

REPORT No. 628

AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF A LARGE NUMBER OF AIRFOILS TESTED IN THE VARIABLE-DENSITY WIND TUNNEL

By ROBERT M. PINKERTON and HARRY GREENBERG

SUMMARY

The aerodynamic characteristics of a large number of miscellaneous airfoils tested in the variable-density tunnel have been reduced to a comparable form and are published in this report for convenient reference. Plots of the standard characteristics are given for each airfoil and, in addition, the important characteristics are given in tabular form. Included also is a tabulation of important characteristics for the related airfoils reported in N. A. C. A. Report No. 460.

This report, in conjunction with N. A. C. A. Report No. 610, makes available in comparable and convenient form the aerodynamic data for airfoils tested in the variable-density tunnel since January 1, 1931.

INTRODUCTION

A large number of miscellaneous airfoils not included in the systematic investigations reported in references 1 and 2 have been tested in the variable-density tunnel. The larger part of these airfoils consists of unrelated sections, tests of which were requested by various agencies; and the results, except those published in reference 3, have not heretofore been available in published form. The rest of the airfoils consist of small groups of related sections tested to study the effects of certain local variations in shape.

One of these local shape variations involved changes of the nose shape, consisting primarily of changes of the leading-edge radius. The effects of these changes were determined by tests of modifications of the Göttingen 398 (reference 4), of the Clark Y (reference 5), and of the N. A. C. A. 2412 (unpublished). References 4 and 5 present data on the effect of sharp leading edges. The modifications to the N. A. C. A. 2412 consisted in varying the leading-edge radius from normal to zero (N. A. C. A. 2412, N. A. C. A. 15, 16, 19, and 20) and in dropping the leading edge from the normal position (N. A. C. A. 17 and 18). A second local shape variation involved the rear portion of the airfoil and consisted in reflexing the mean line. Such modifications were made on the Göttingen 398, the Boeing 106, and the N-60 sections, and the results of the tests were published in reference 6. A series of related forward-

camber airfoils having reflexed mean lines was tested, and the results were published in reference 7. Another series of reflexed airfoils, for which the results have not been published, includes the N. A. C. A. 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, and 27 airfoils.

The results of these tests, including both published and unpublished data, have not heretofore been available in comparable form nor convenient for ready reference by the user. It has therefore been deemed desirable to collect these data into one report.

This report, in conjunction with reference 2, makes available, in convenient form, comparable data for sections tested in the variable-density tunnel since January 1, 1931. The important fully corrected characteristics for the miscellaneous sections described earlier and also for the sections reported in reference 1 are tabulated for easy reference. In addition to the tabulated data, plots of standard aerodynamic characteristics are presented for the miscellaneous airfoils.

TESTS AND APPARATUS

Routine airfoil tests were made in the variable-density tunnel at an effective Reynolds Number of approximately 8,000,000. Tests of some of the models were extended through the range of negative angles of attack. Airfoils for which these results were obtained are designated "inverted" sections. The duralumin models were of rectangular plan form with a 5-inch chord and a 30-inch span. A description of the tunnel, the test procedure, and the method of constructing the models is given in reference 8.

The precision of the tests and of the results is discussed in references 1 and 9.

RESULTS

The method chosen to present these results is intended to be convenient for designers. The important characteristics, fully corrected as described in references 9 and 10, are presented in tables I and II and are comparable with those given in reference 2. These important characteristics are:

$c_{l_{max}}$, the section maximum lift coefficient.
 α_{l_0} , the angle of zero lift.

a_0 , the section lift-curve slope.

$c_{l_{opt}}$, the optimum lift coefficient, or the section lift coefficient corresponding to $c_{d_{0min}}$.

$c_{d_{0min}}$, the minimum profile-drag coefficient.

$c_{m_{a.c.}}$, the pitching-moment coefficient about the section aerodynamic center.

$a.c.$, the aerodynamic center, or the point, with respect to the airfoil section, about which the pitching-moment coefficient tends to remain constant over the range of lift coefficients between zero and maximum lift.

$c.p.$, the position of the center of pressure in percentage of the chord behind the leading edge.

m_6 , the lift-curve slope for aspect ratio 6.

A more complete description of these characteristics is presented in references 9 and 10.

Tables I and II contain these data for available sections tested in the variable-density tunnel, except those given in reference 2. Reference is made to the original publication for the airfoil results that have been previously reported.

Plots of the standard characteristics (figs. 1 to 88) are given for the miscellaneous sections (exclusive of those for the N. A. C. A. 22112, 23112, 24112, and 25112 sections, which are published in reference 7) because they are not available elsewhere. Plots for the sections in table I are given in reference 1.

