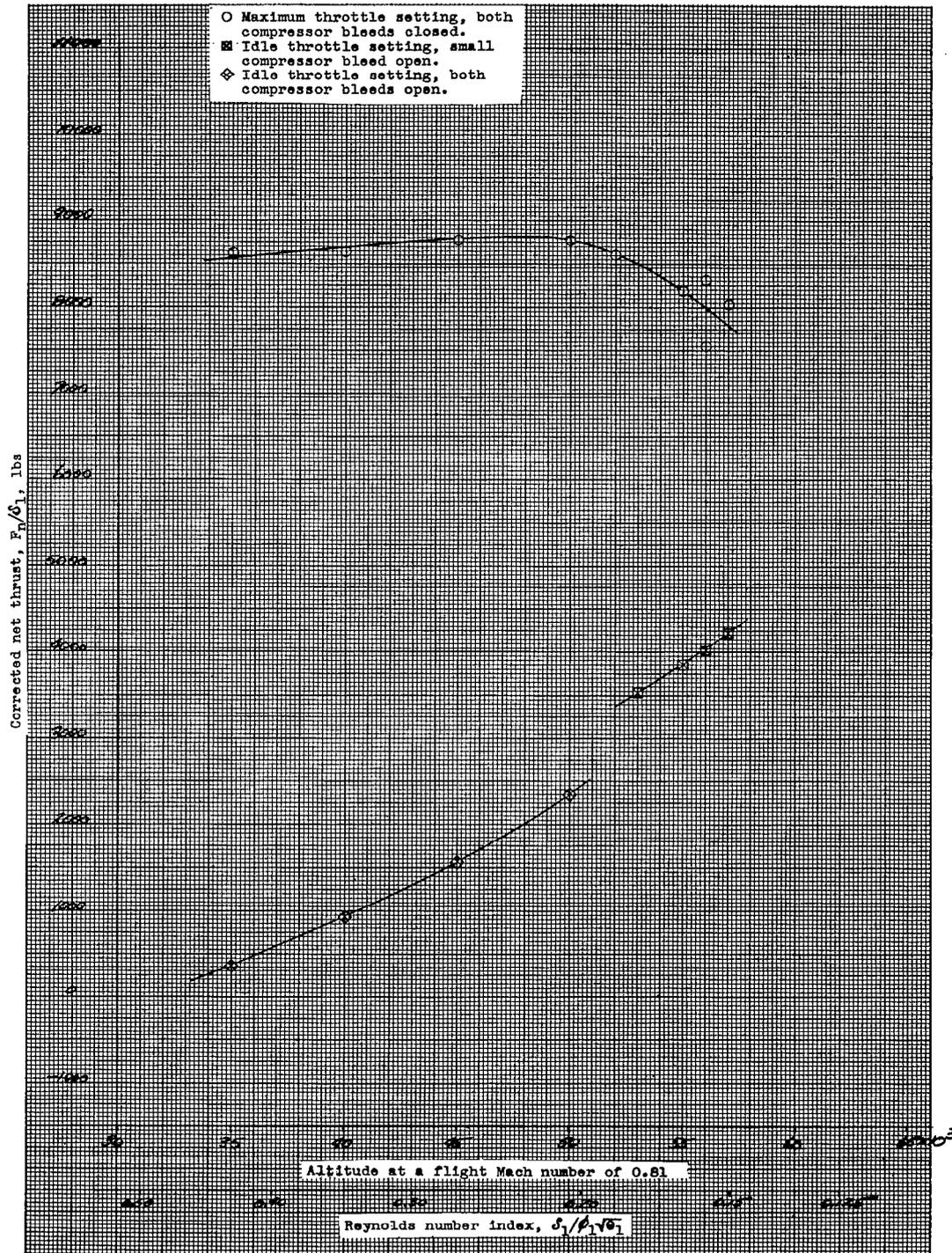
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 7. - The variation of corrected net thrust with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



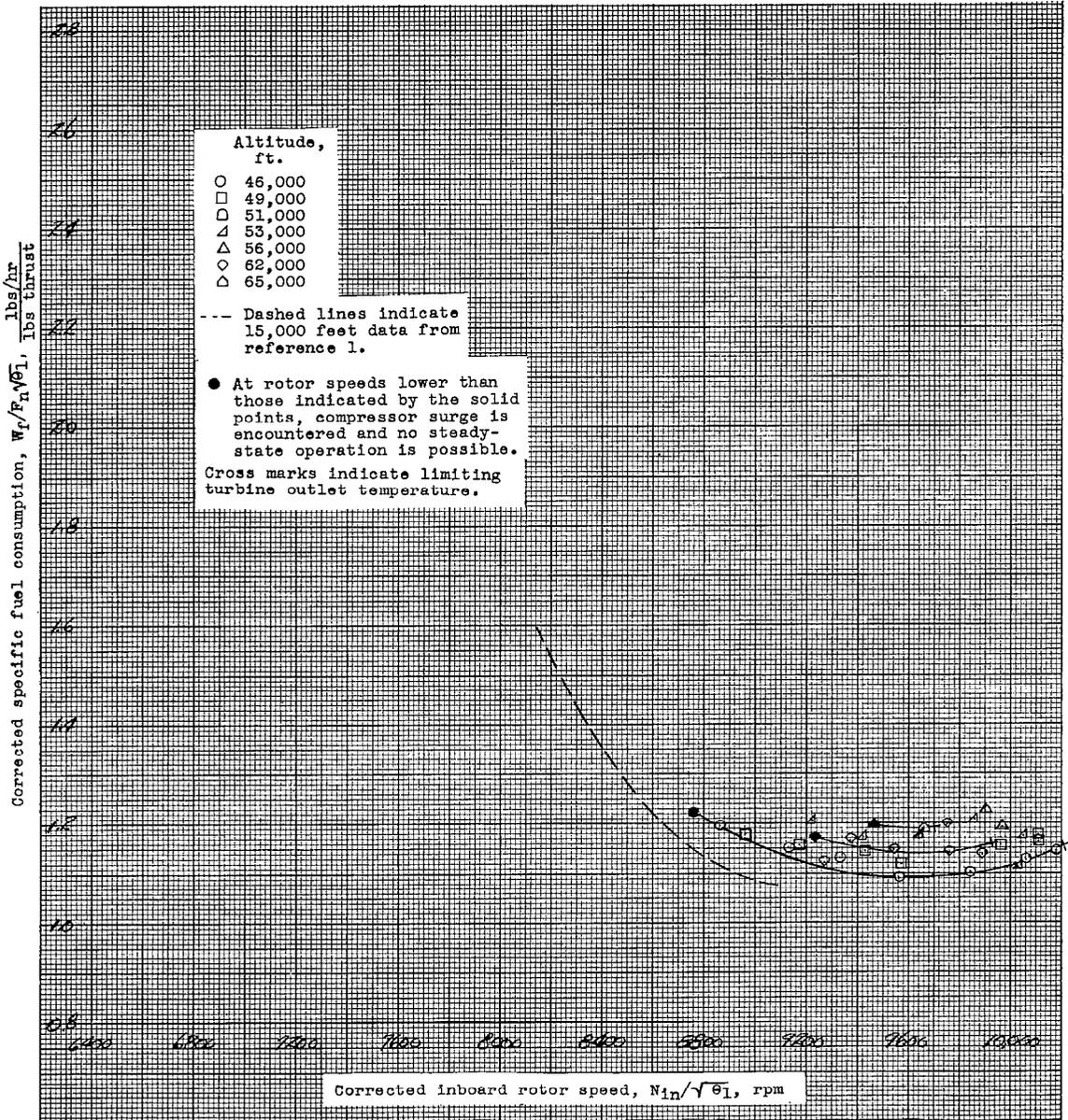
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 7. - The variation of corrected net thrust with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



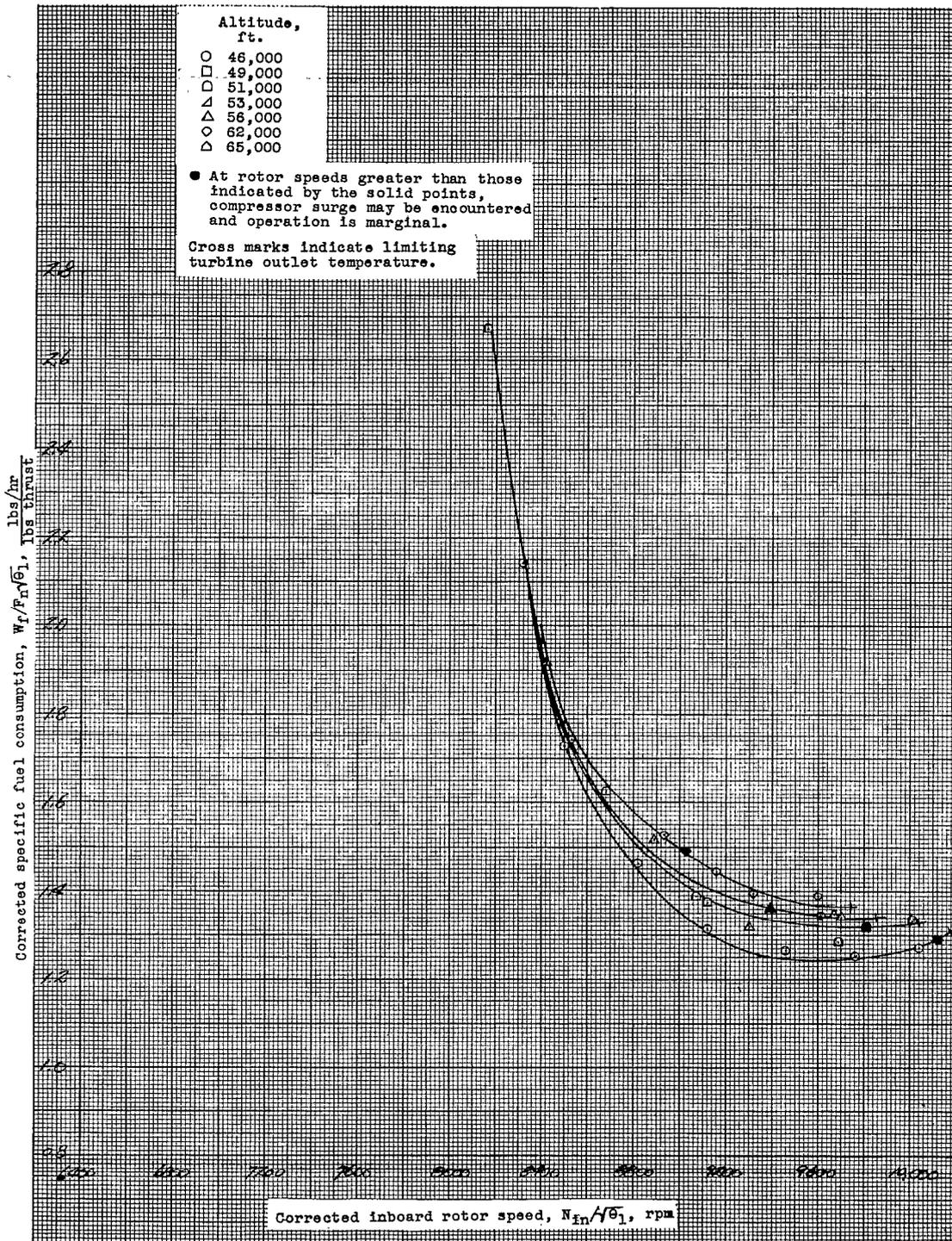
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 7. - The variation of corrected net thrust with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



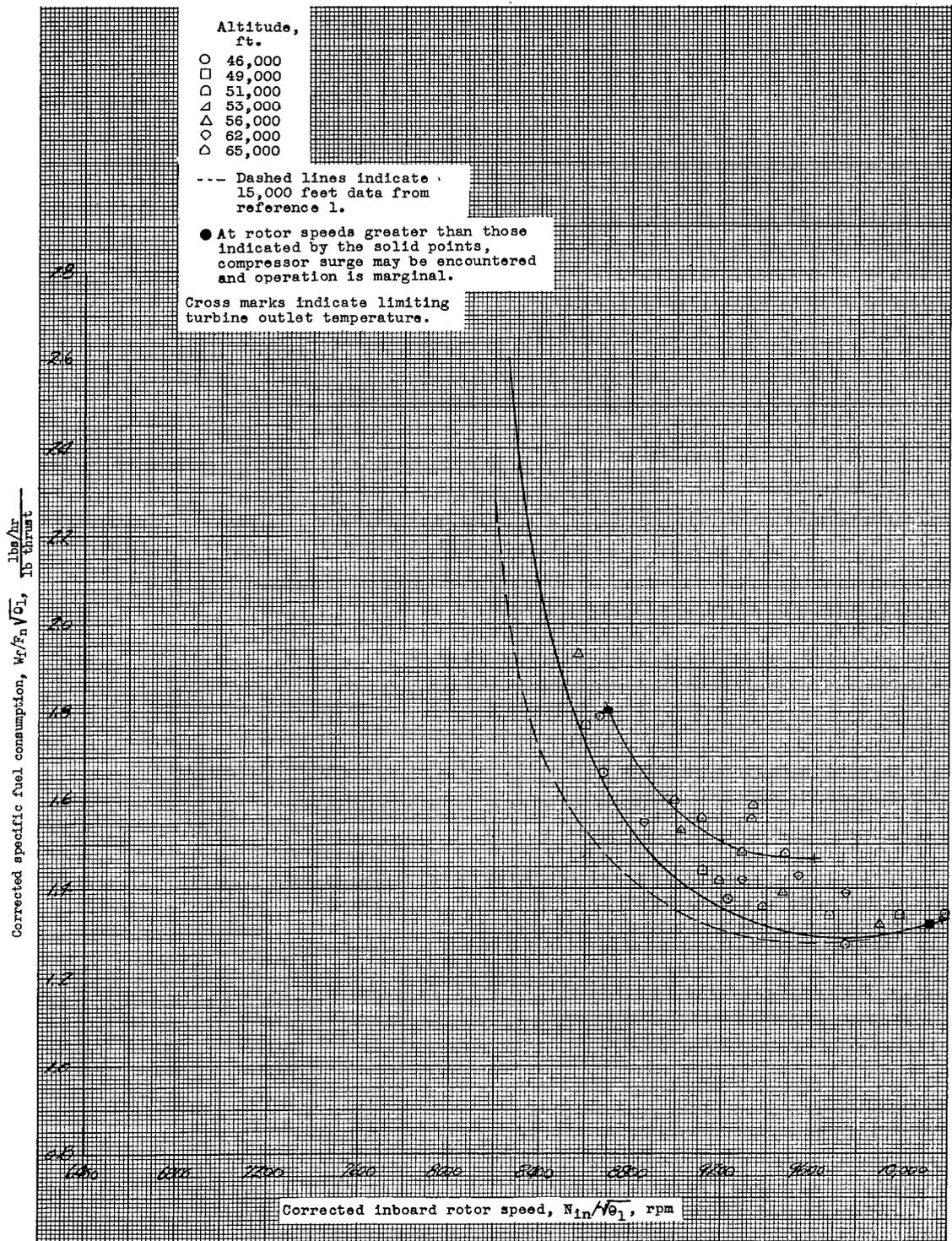
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 8. - The variation of corrected specific fuel consumption with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



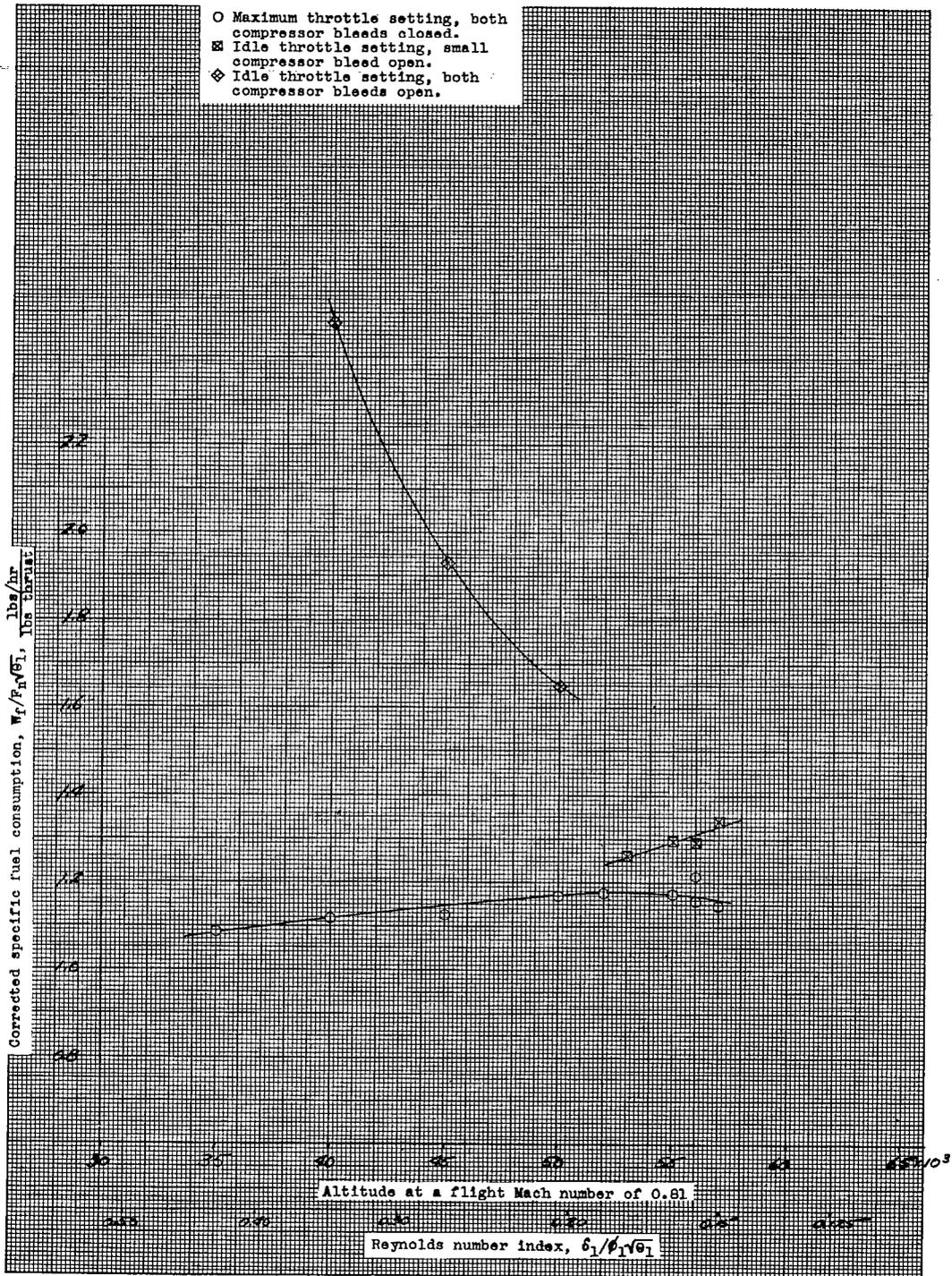
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 8 - The variation of corrected specific fuel consumption with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



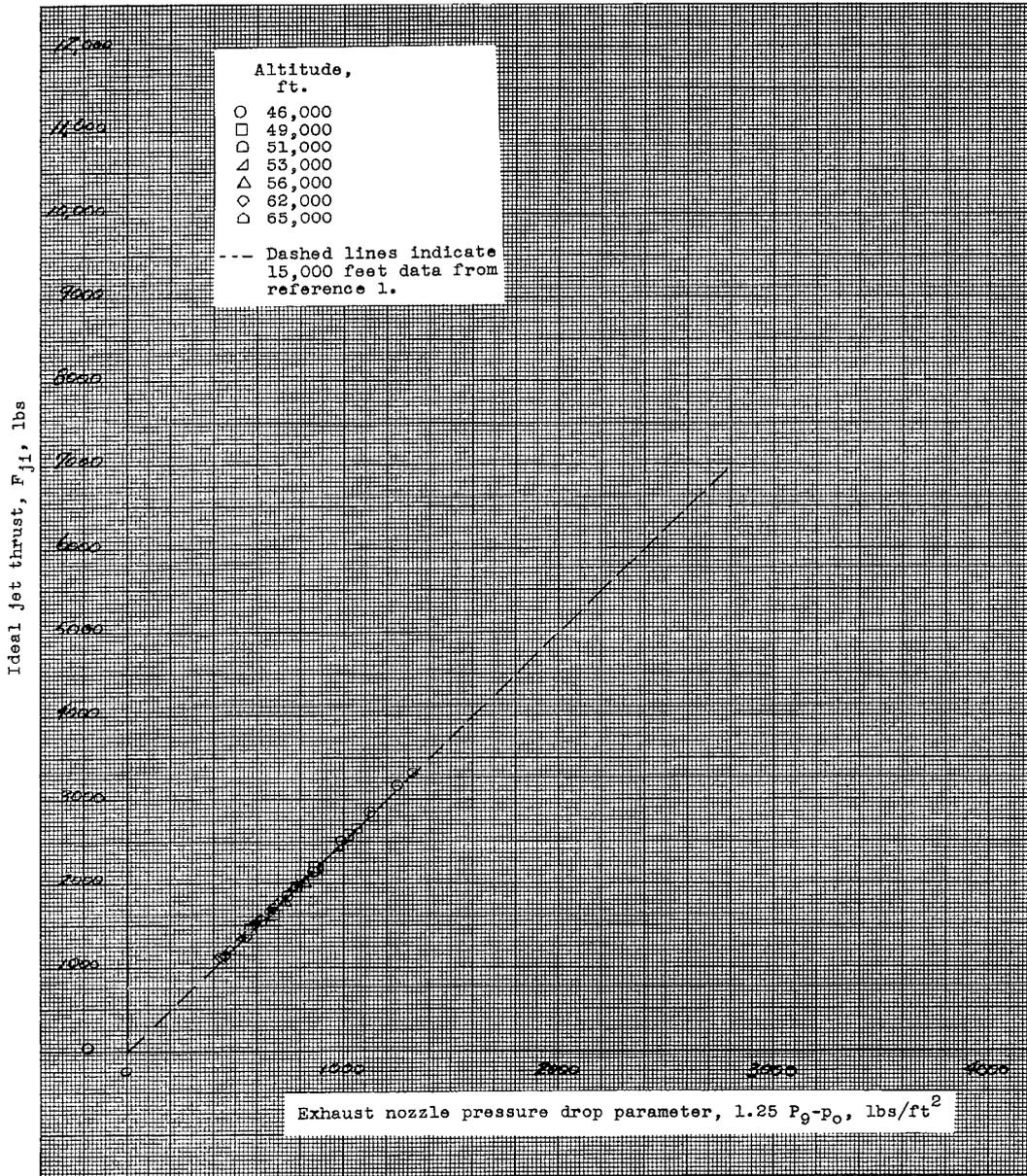
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 8. - The variation of corrected specific fuel consumption with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



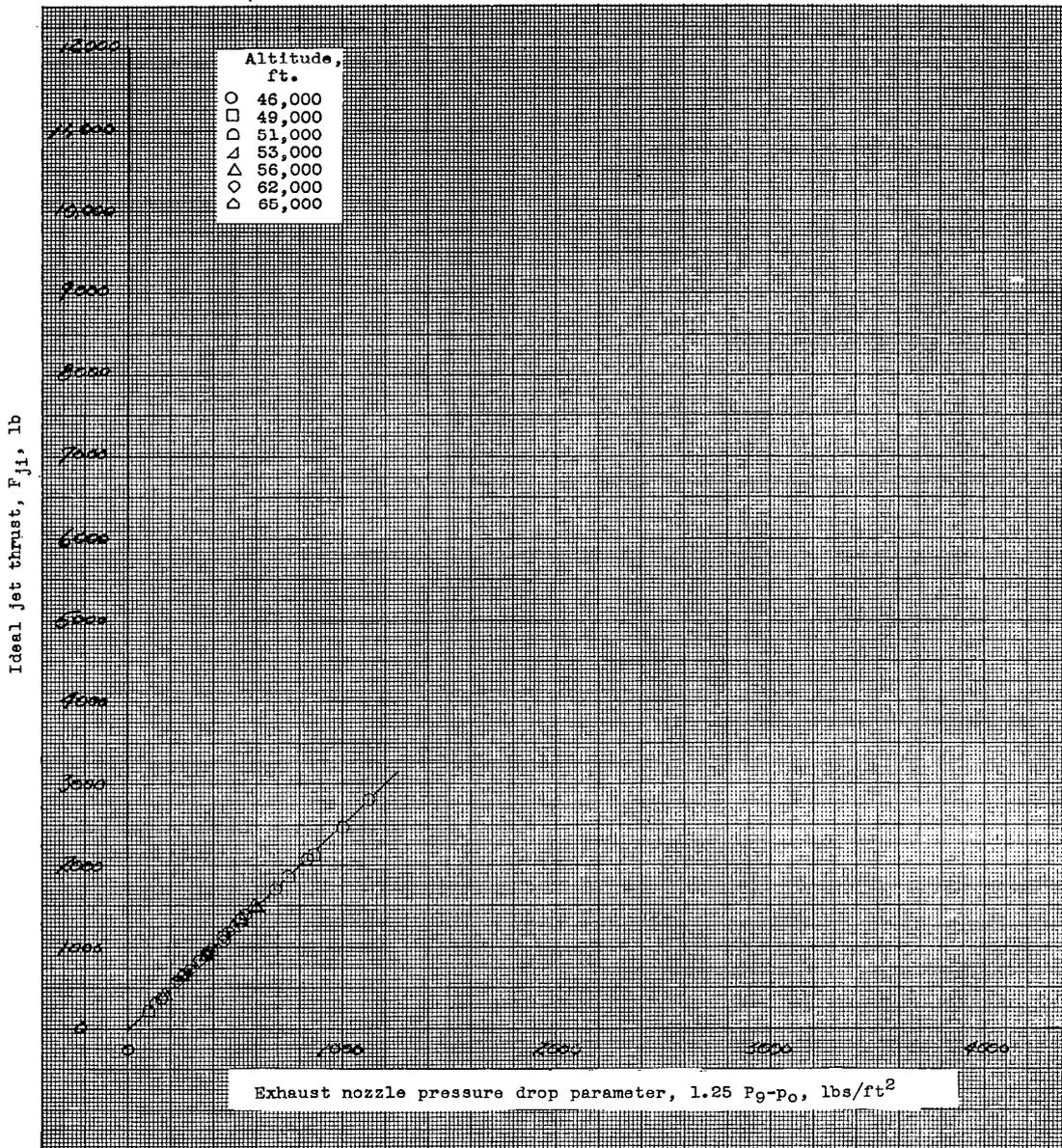
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 8. - The variation of corrected specific fuel consumption with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



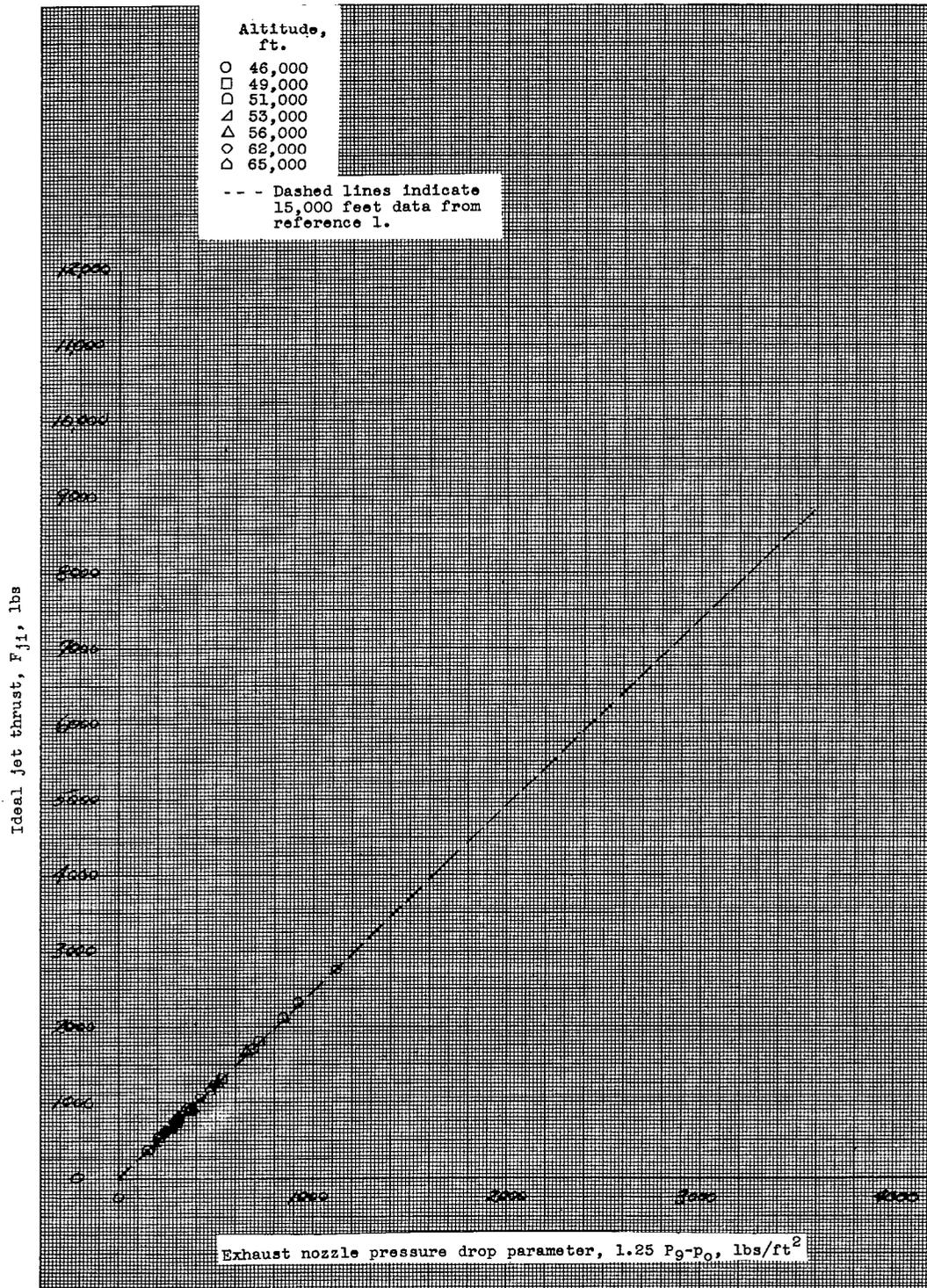
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 9. - The variation of ideal jet thrust with exhaust nozzle pressure drop parameter over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



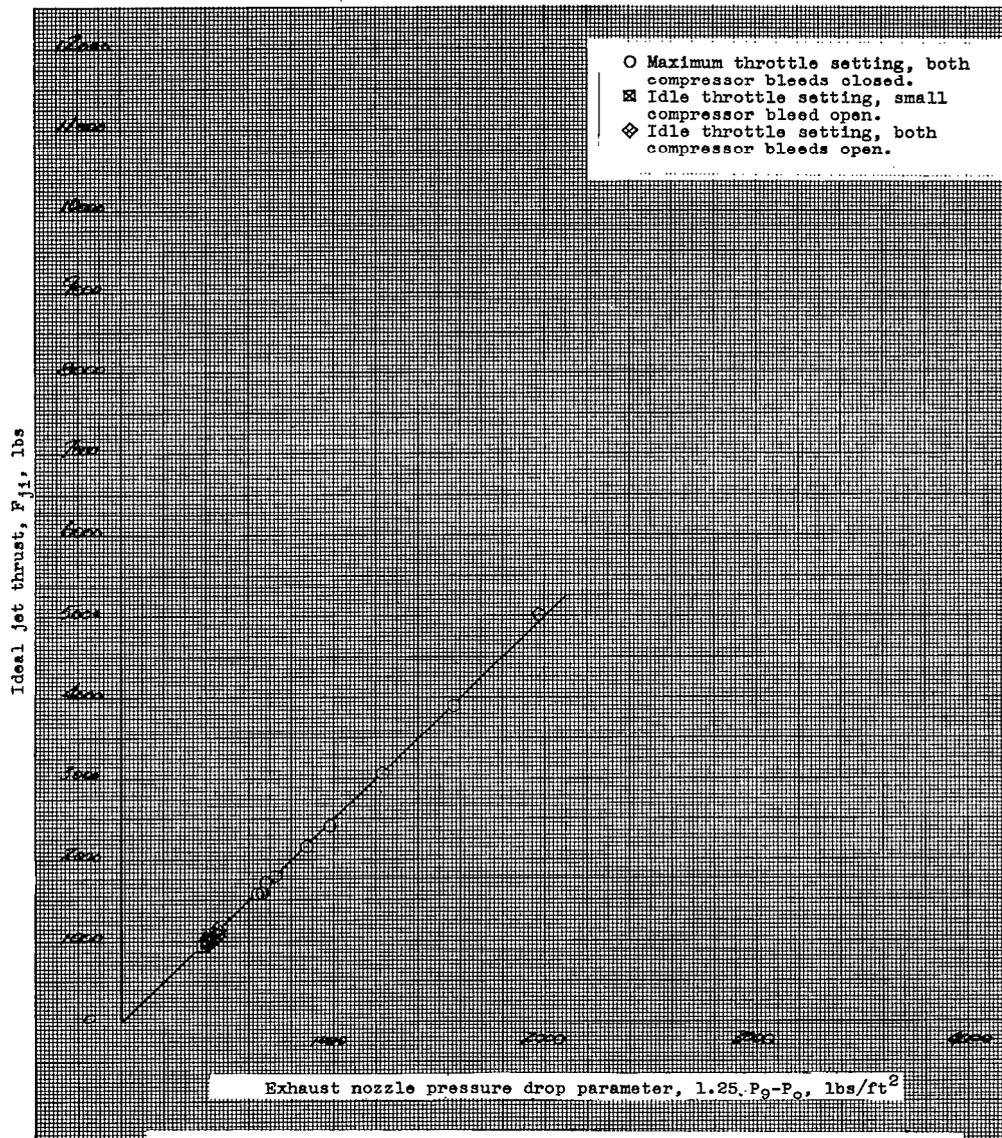
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 9. - The variation of ideal jet thrust with exhaust nozzle pressure drop parameter over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



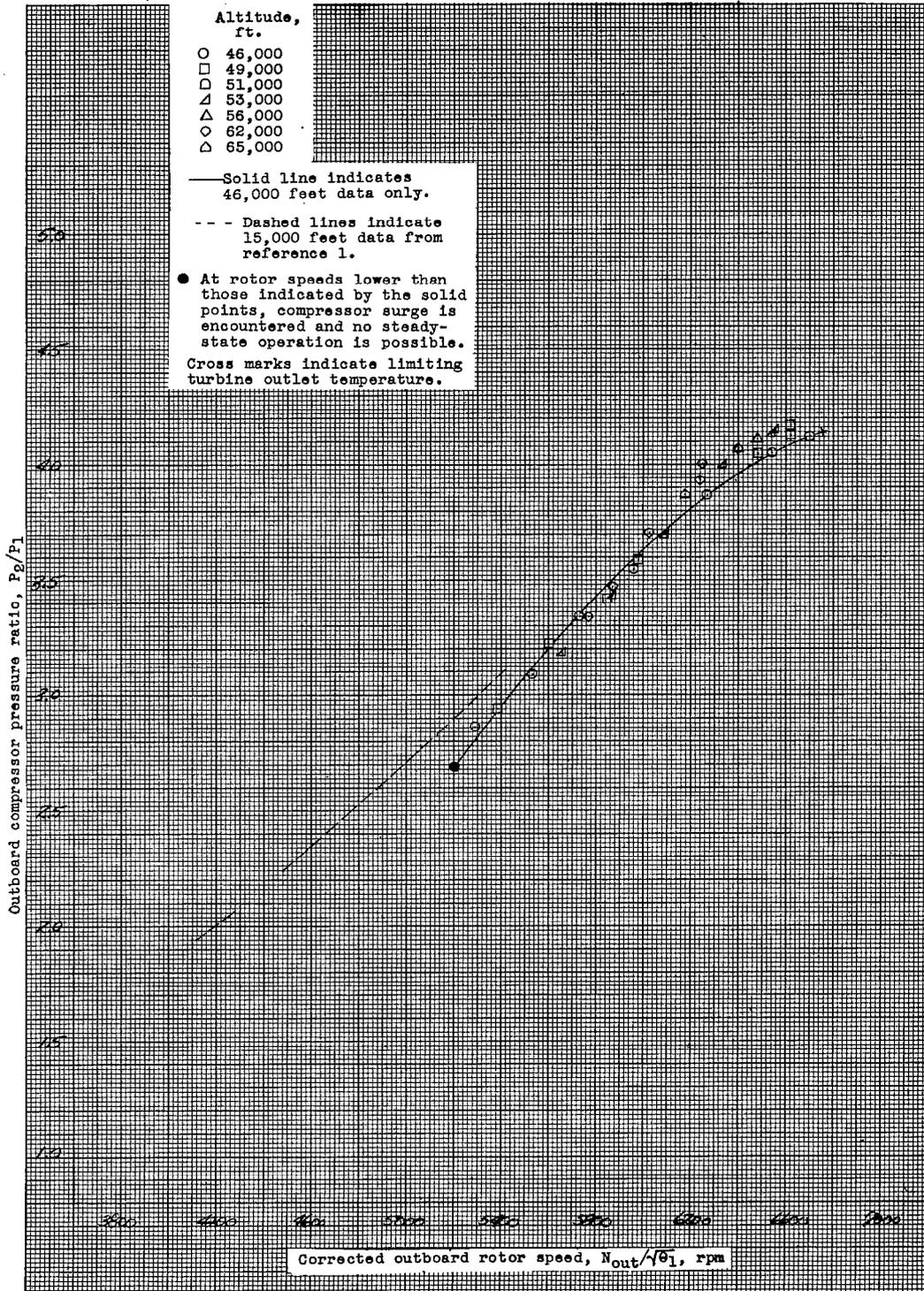
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 9. - The variation of ideal jet thrust with exhaust nozzle pressure drop parameter over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



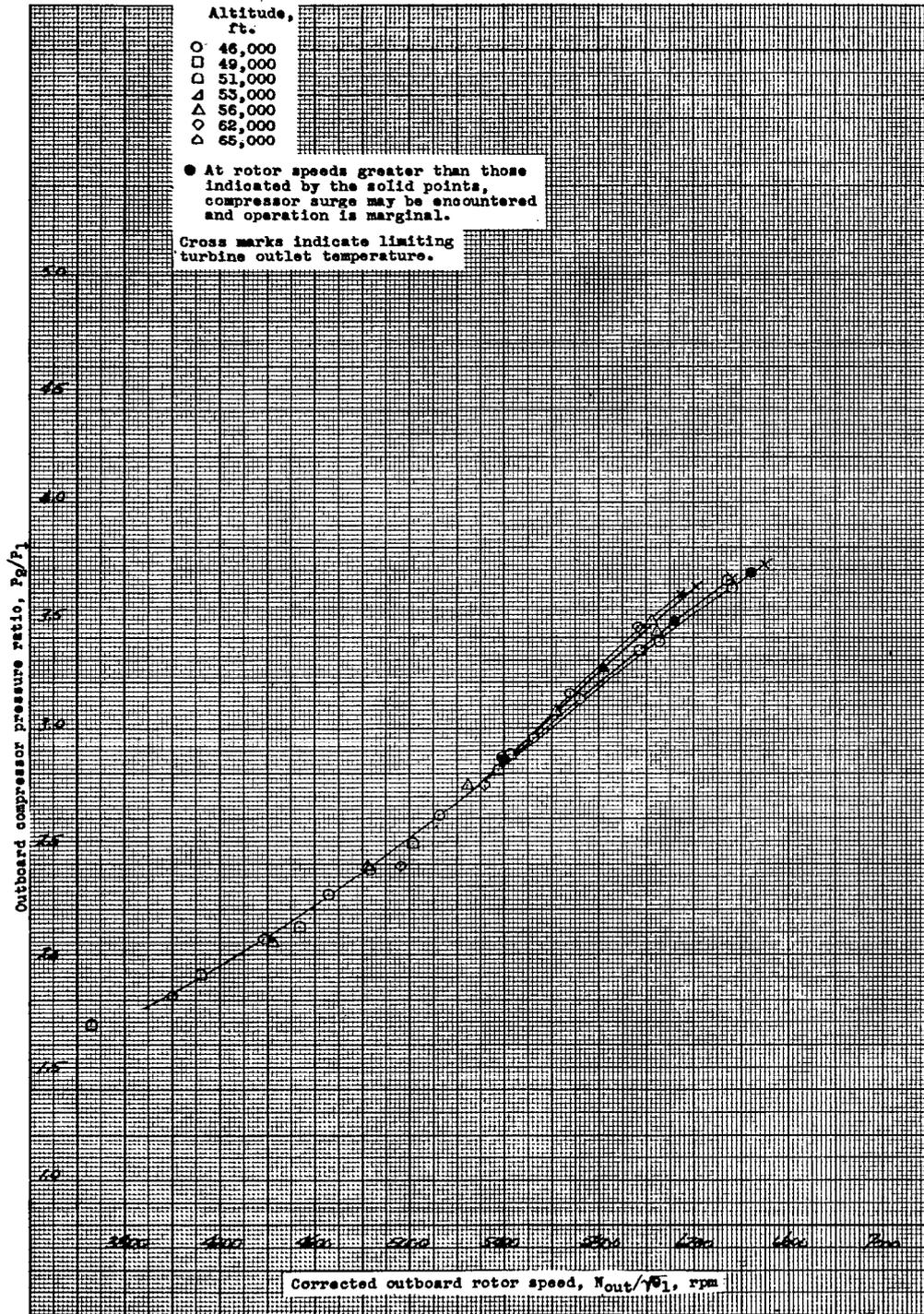
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