REFERENCES

1. Jacobs, Eastman N., Ward, Kenneth E., and Pinkerton, Robert M.: The Characteristics of 78 Related Airfoil Sections from Tests in the Variable-Density Wind Tunnel. T. R. No. 480, N. A. C. A., 1933.
2. Jacobs, Eastman N., Pinkerton, Robert M., and Greenberg, Harry: Tests of Related Forward-Camber Airfoils in the Variable-Density Wind Tunnel. T. R. No. 610, N. A. C. A., 1937.
3. Anderson, Raymond F.: The Aerodynamic Characteristics of Airfoils at Negative Angles of Attack. T. N. No. 412, N. A. C. A., 1932.
4. Jacobs, Eastman N.: Characteristics of Two Sharp-Nosed Airfoils Having Reduced Spinning Tendencies. T. N. No. 416, N. A. C. A., 1932.
5. Weick, Fred E., and Scudder, Nathan F.: The Effect on Lift, Drag, and Spinning Characteristics of Sharp Leading Edges on Airplane Wings. T. N. No. 447, N. A. C. A., 1933.
6. DeFoe, George L.: A Comparison of the Aerodynamic Characteristics of Three Normal and Three Reflected Airfoils in the Variable-Density Wind Tunnel. T. N. No. 888, N. A. C. A., 1931.
7. Jacobs, Eastman N., and Pinkerton, Robert M.: Tests in the Variable-Density Wind Tunnel of Related Airfoils Having the Maximum Camber Unusually Far Forward. T. R. No. 537, N. A. C. A., 1935.
8. Jacobs, Eastman N., and Abbott, Ira H.: The N. A. C. A. Variable-Density Wind Tunnel. T. R. No. 416, N. A. C. A., 1932.
9. Jacobs, Eastman N., and Sherman, Albert: Airfoil Section Characteristics as Affected by Variations of the Reynolds Number. T. R. No. 586, N. A. C. A., 1937.
10. Jacobs, Eastman N., and Rhode, R. V.: Airfoil Section Characteristics as Applied to the Prediction of Air Forces and Their Distribution on Wings. T. R. No. 631, N. A. C. A., 1938.

LANGLEY MEMORIAL AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY,
NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS,
LANGLEY FIELD, VA., October 1, 1937.

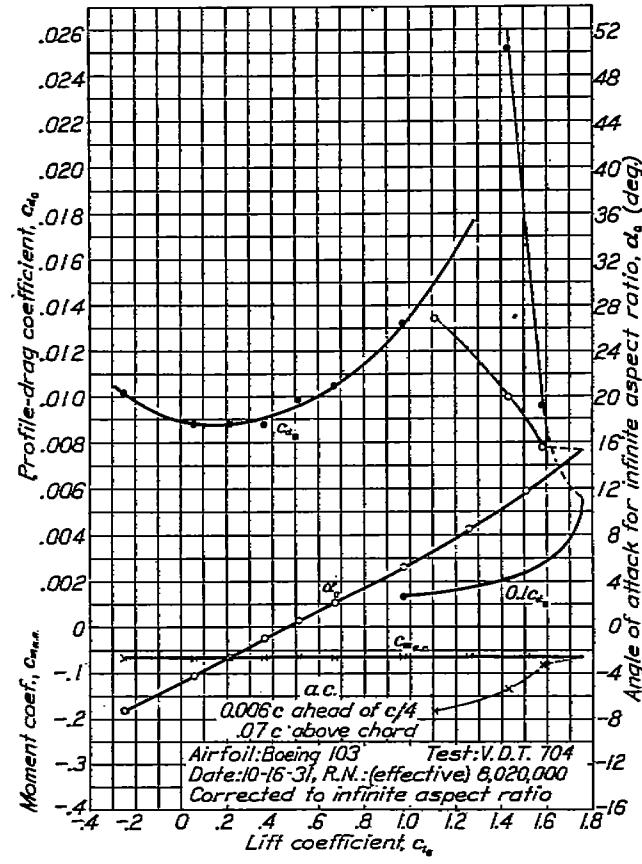
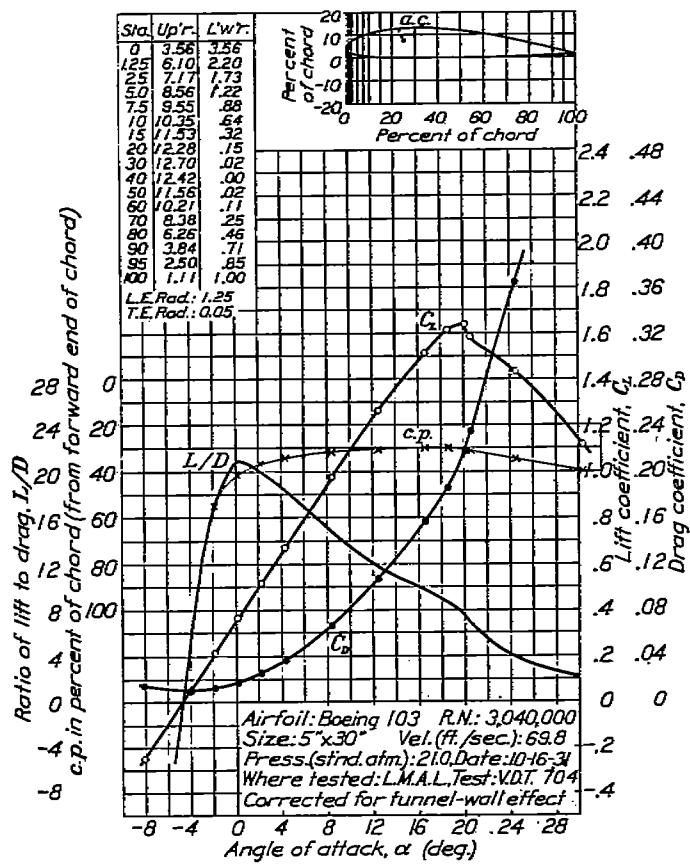


FIGURE 1.—Boeing 103 airfoil.

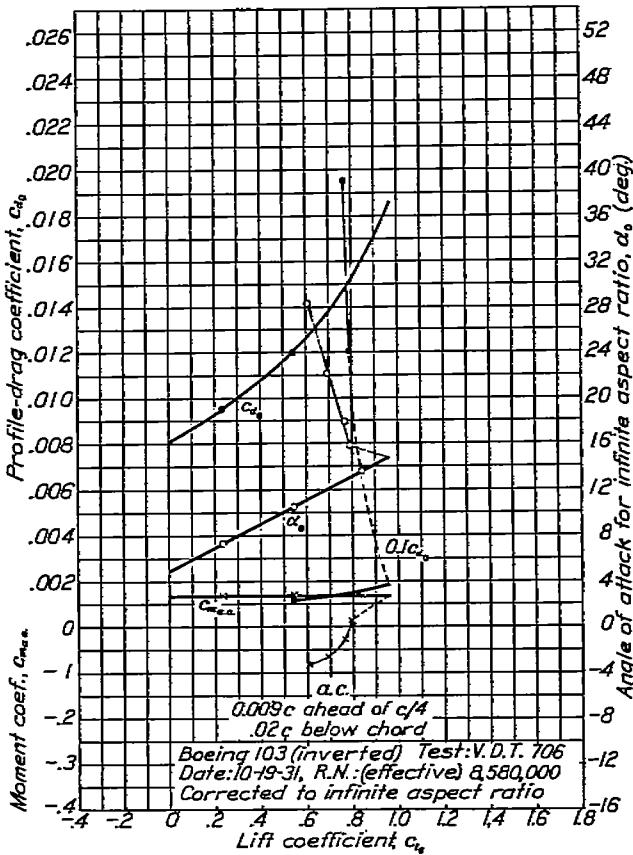
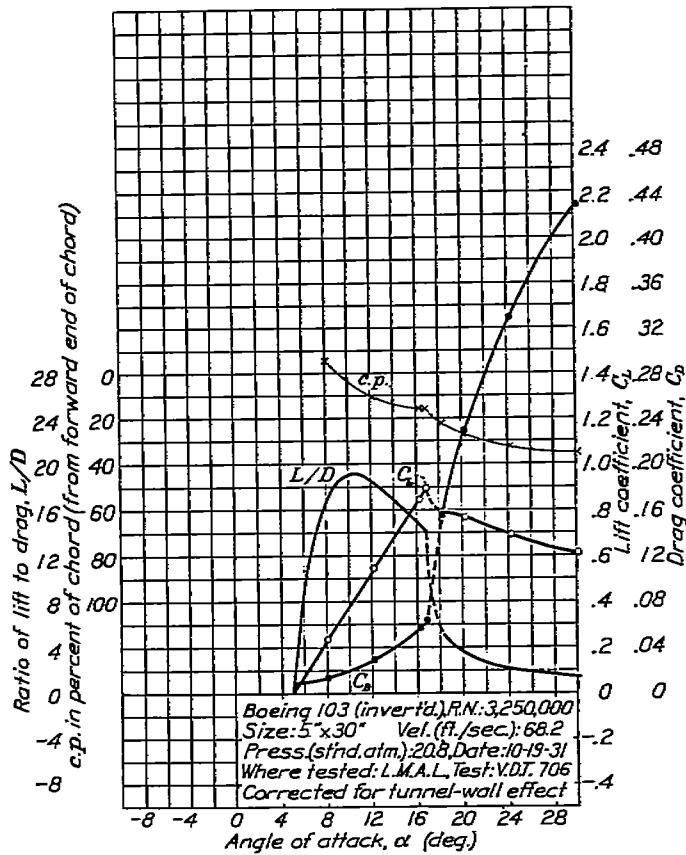


FIGURE 2.—Boeing 103 airfoil (inverted).

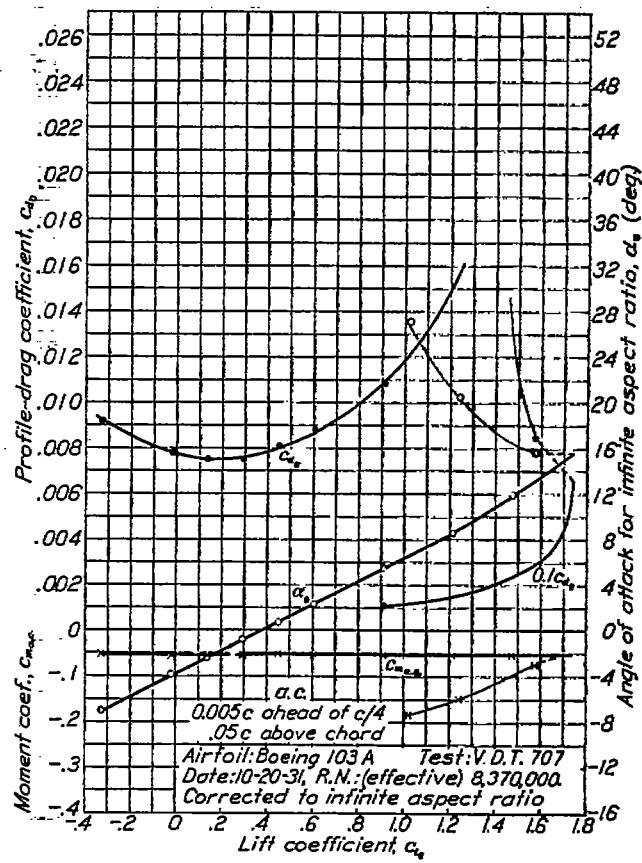
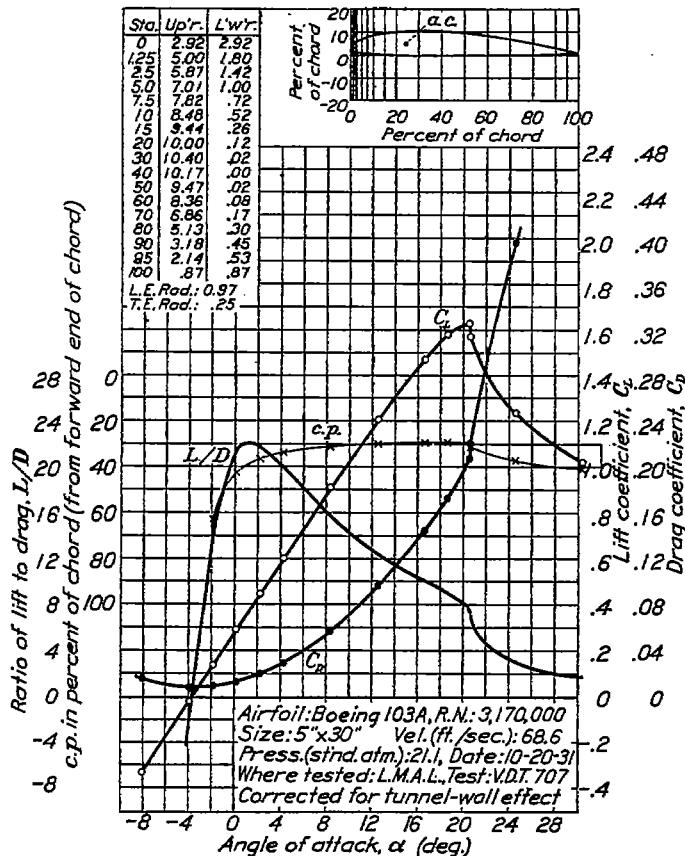