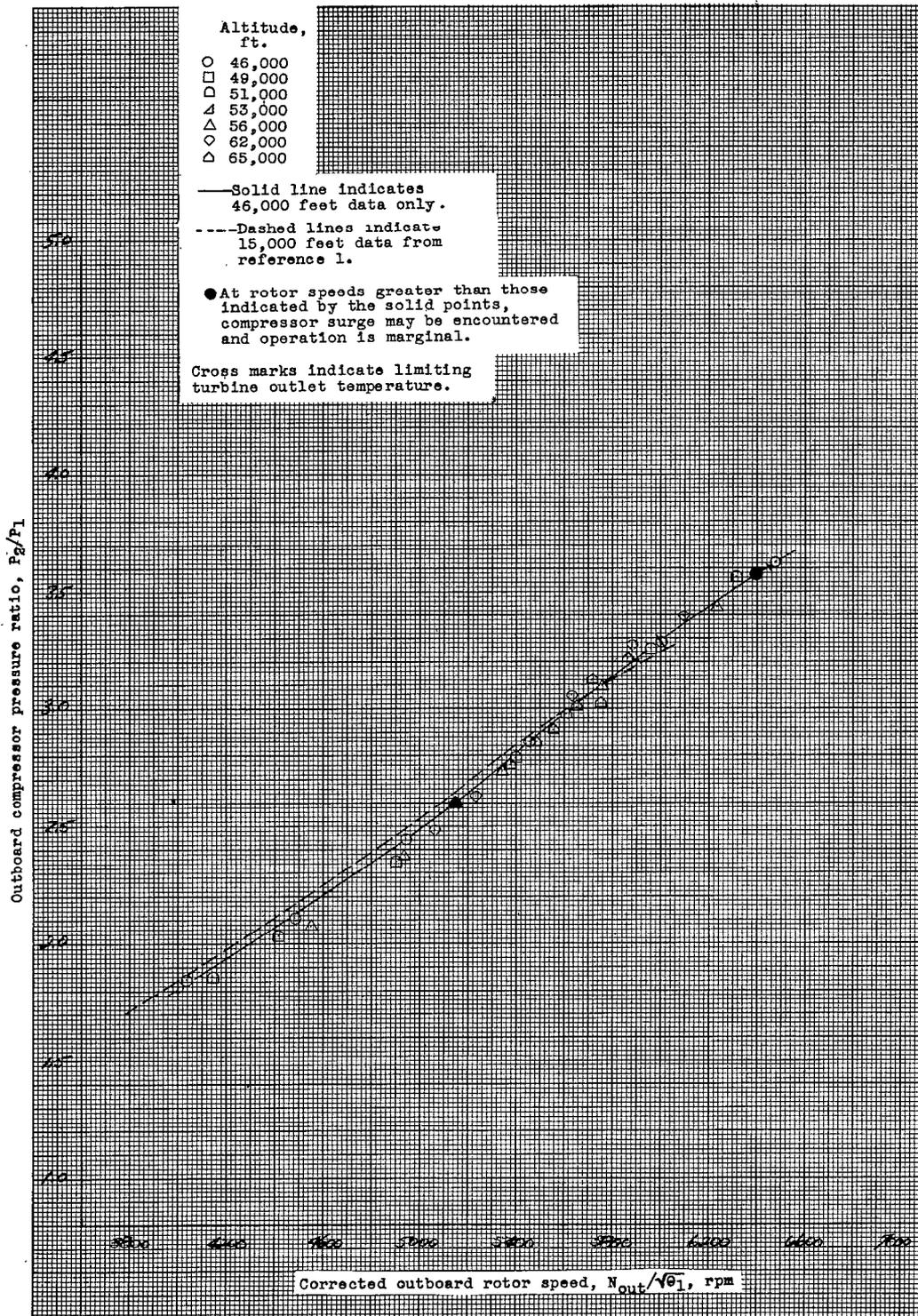
Figure 9. - The variation of ideal jet thrust with exhaust nozzle pressure drop parameter over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

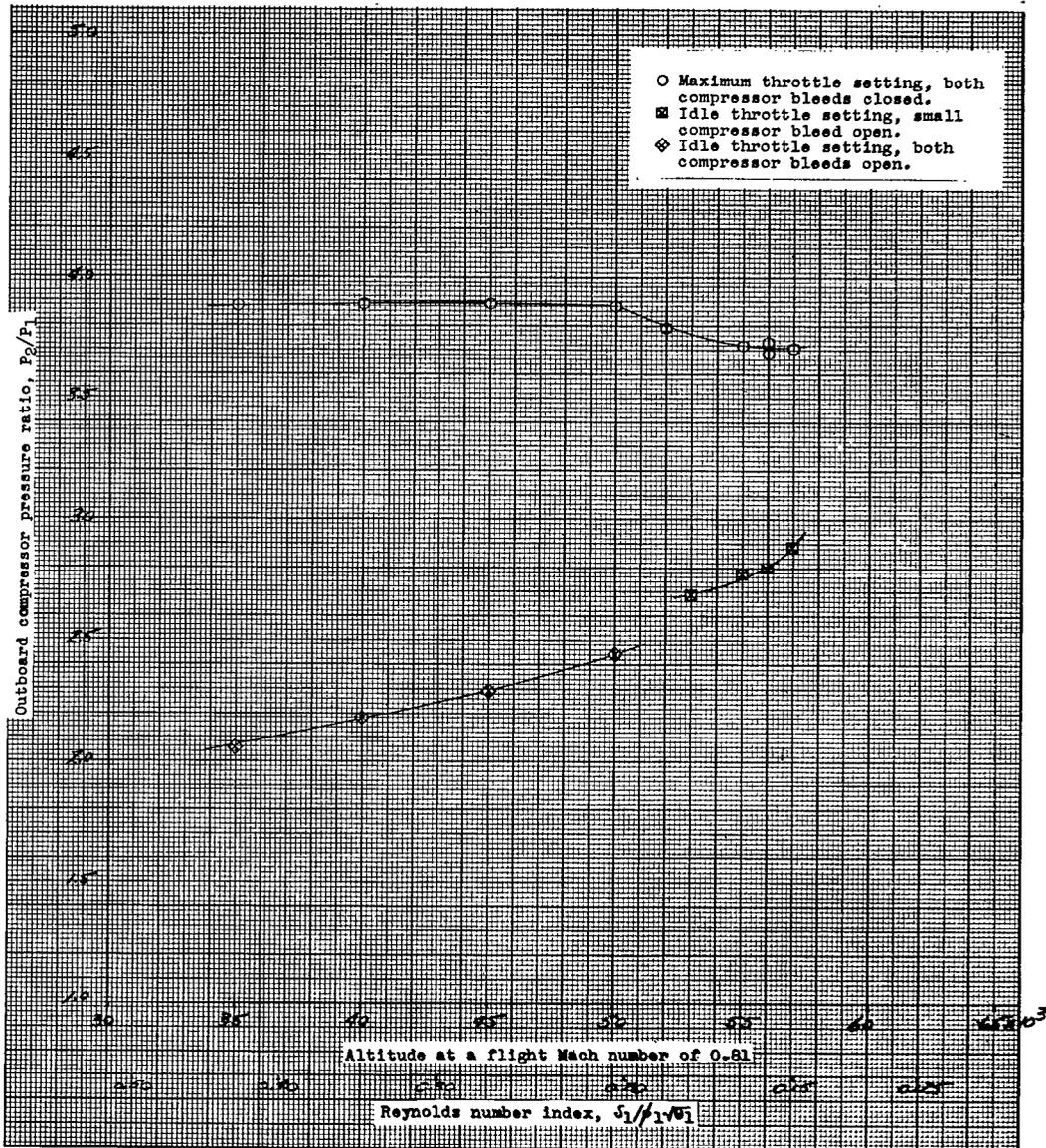
Figure 10. - The variation of outboard compressor pressure ratio with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.





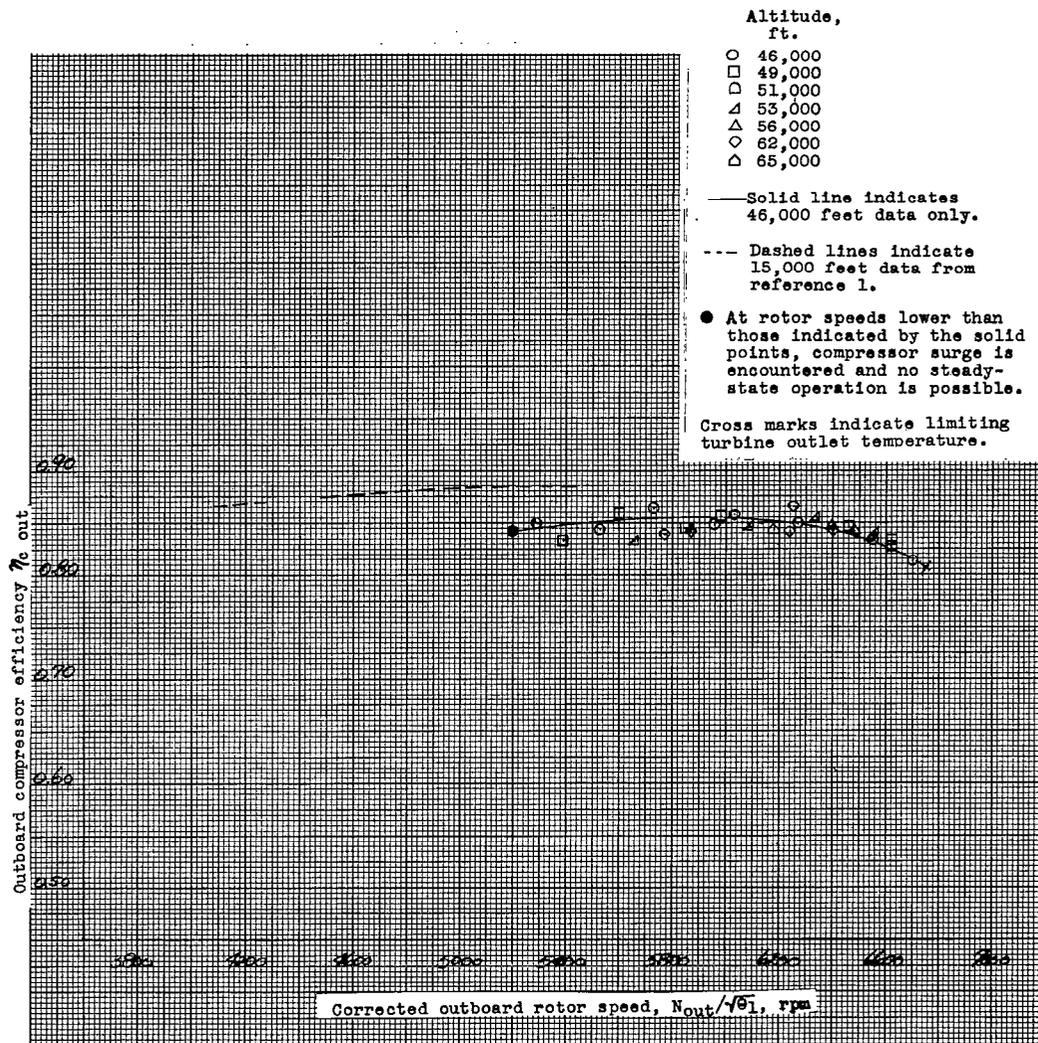
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 10. - The variation of outboard compressor pressure ratio with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



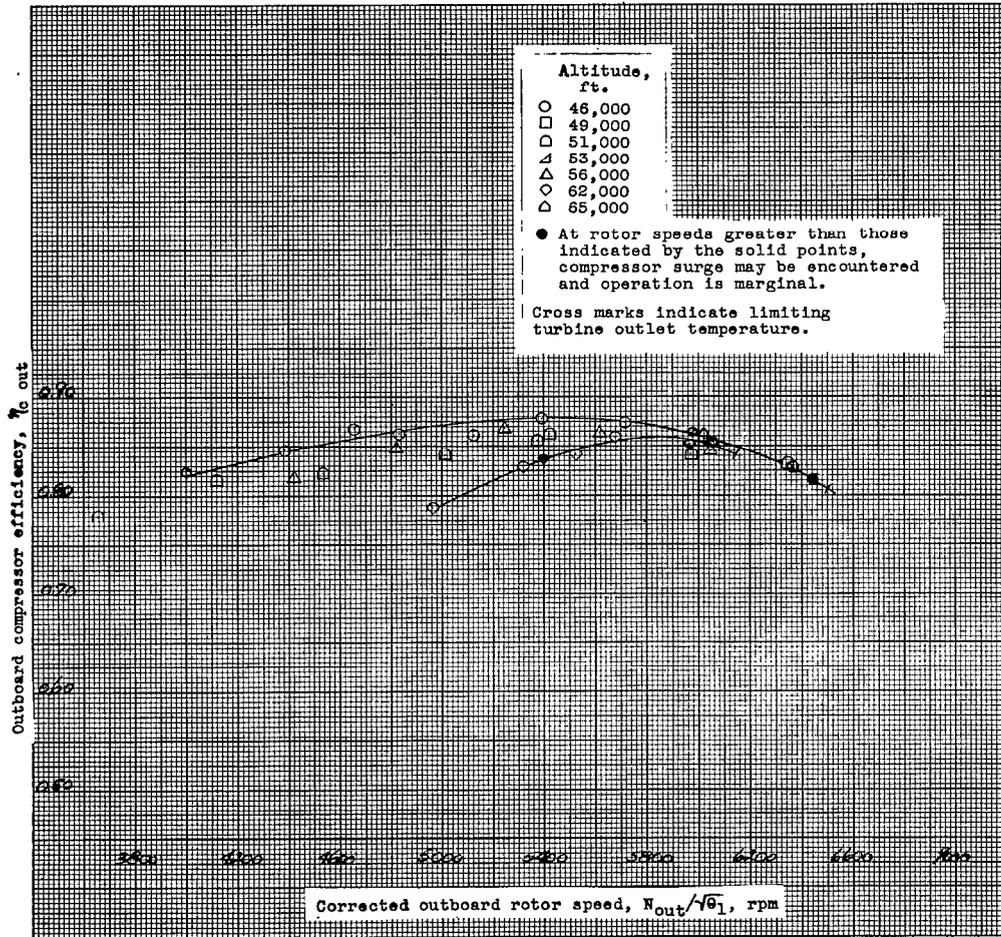
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 10. - The variation of outboard compressor pressure ratio with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 11. - The variation of outboard compressor efficiency with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 11. - The variation of outboard compressor efficiency with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.

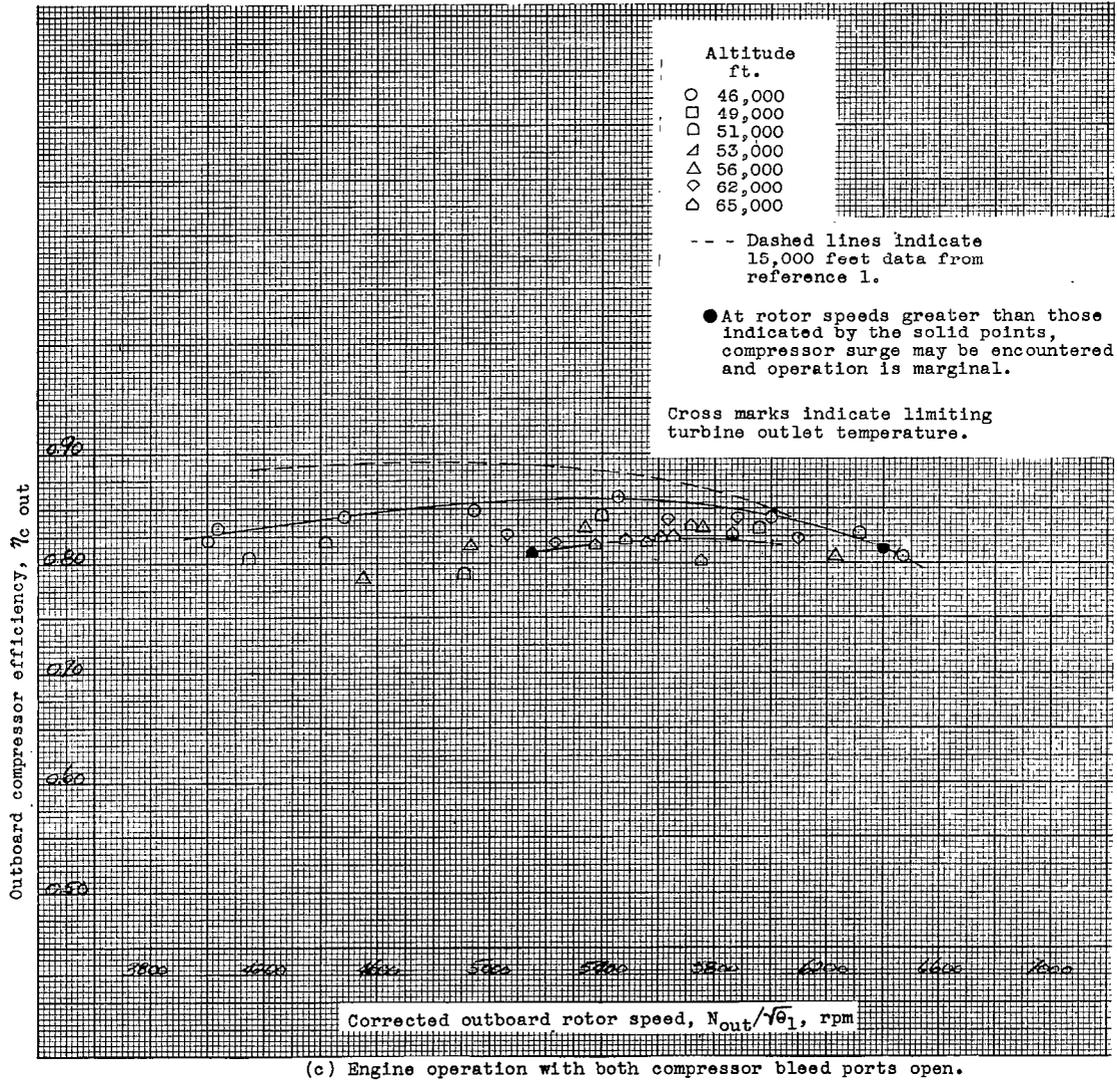
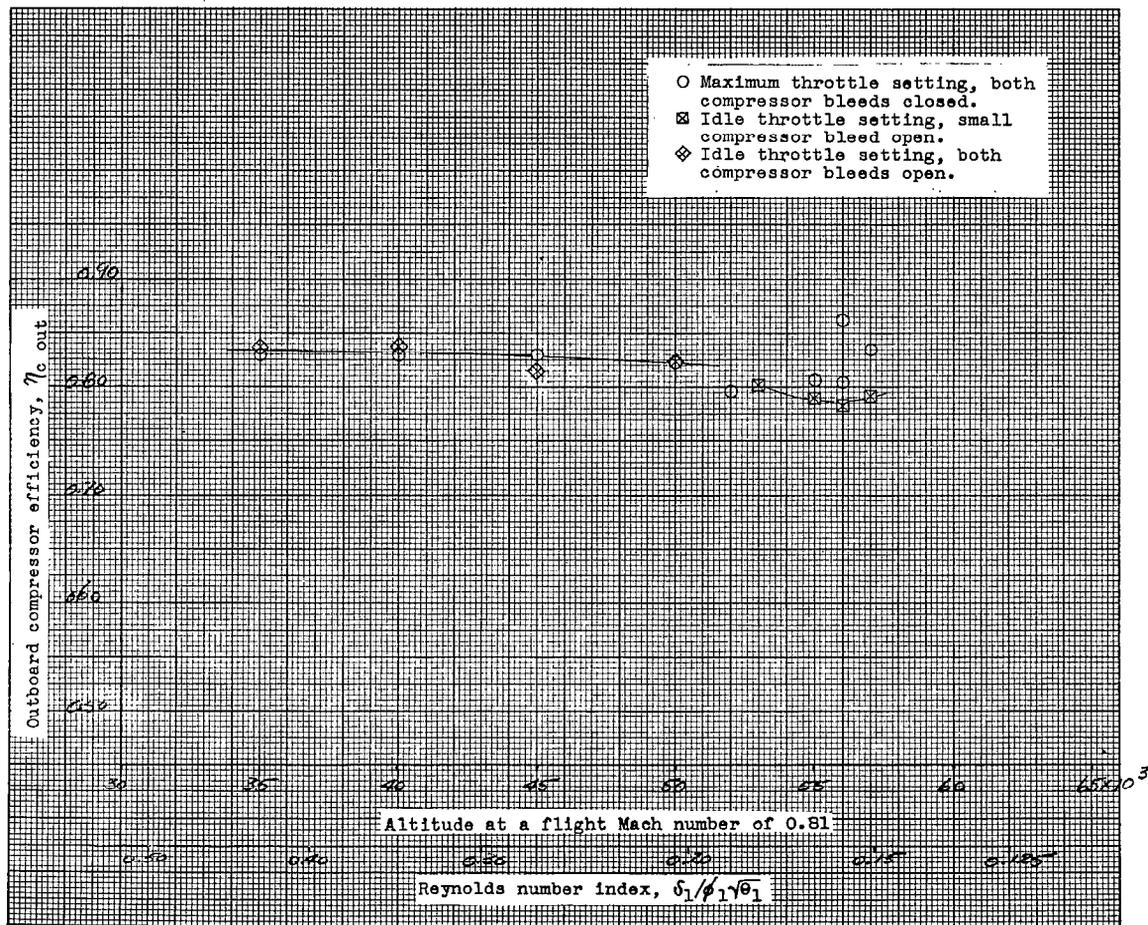
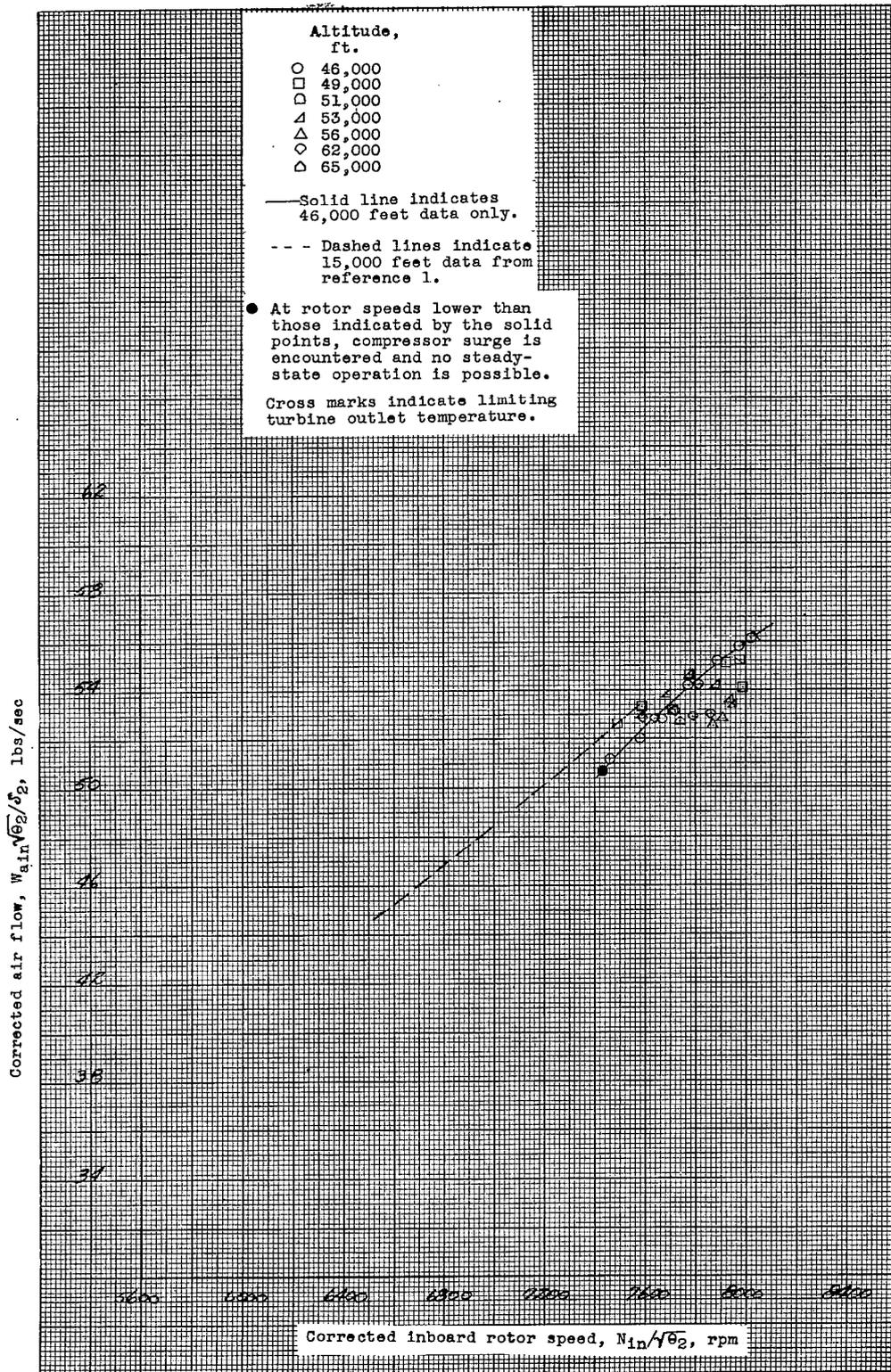