FIGURE 3.—Boeing 103 A airfoil.

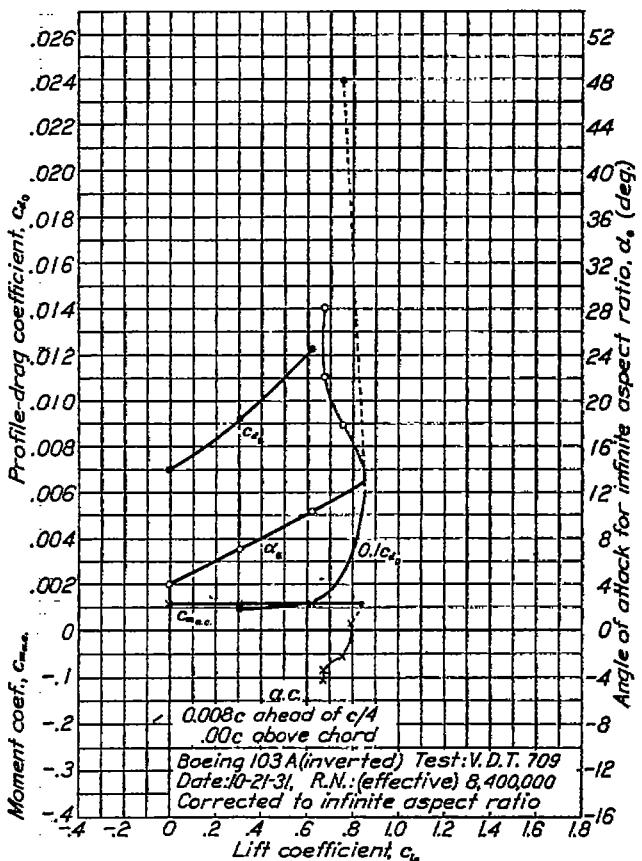
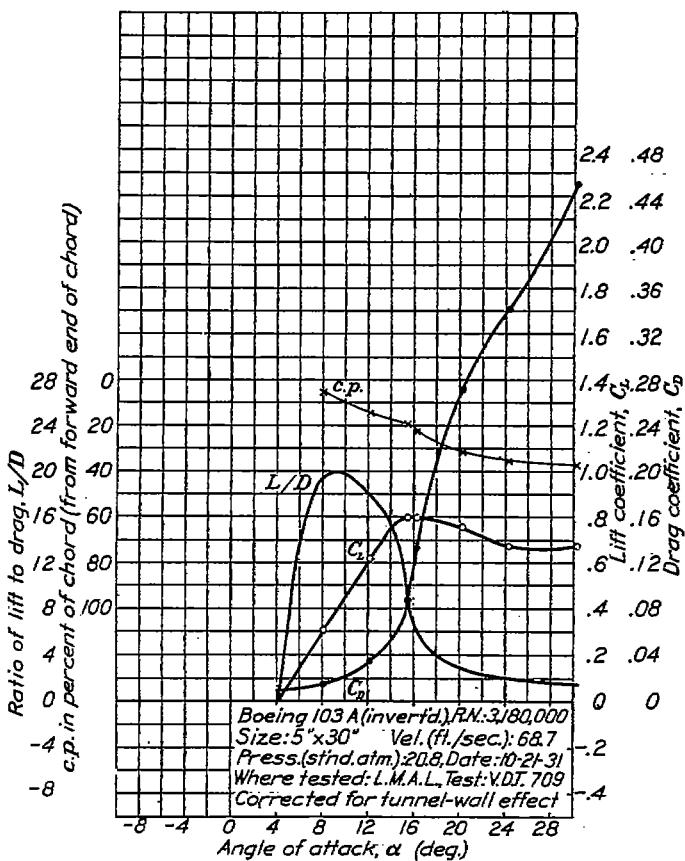
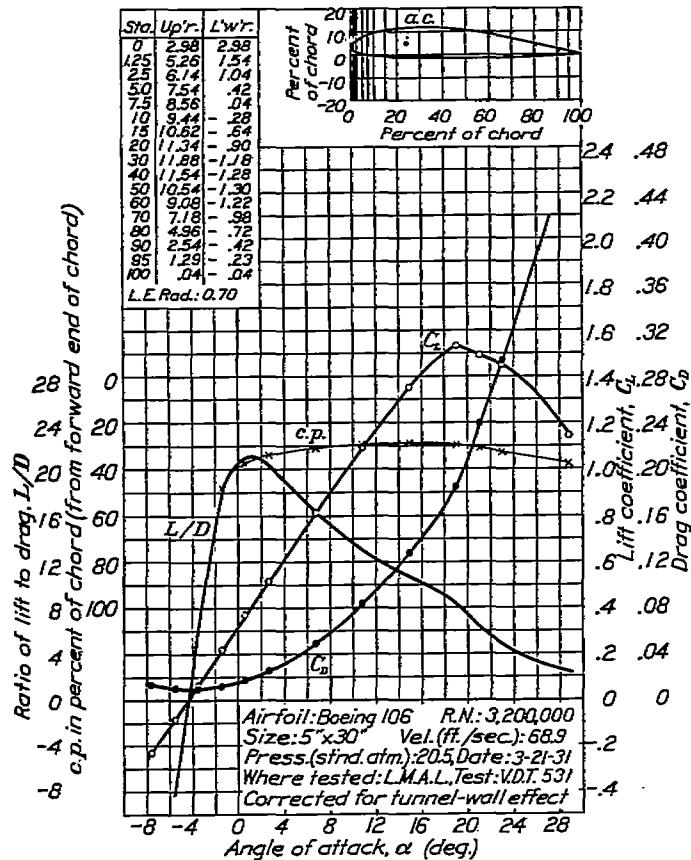


FIGURE 4.—Boeing 103 A airfoil (Inverted).



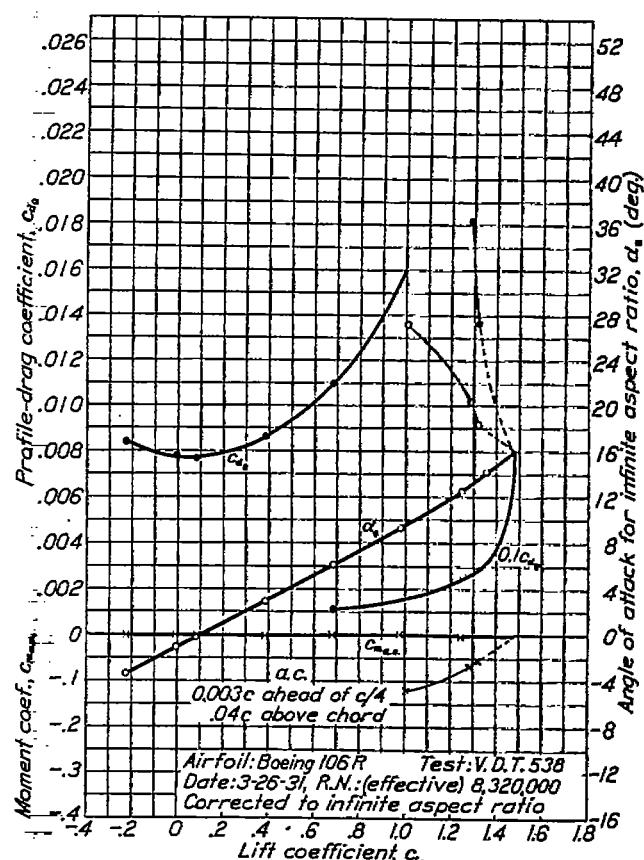
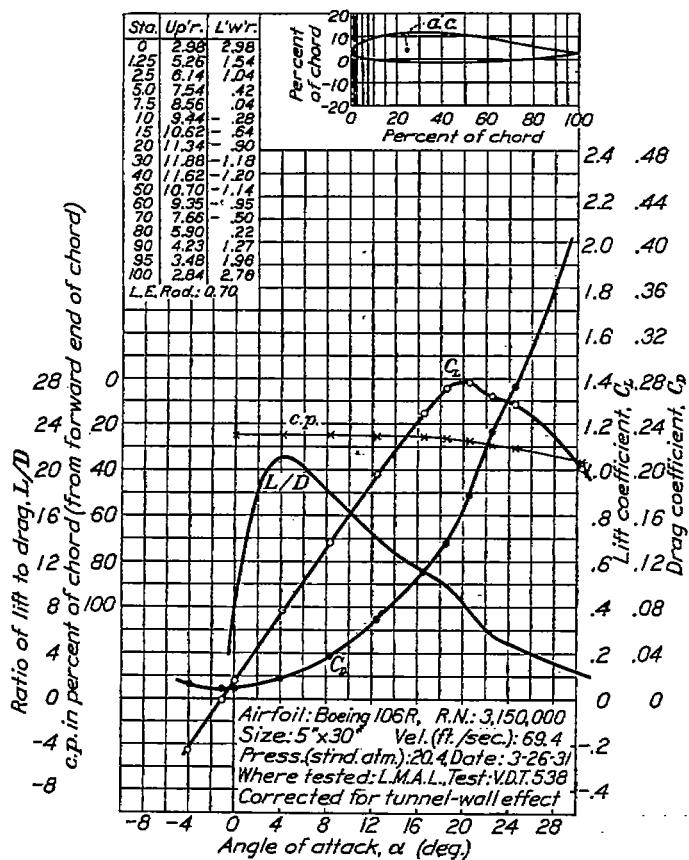


FIGURE 7.—Boeing 108 R airfoil.