Figure 11. - The variation of outboard compressor efficiency with corrected outboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



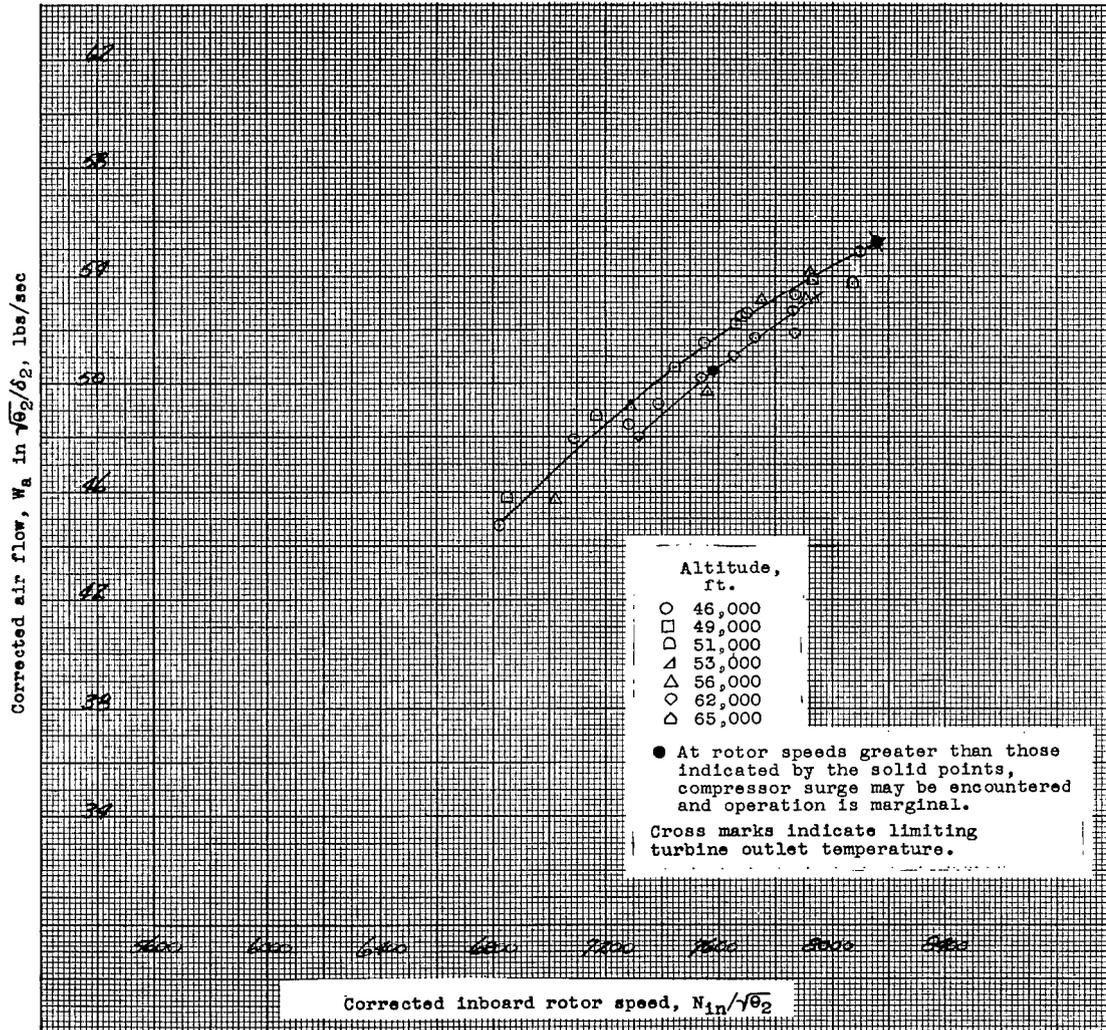
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 11. - The variation of outboard compressor efficiency with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



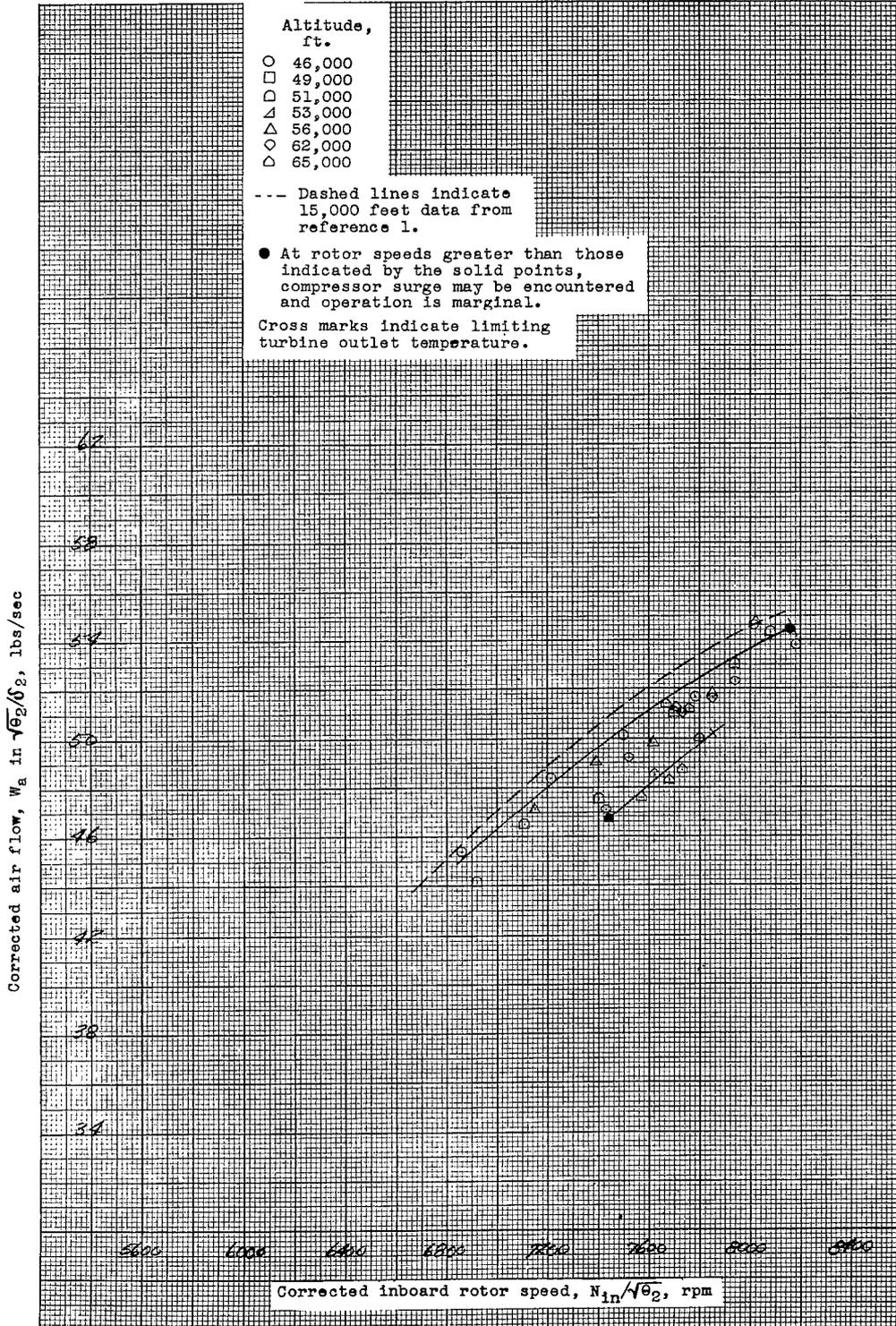
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 12. - The variation of corrected air flow with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



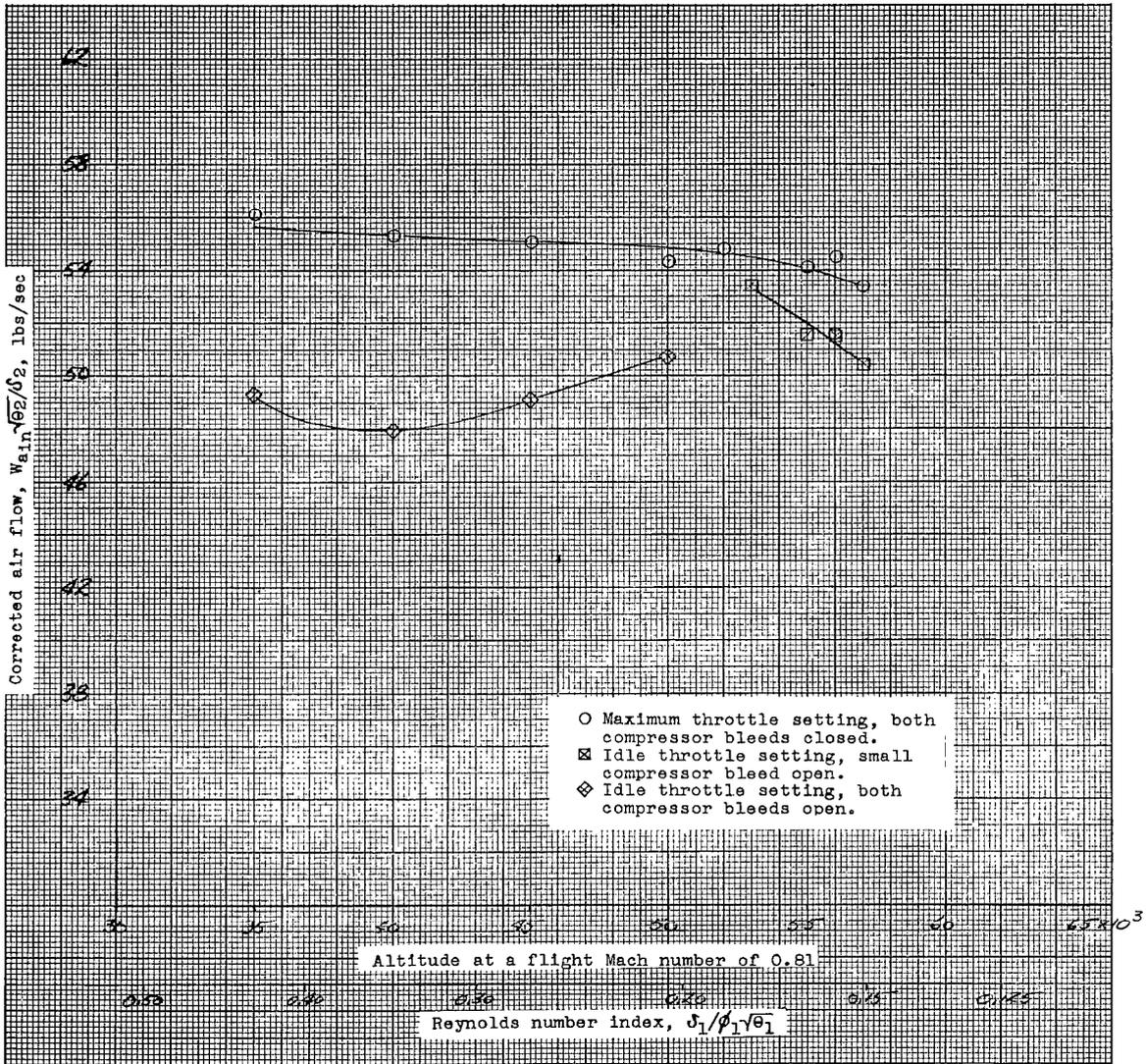
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 12. - The variation of corrected air flow with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



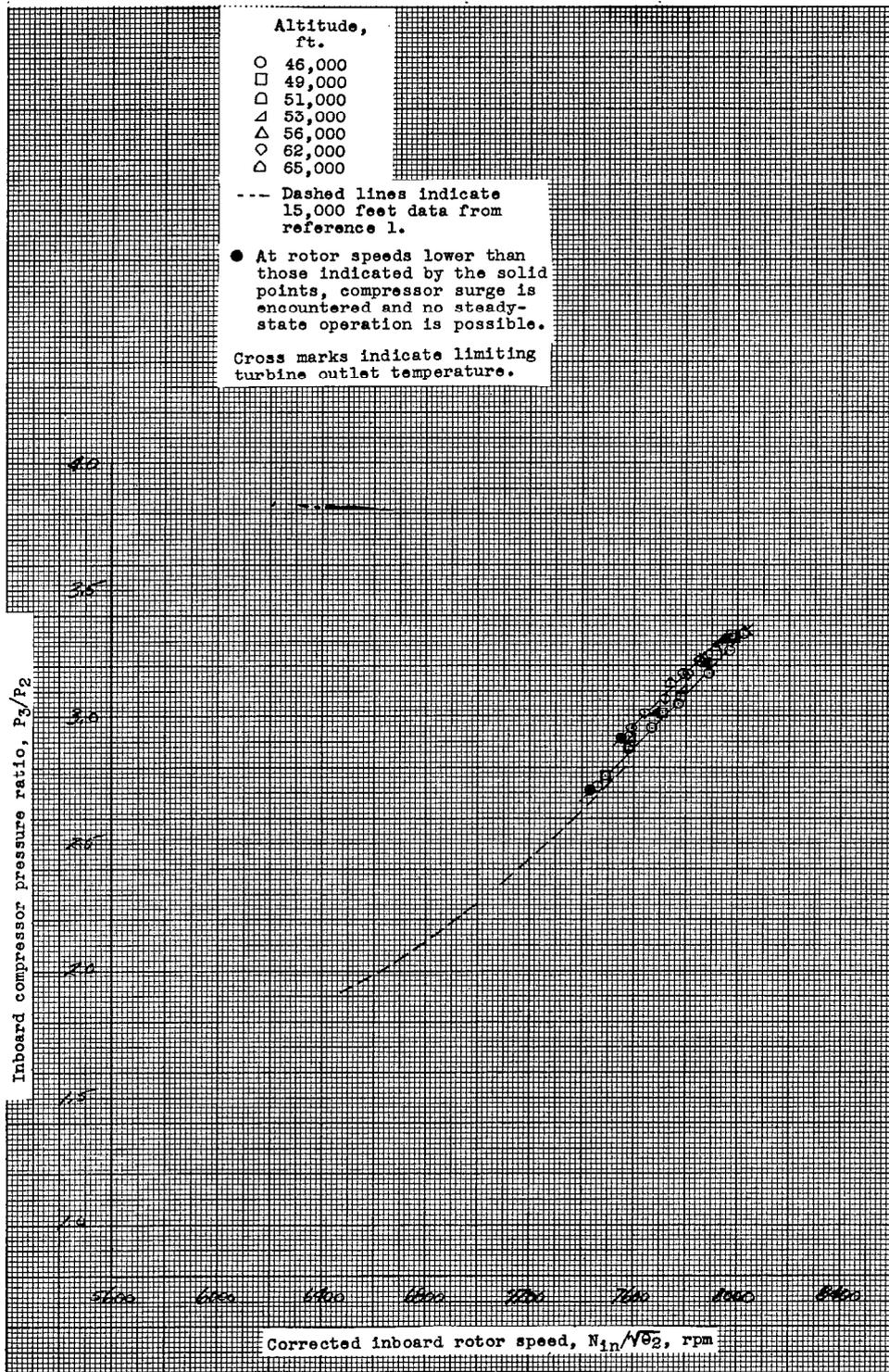
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 12. - The variation of corrected air flow with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



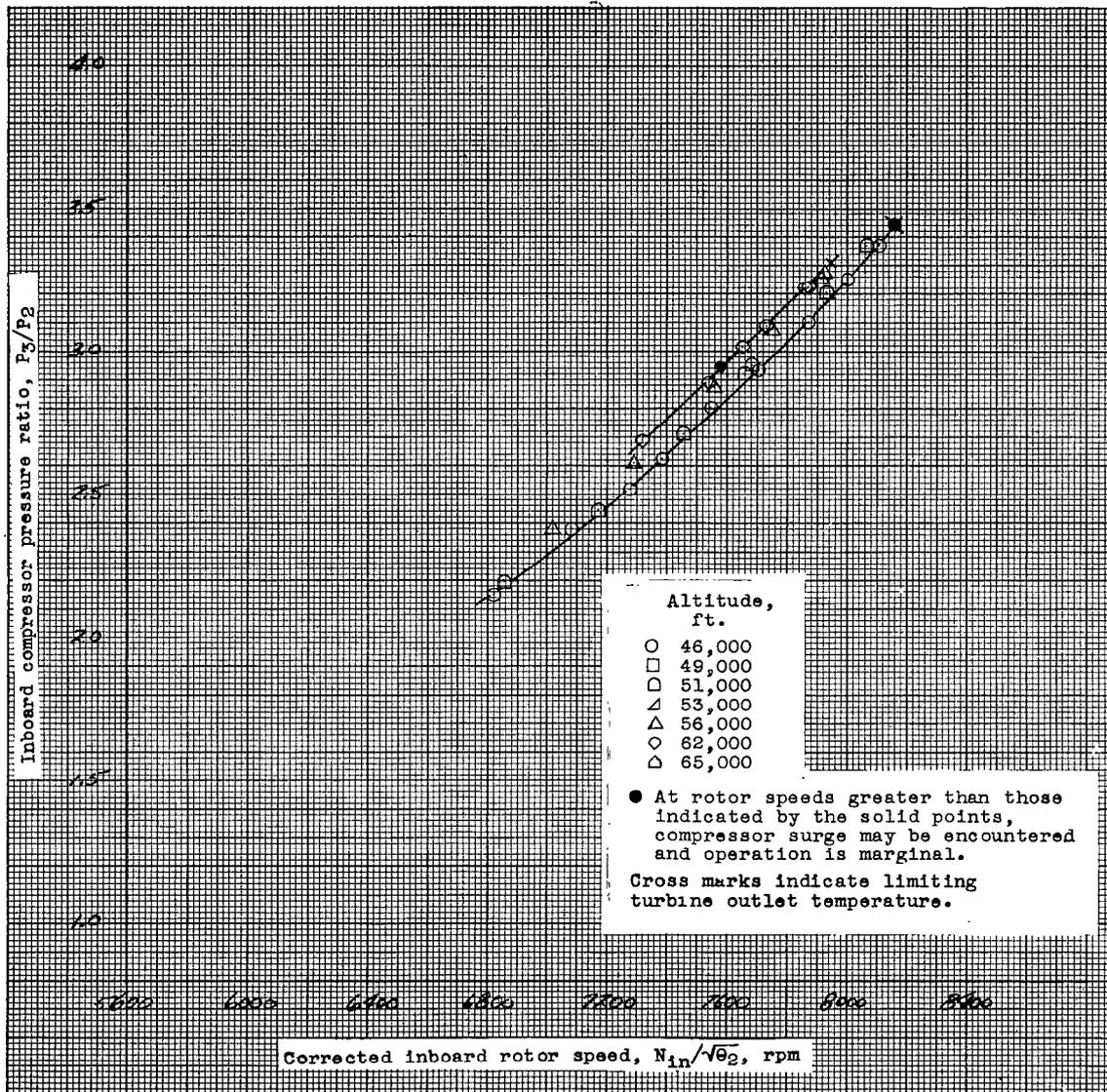
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 12. - The variation of corrected air flow with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



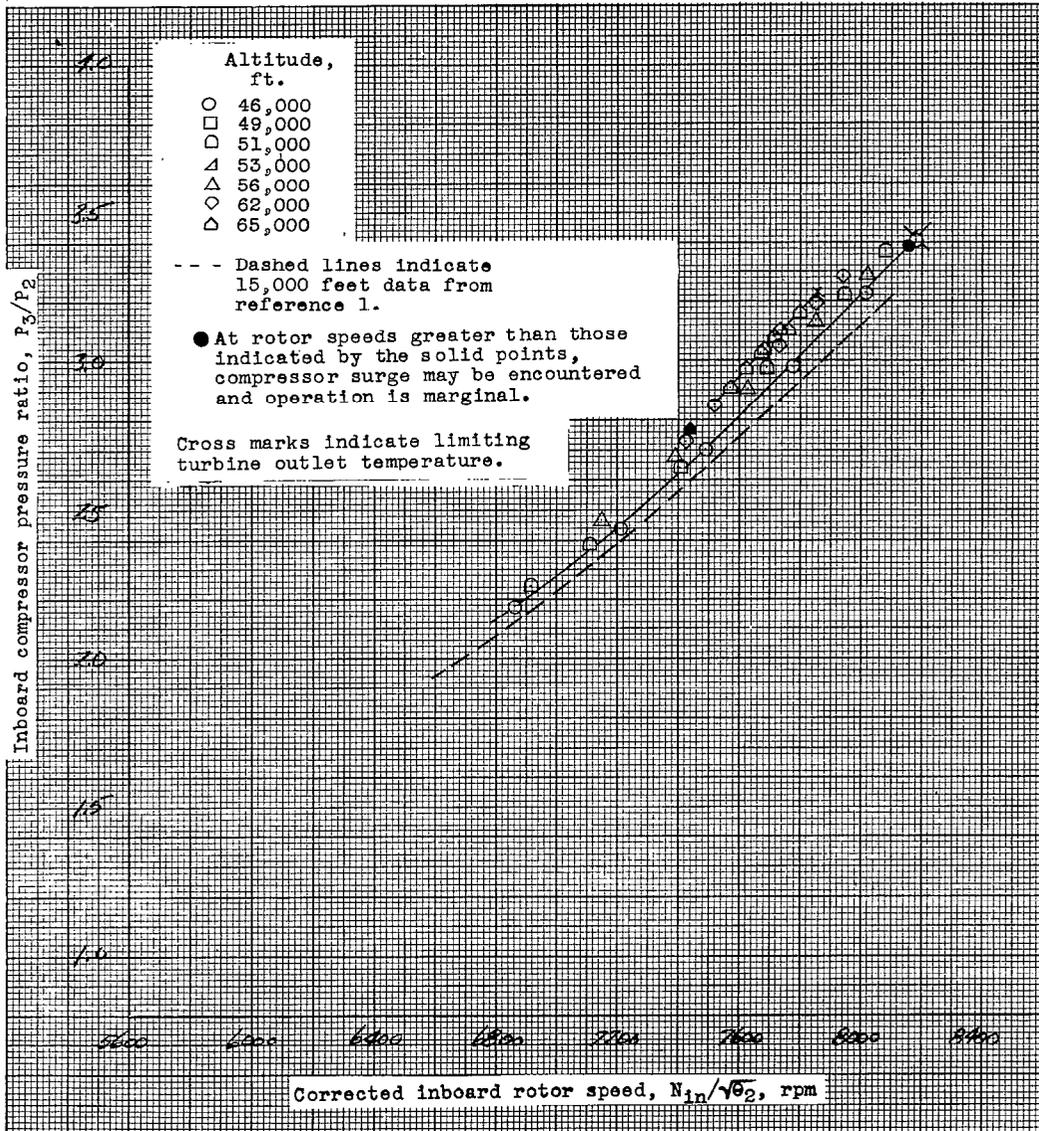
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 13. - The variation of inboard compressor pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



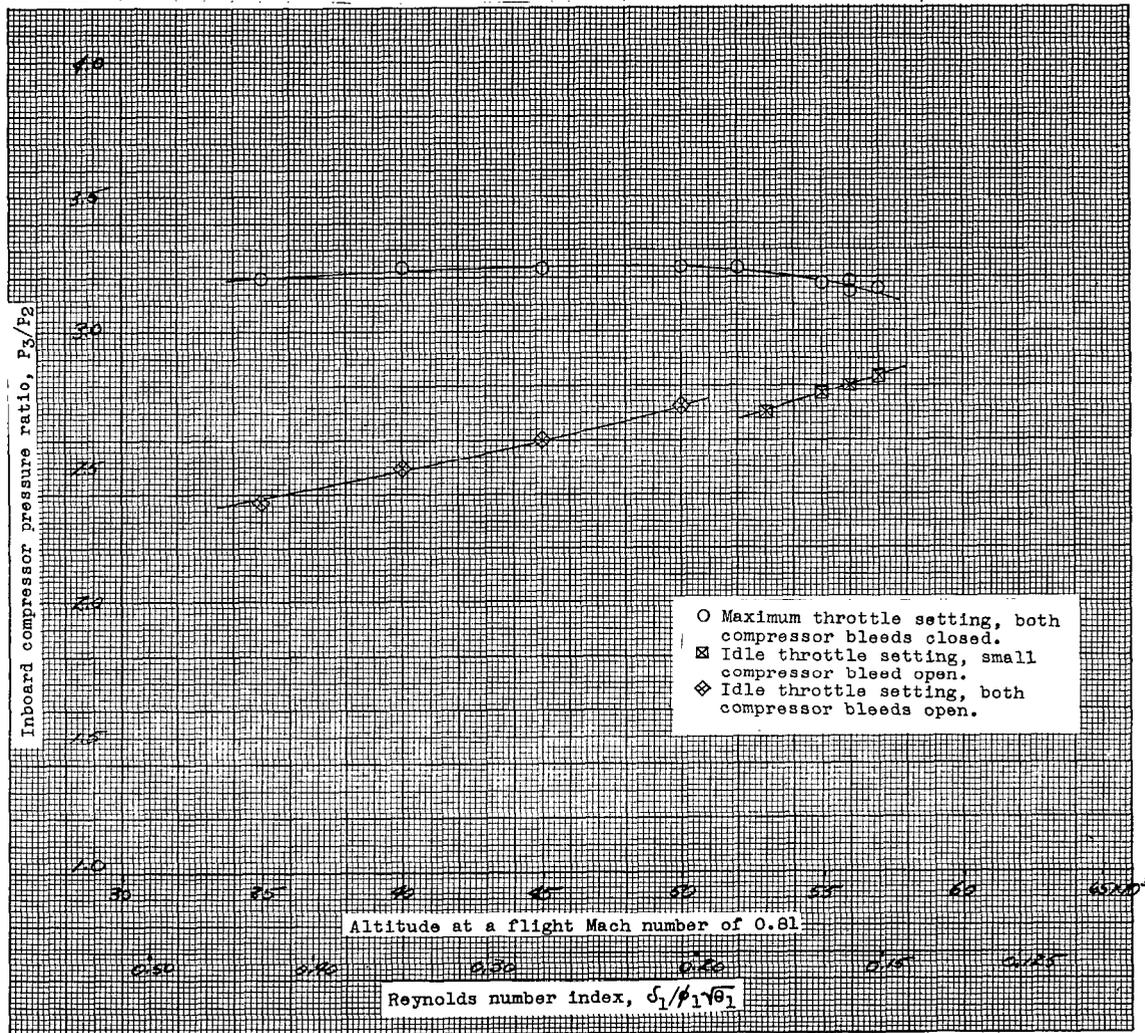
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 13. - The variation of inboard compressor pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



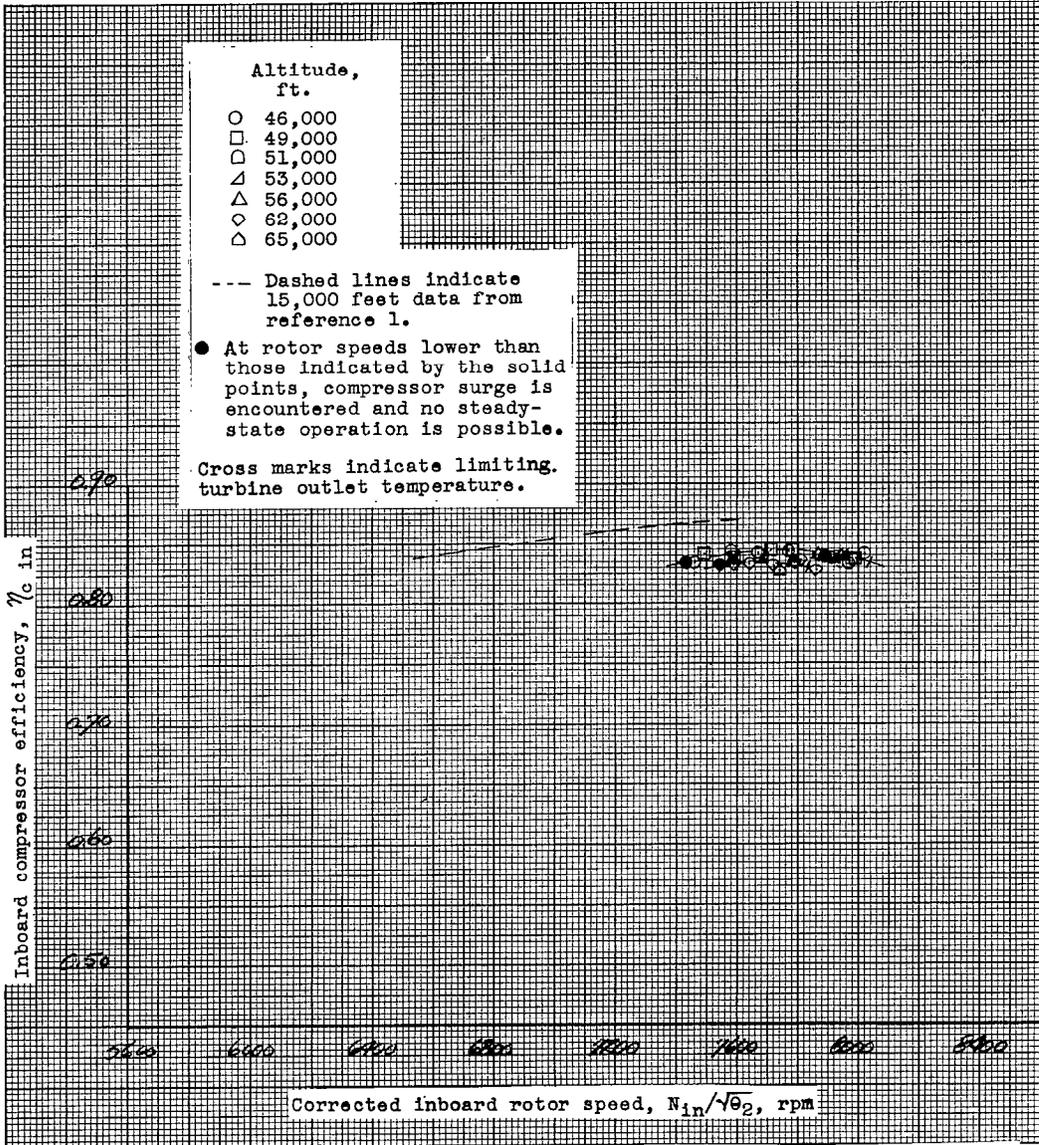
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 13. - The variation of inboard compressor pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



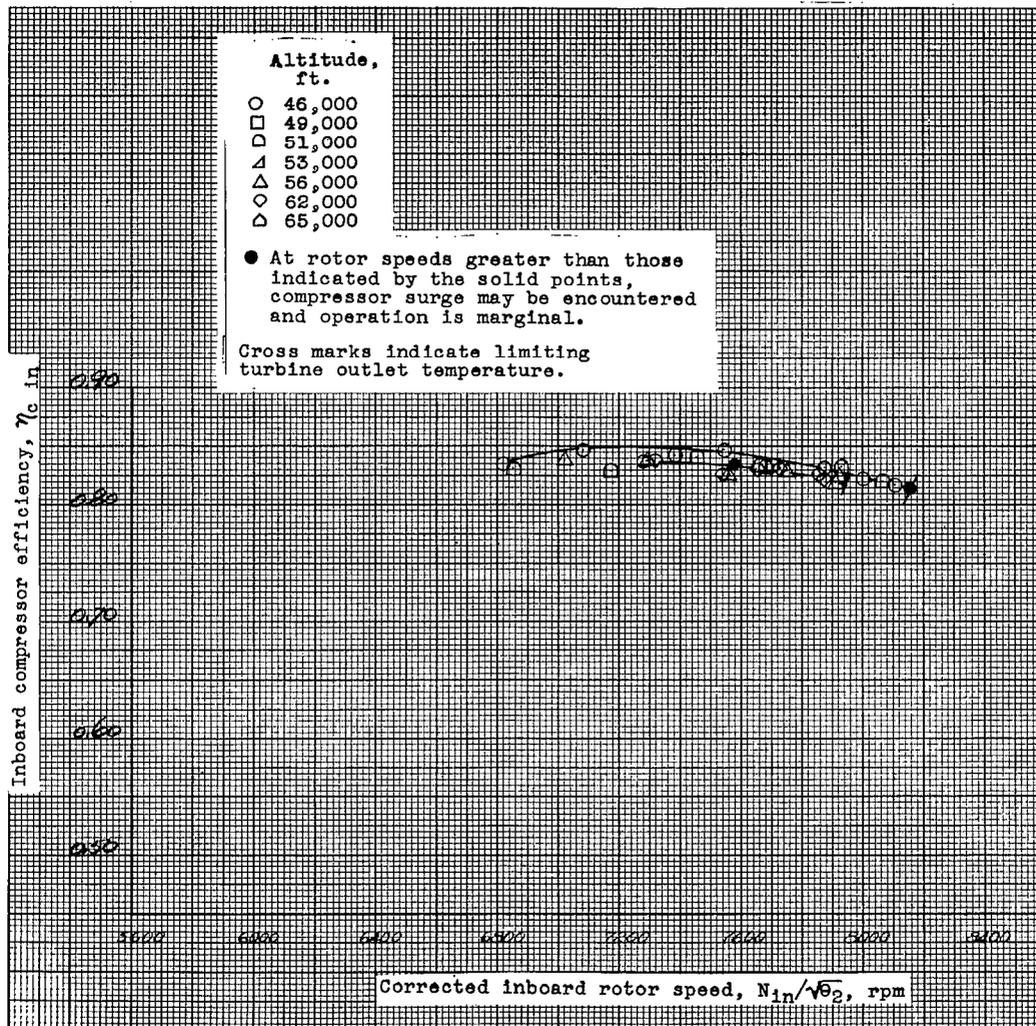
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 13. - The variation of corrected inboard compressor pressure ratio with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



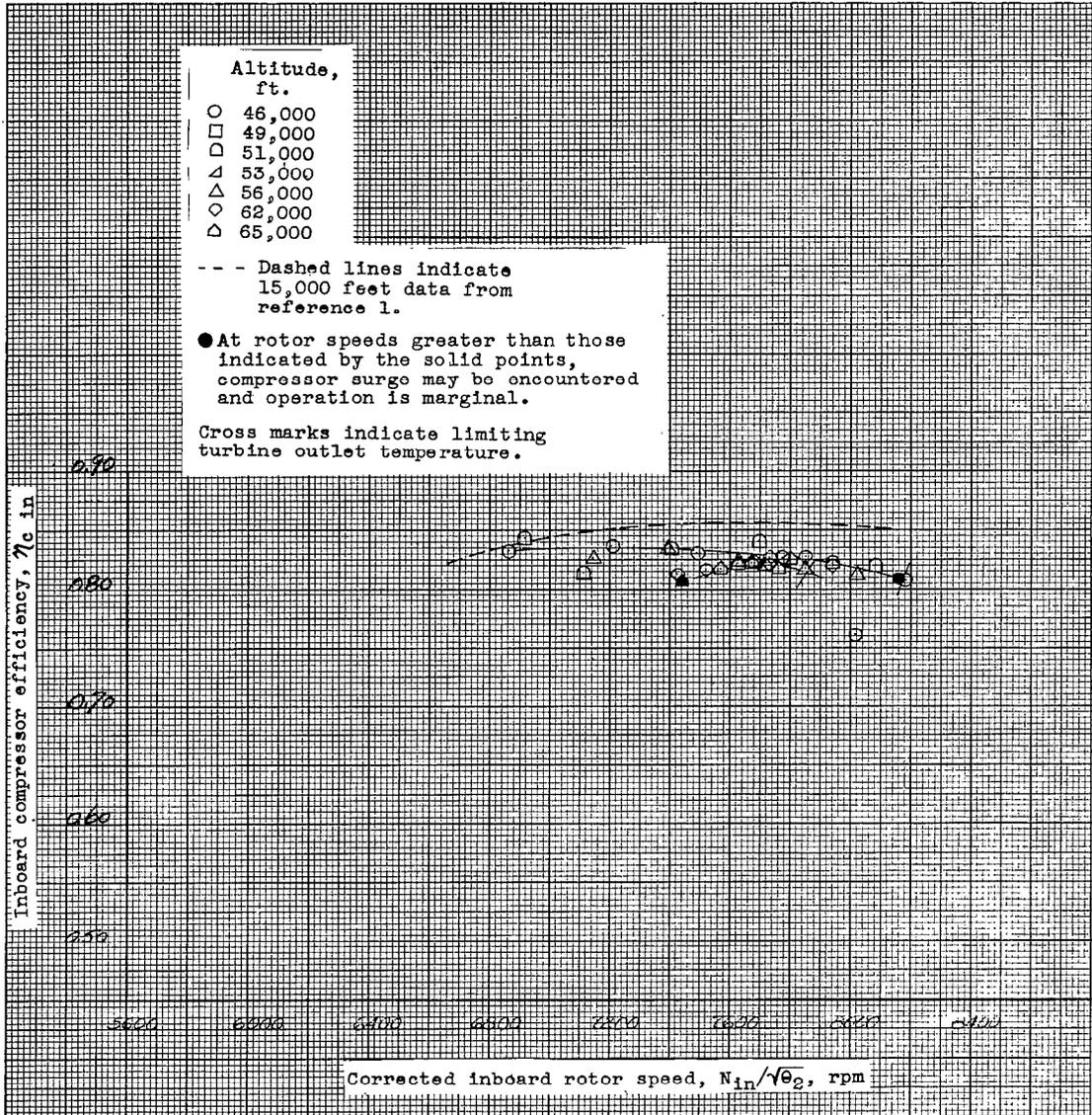
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 14. - The variation of inboard compressor efficiency with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