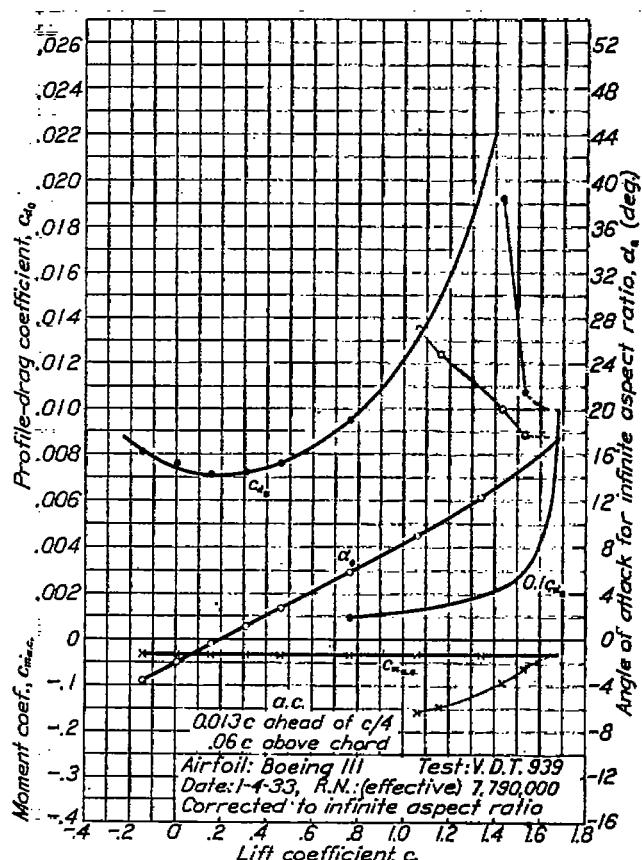
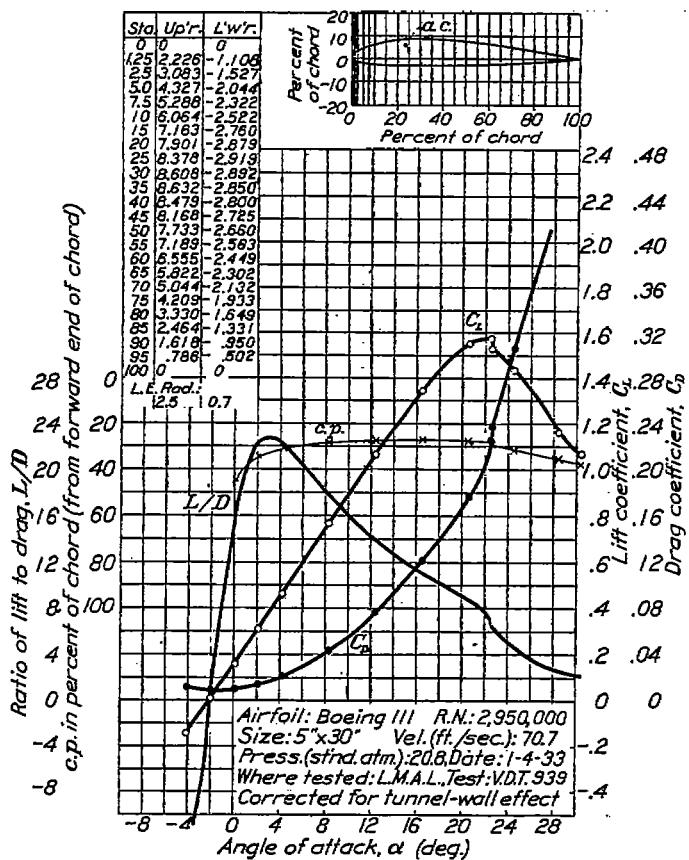


FIGURE 8.—Boeing 111 airfoil.

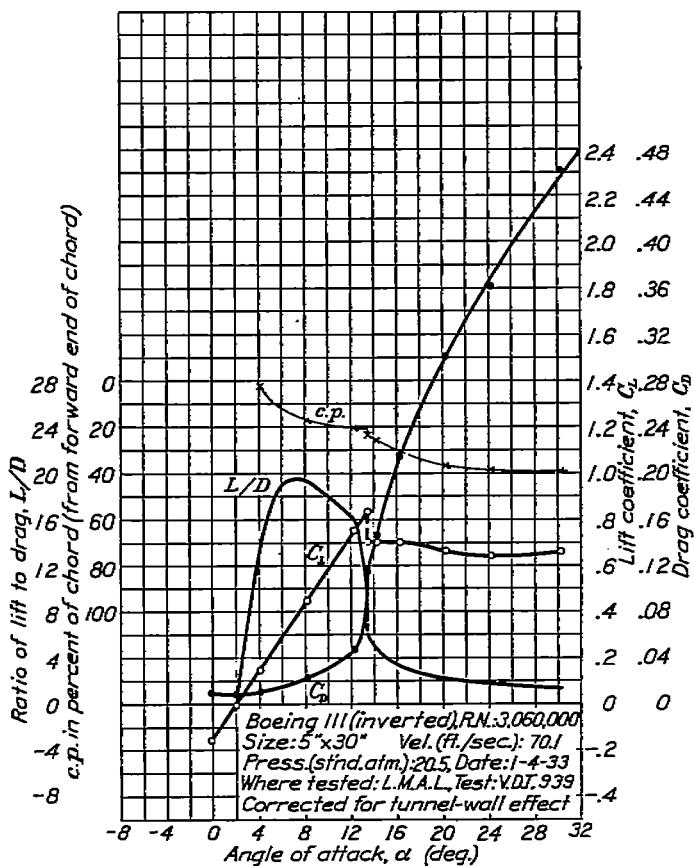


FIGURE 9.—Boeing 111 airfoil (inverted).