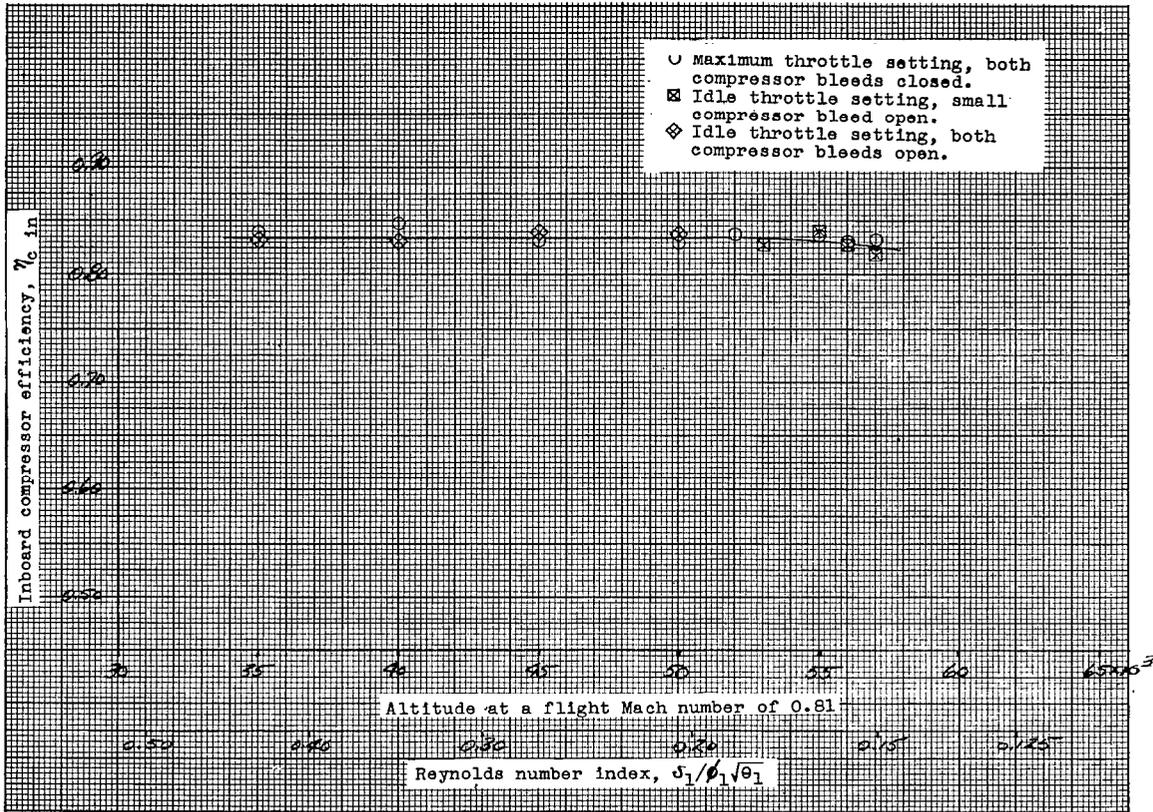
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open

Figure 14. - The variation of inboard compressor efficiency with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



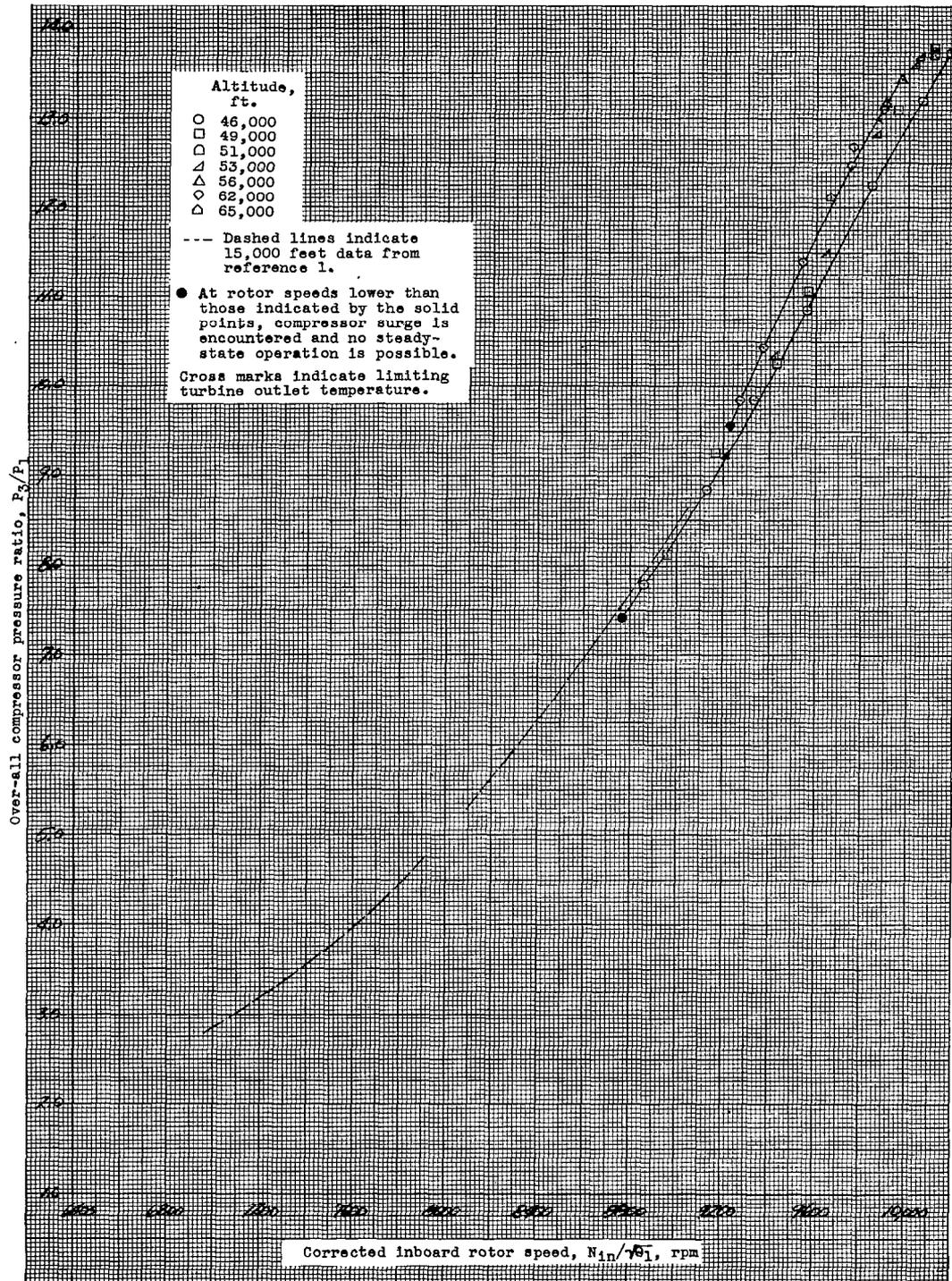
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 14. - The variation of inboard compressor efficiency with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



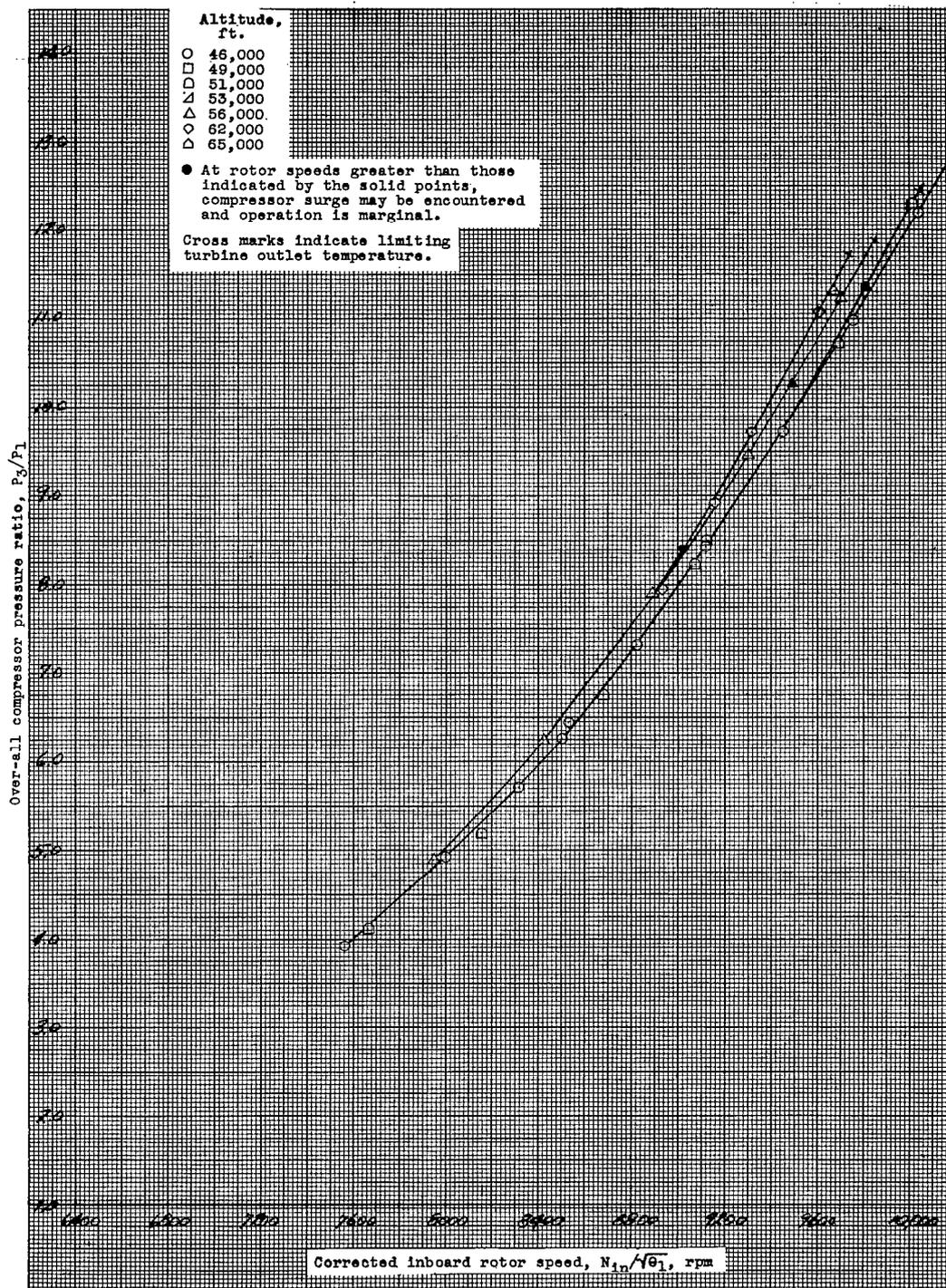
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 14. - The variation of inboard compressor efficiency with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



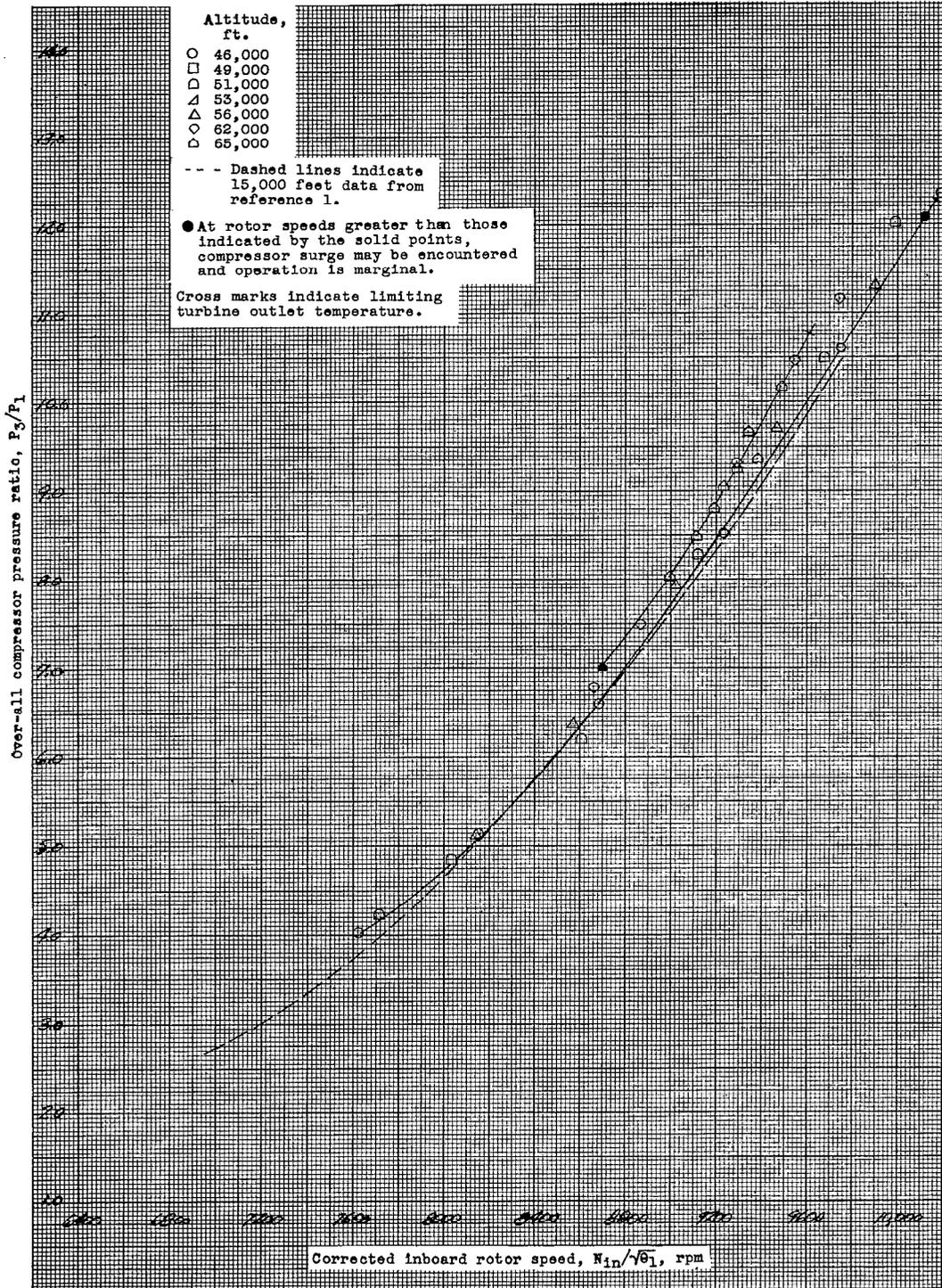
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

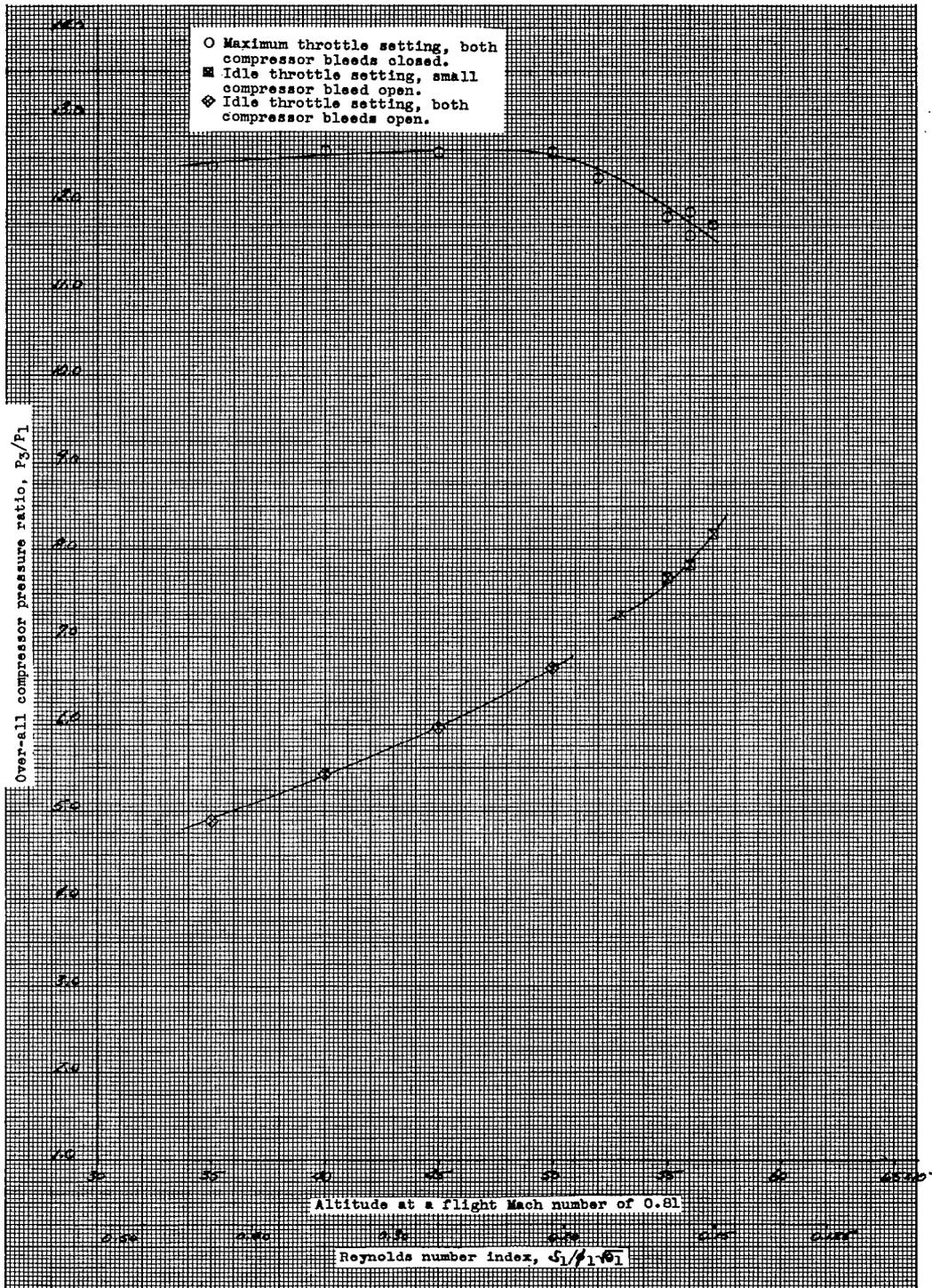
Figure 15. - The variation of over-all compressor pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

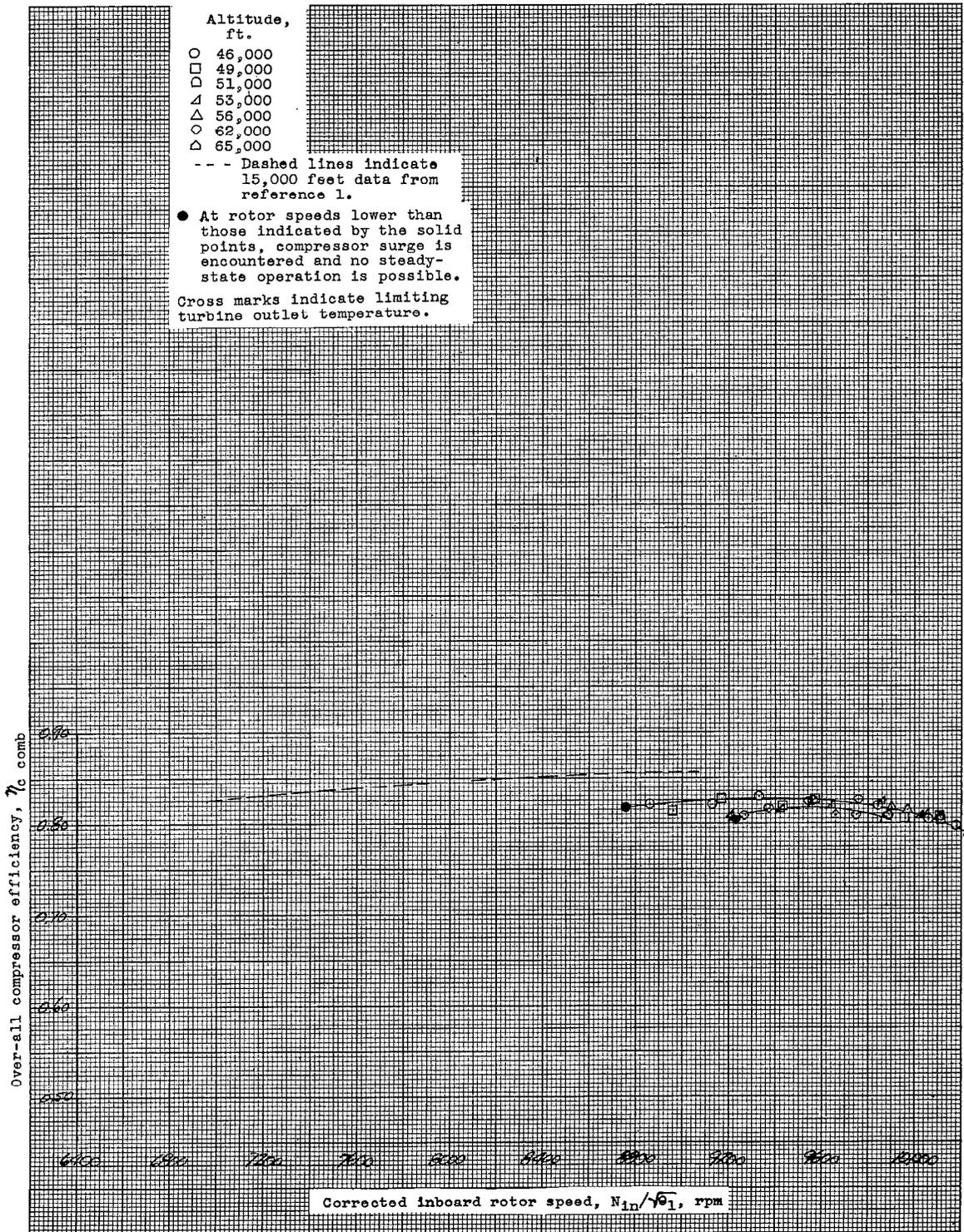
Figure 15. - The variation of over-all compressor pressure ratio with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.





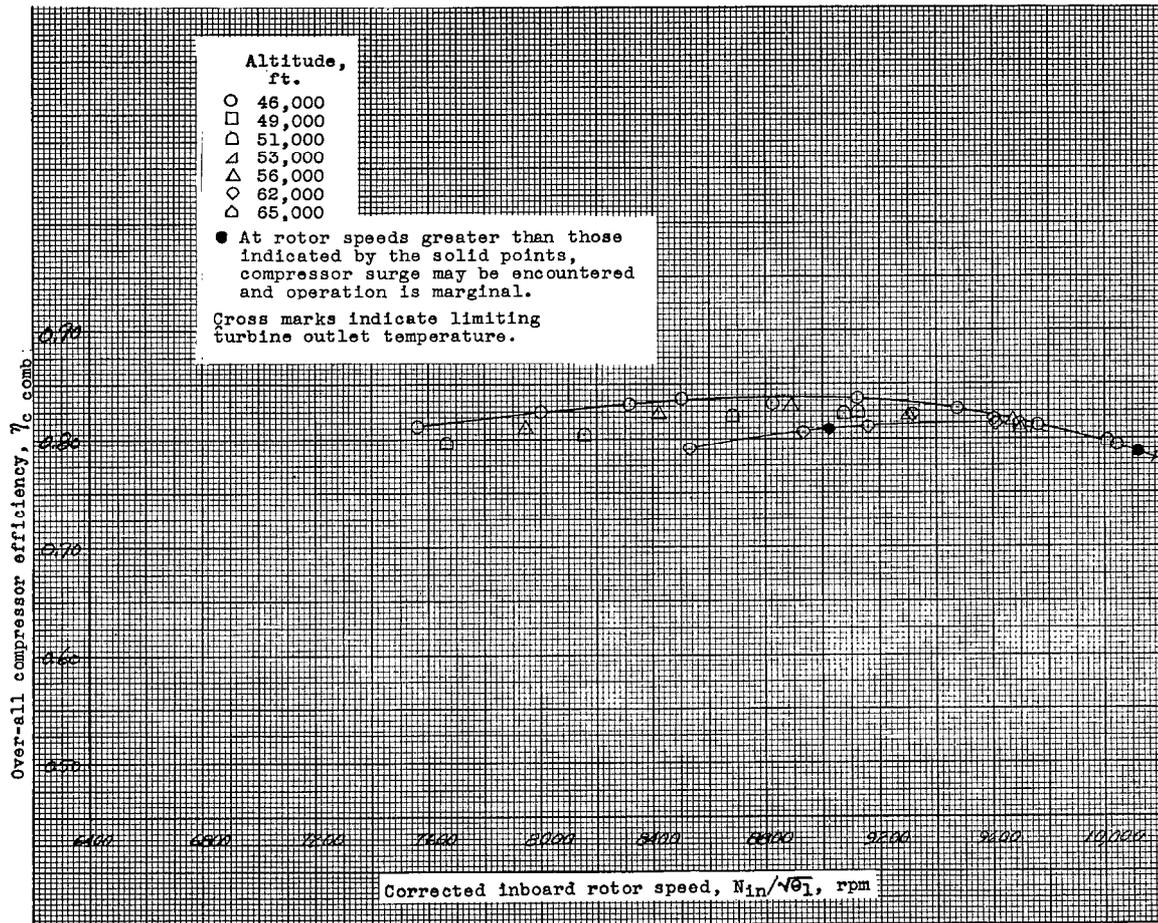
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 15. - The variation of over-all compressor pressure ratio with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



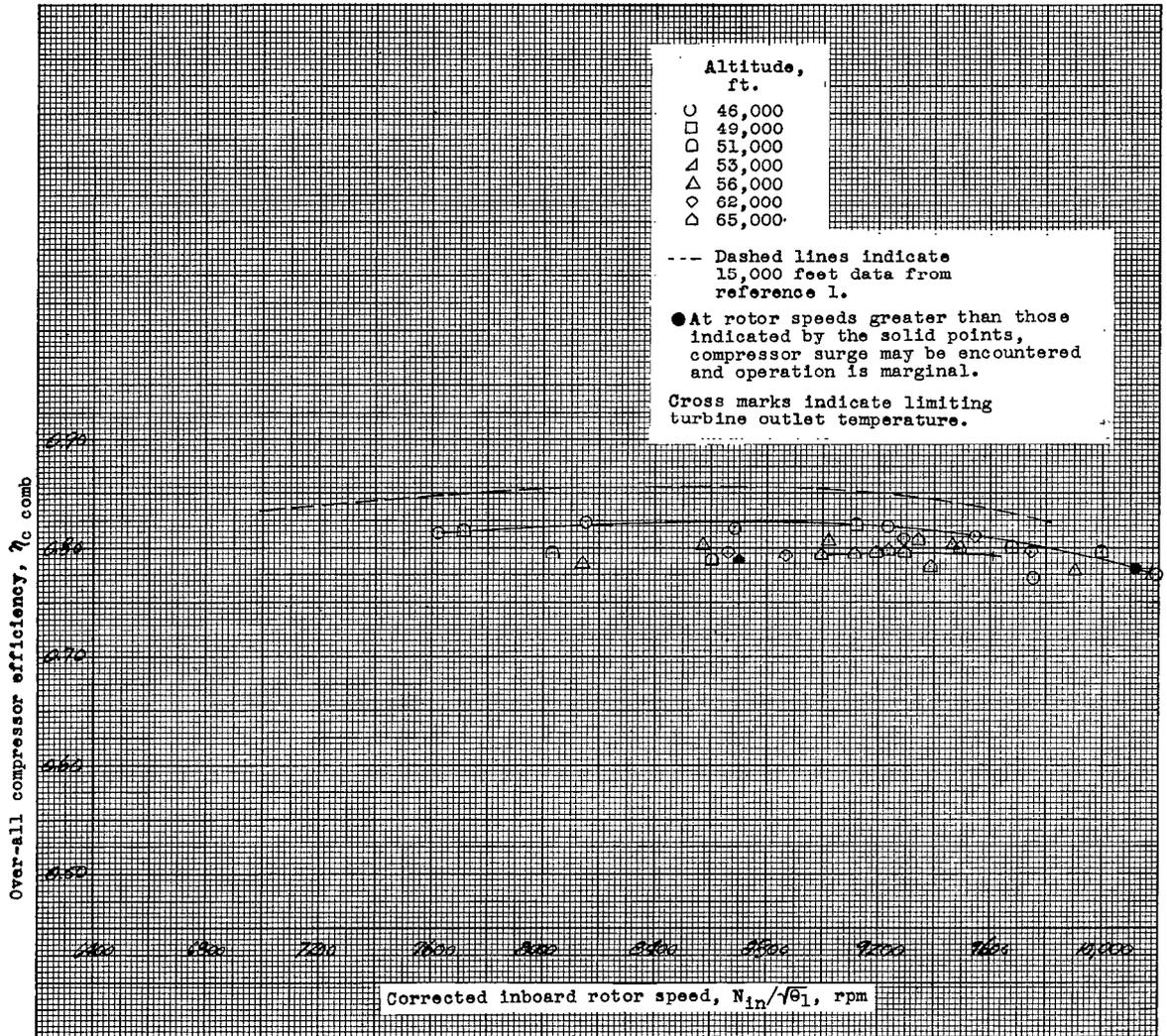
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 16. - The variation of over-all compressor efficiency with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



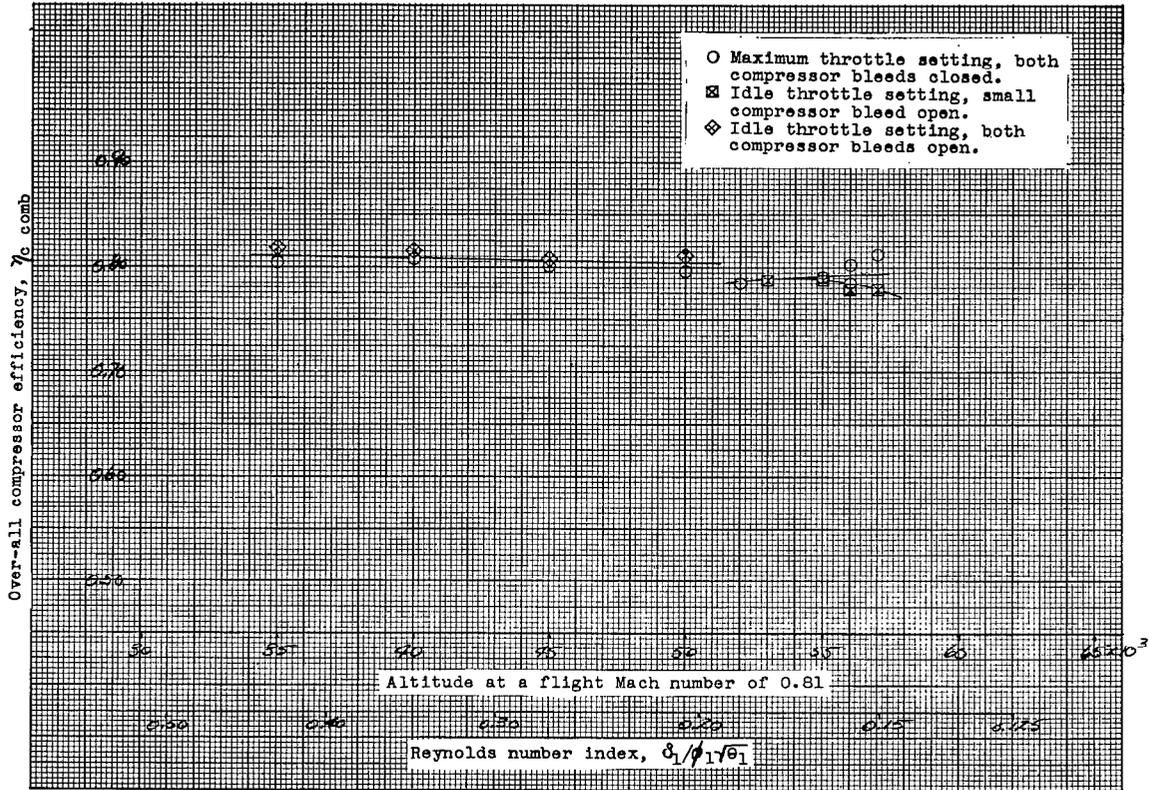
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 16. - The variation of over-all compressor efficiency with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



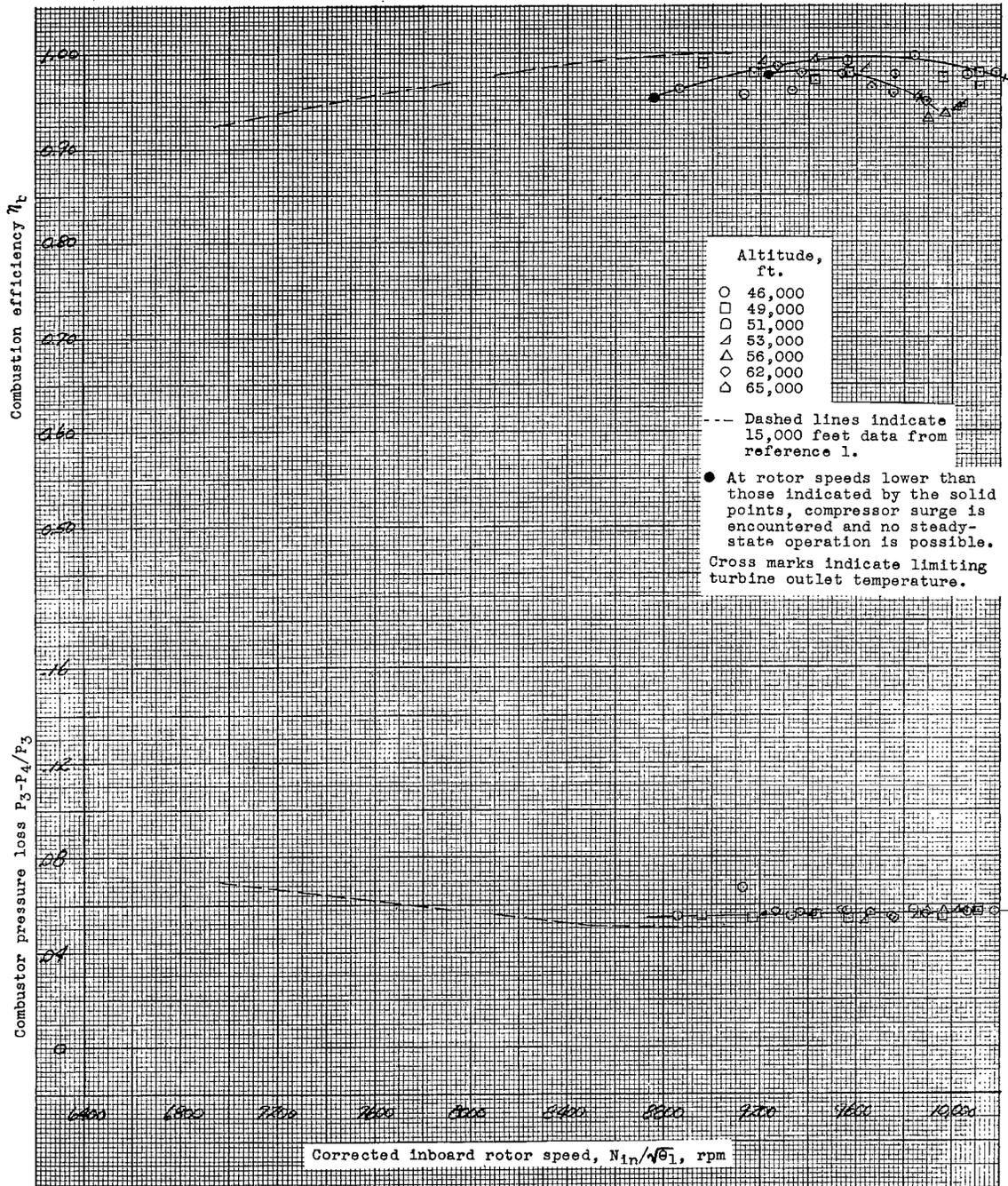
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 16. - The variation of over-all compressor efficiency with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



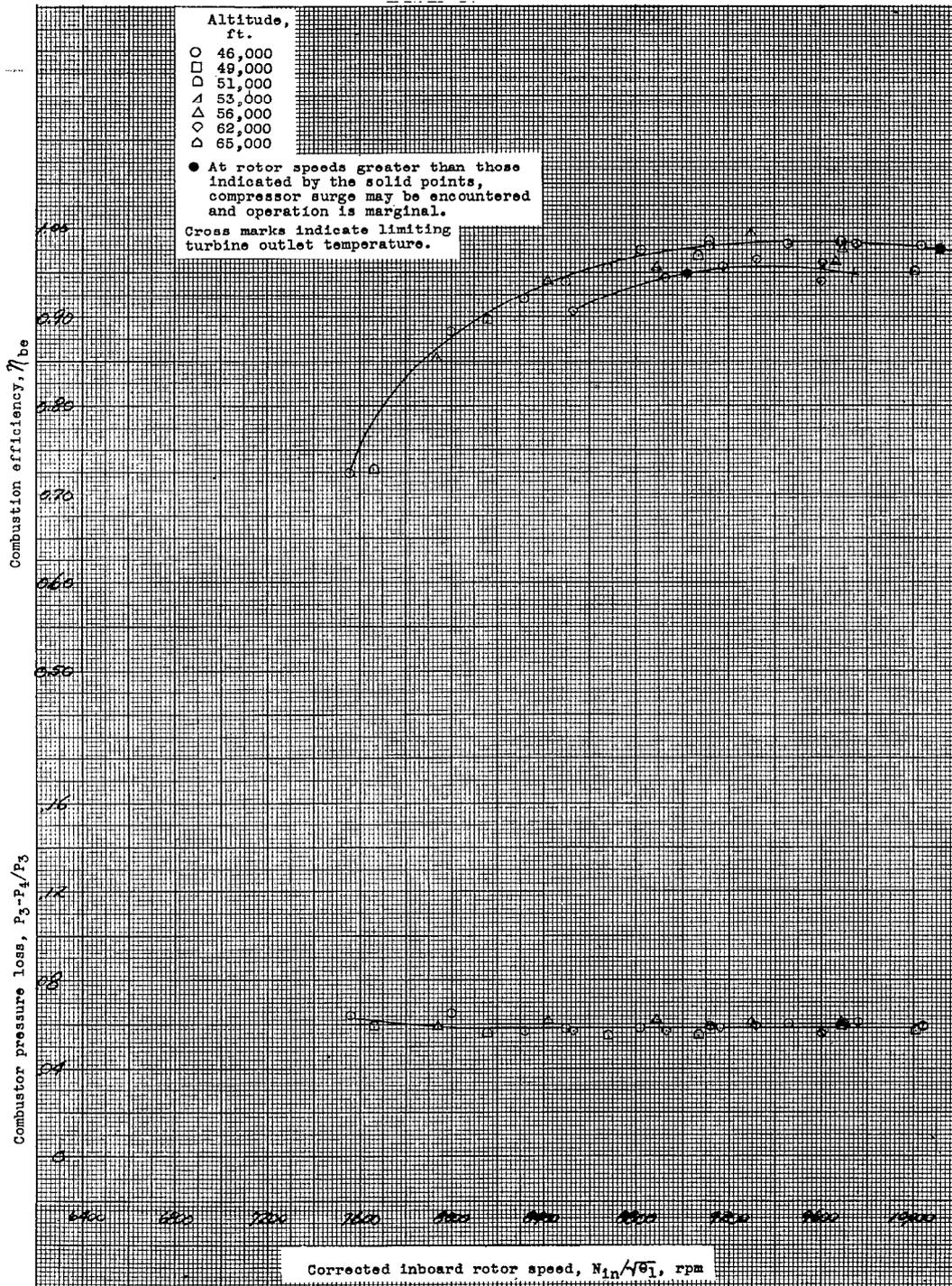
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 16. - The variation of over-all compressor efficiency with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



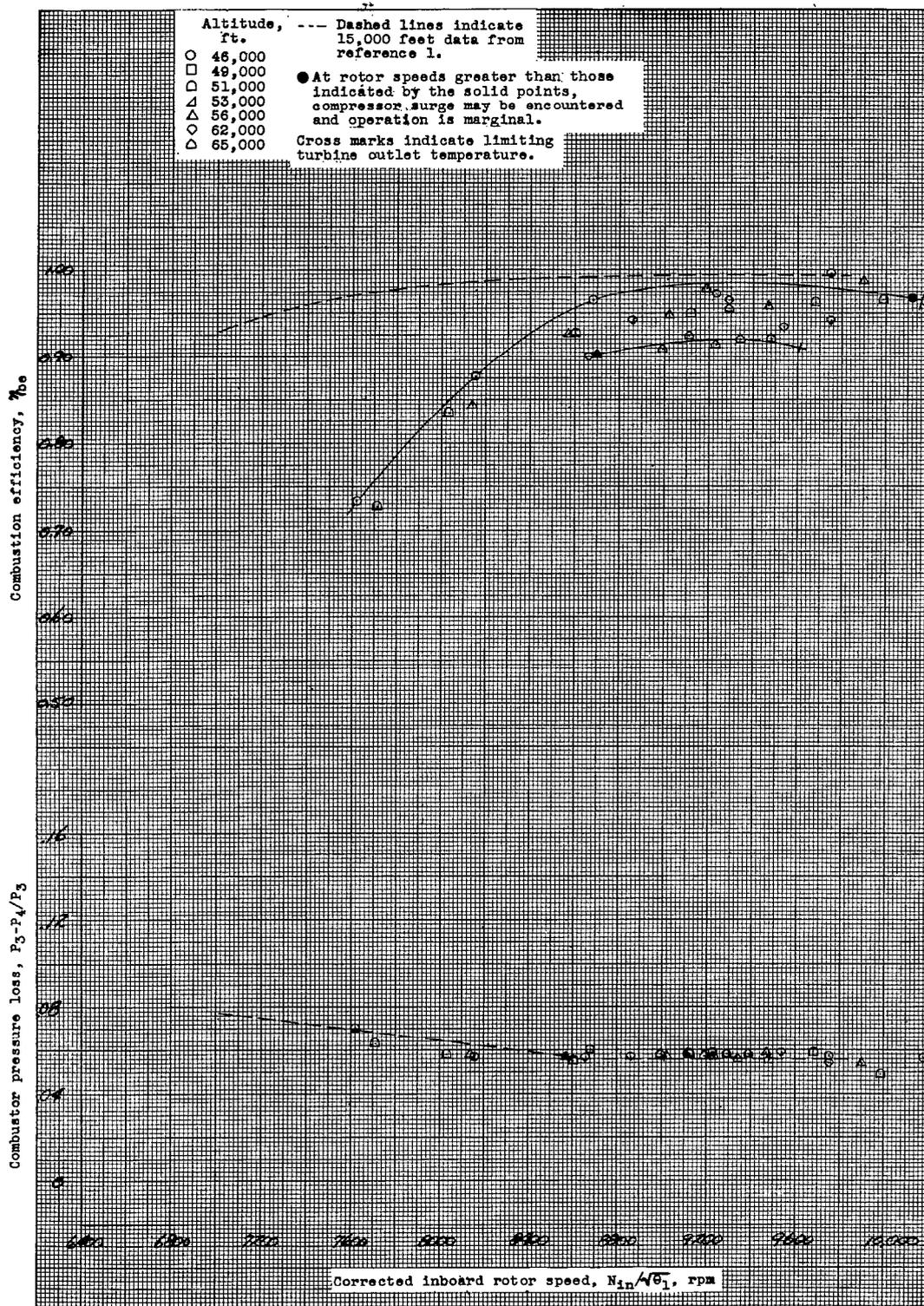
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 17. - The variation of combustor performance parameters with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