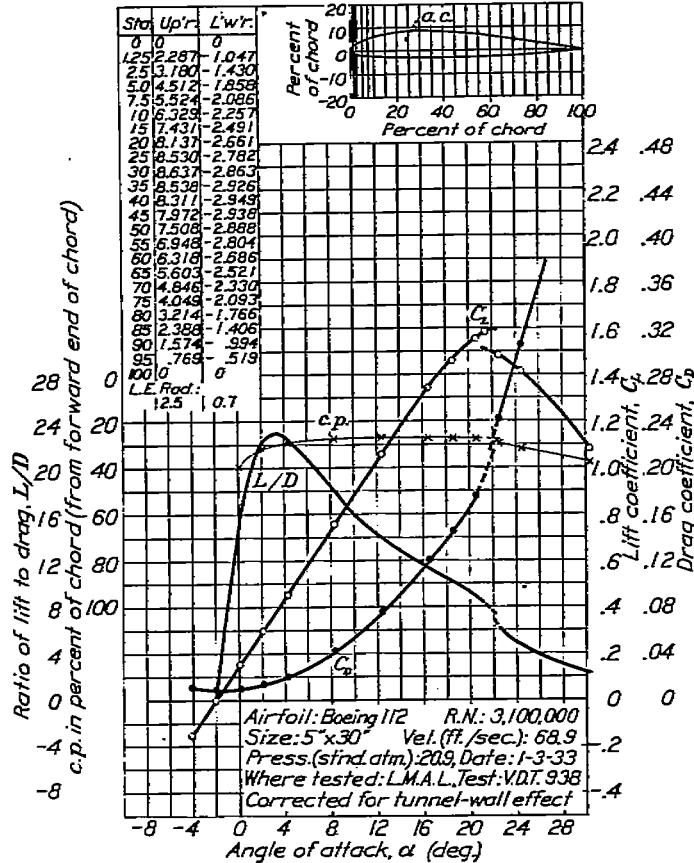
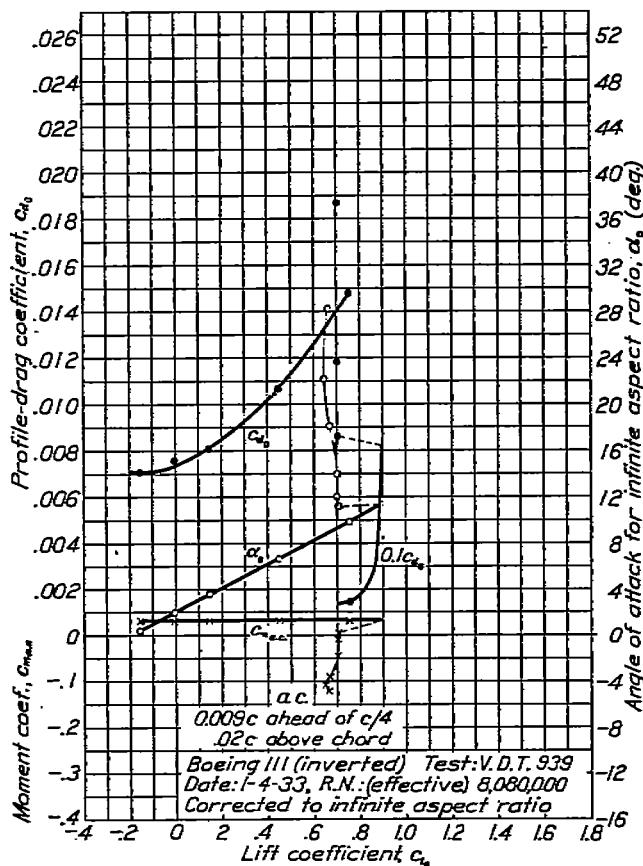
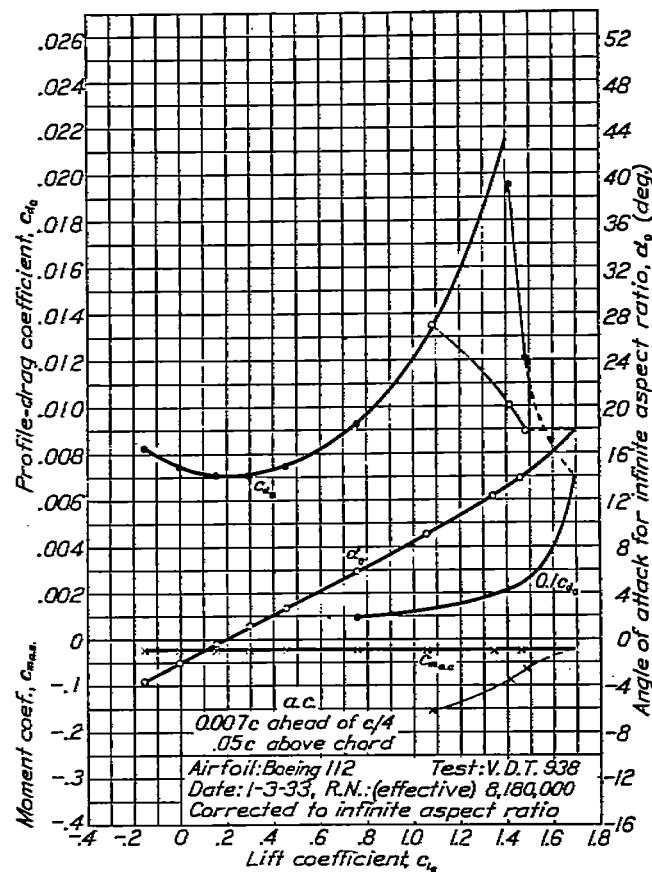


FIGURE 10.—Boeing 112 airfoil.