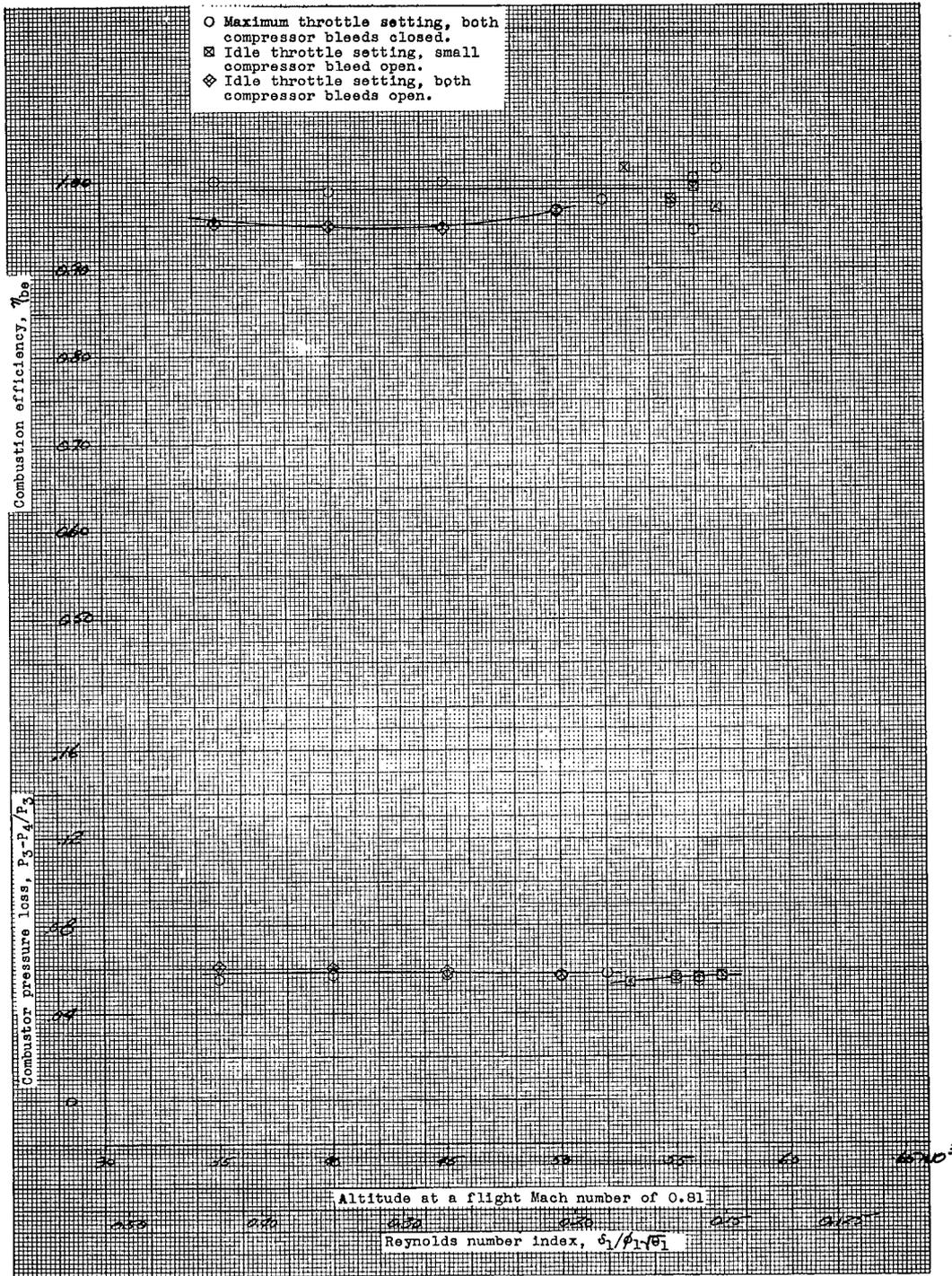
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 17. - The variation of combustor performance parameters with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



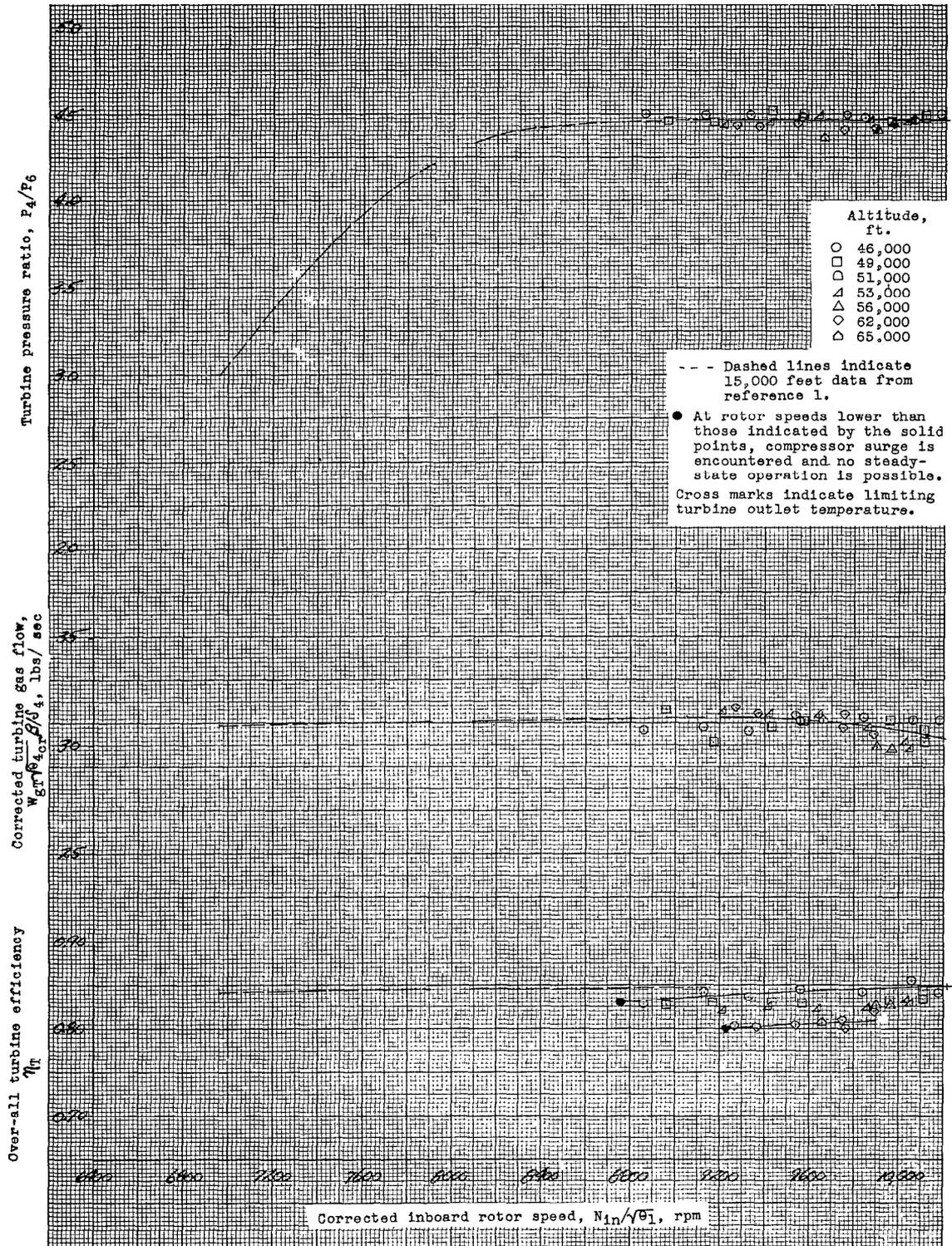
(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 17. - The variation of corrected combustor performance parameters with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



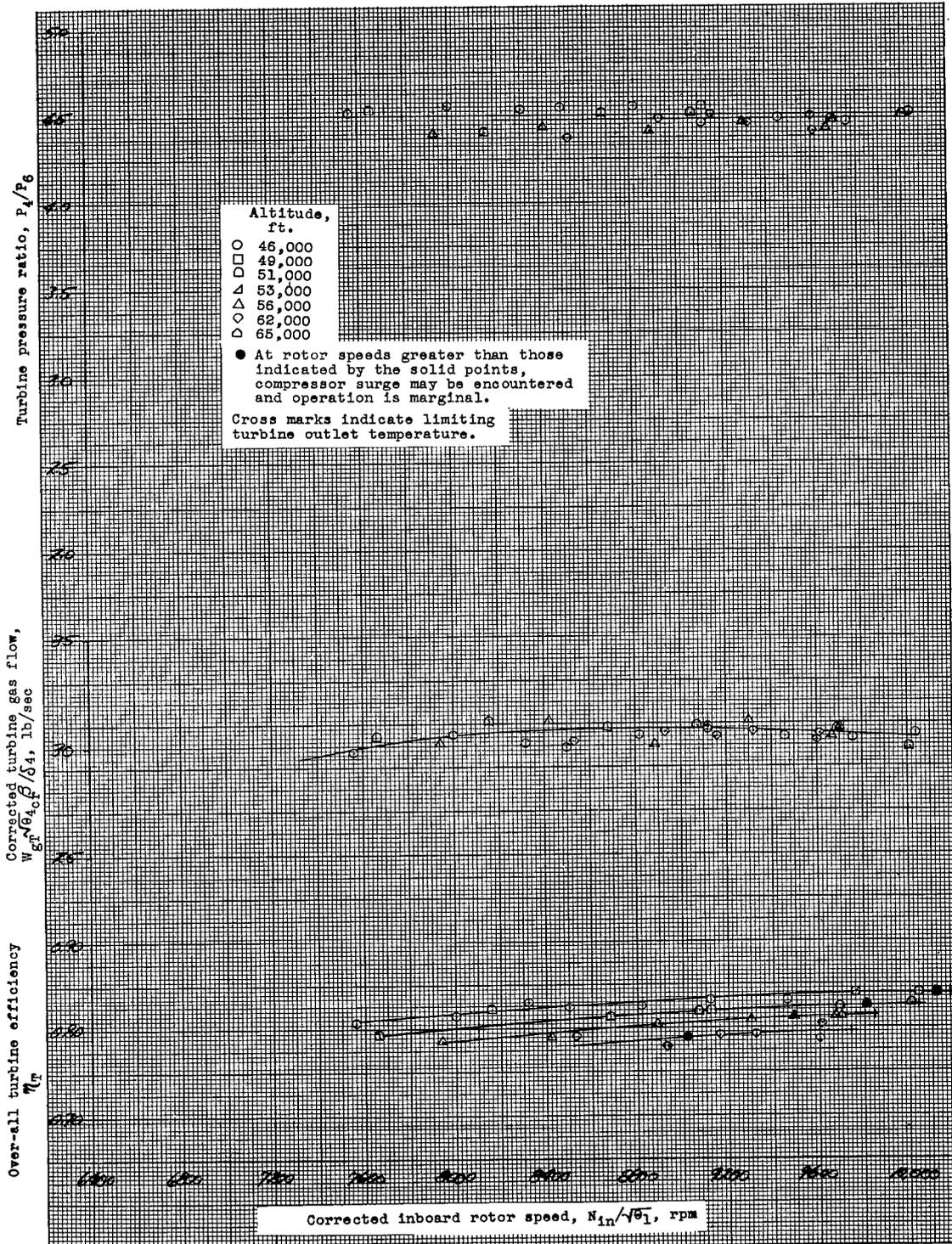
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 17. - The variation of combustor performance parameters with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.



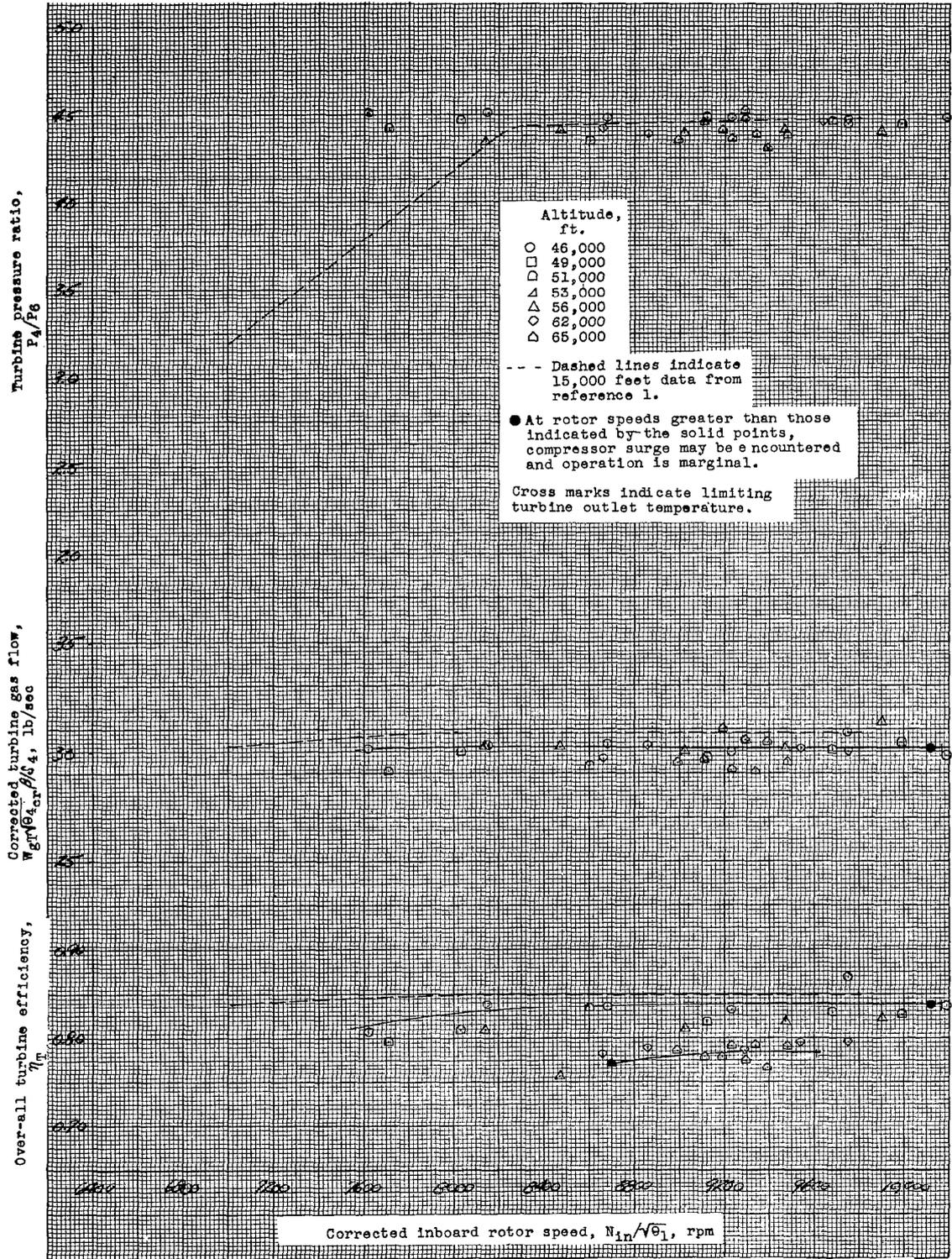
(a) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports closed.

Figure 18. - The variation of turbine performance parameters with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



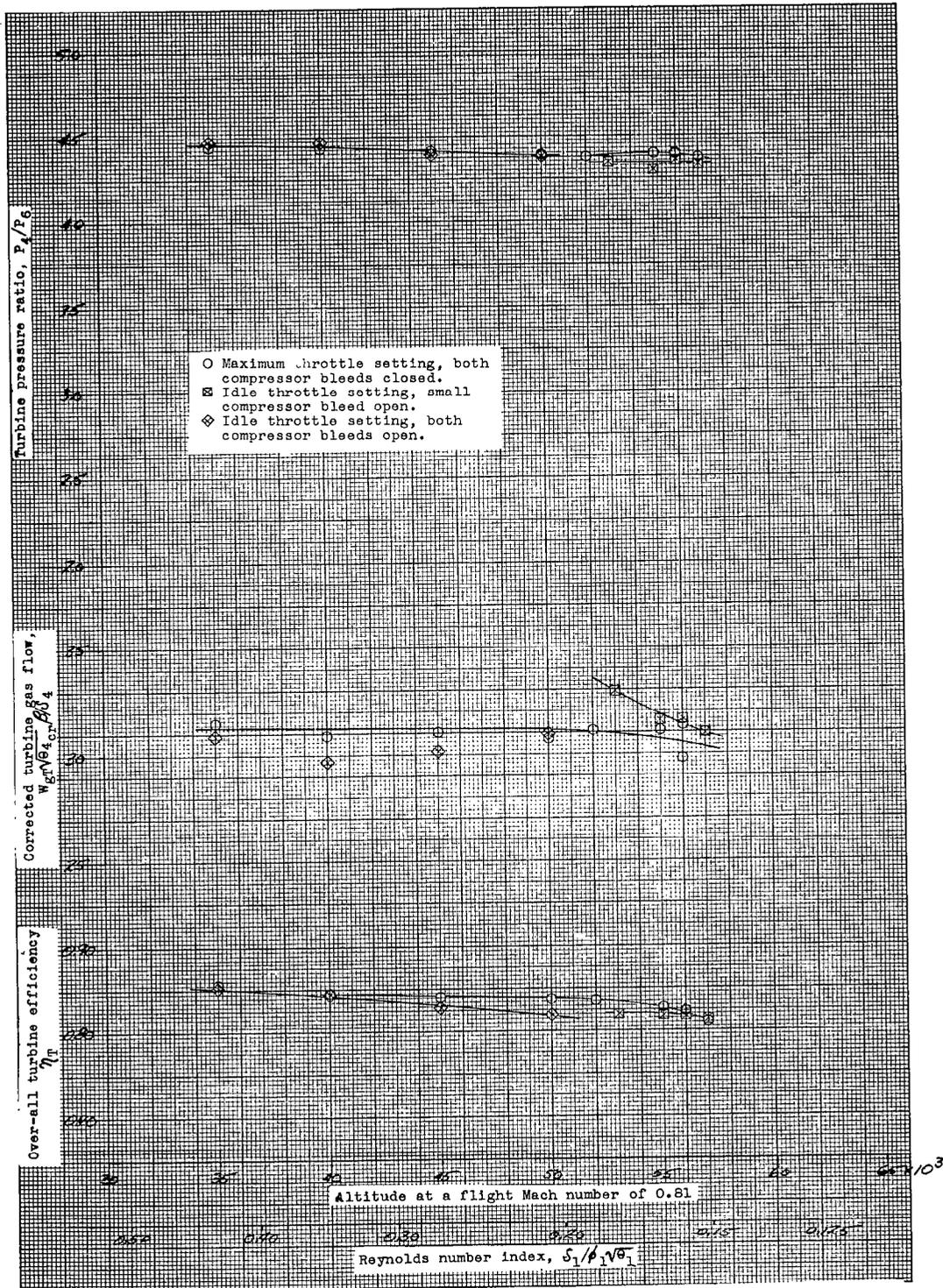
(b) Engine operation with the large compressor bleed port open.

Figure 18. - The variation of turbine performance parameters with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



(c) Engine operation with both compressor bleed ports open.

Figure 18. - The variation of turbine performance parameters with corrected inboard rotor speed over a range of altitudes. Flight Mach number 0.81.



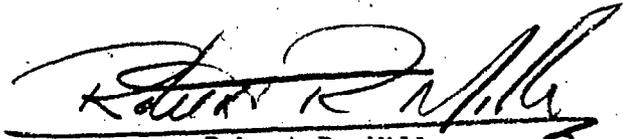
(d) Engine operation with the automatic control.

Figure 18. - The variation of turbine performance parameters with altitude at a flight Mach number of 0.81. Engine automatic control throttle settings of maximum and idle.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PRELIMINARY PERFORMANCE DATA FOR THE J57-P-1 TURBOJET

ENGINE AT ALTITUDES UP TO 65,000 FEET



Robert R. Miller  
Aeronautical Research Scientist  
Propulsion Systems



Harry E. Bloomer  
Aeronautical Research Scientist  
Propulsion Systems

Approved:



H. Dean Wilsted  
Aeronautical Research Scientist  
Propulsion Systems



Bruce T. Lundin  
Chief  
Engine Research Division

gah/5-27-54

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NASA Technical Library



3 1176 01438 5141

**CONFIDENTIAL**