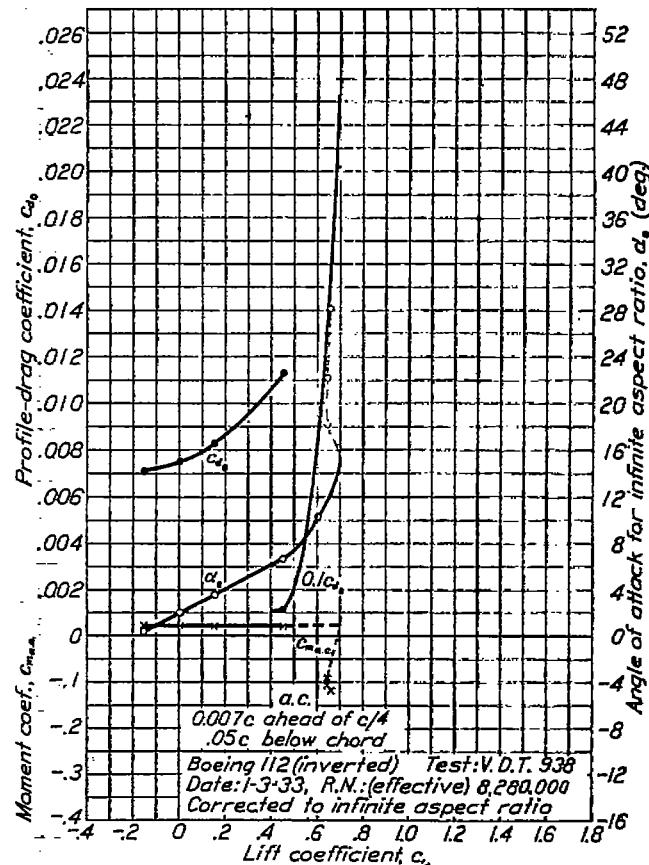
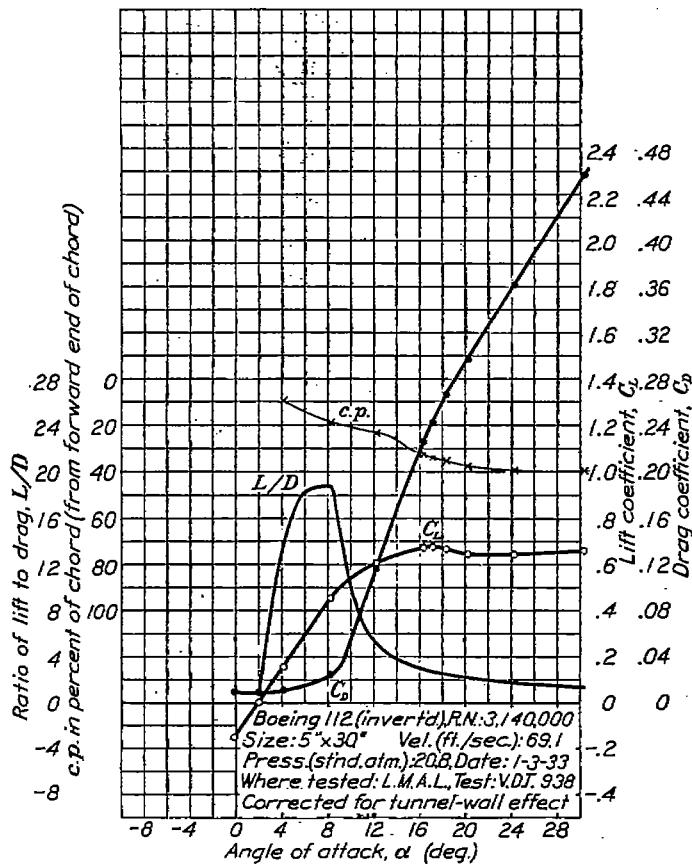


FIGURE 11.—Boeing 112 airfoil (inverted).

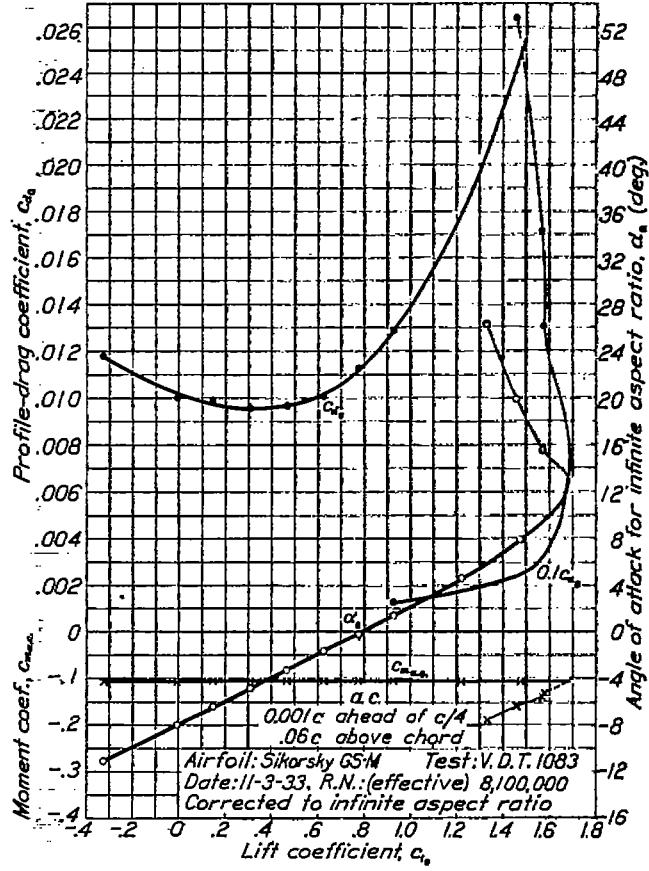
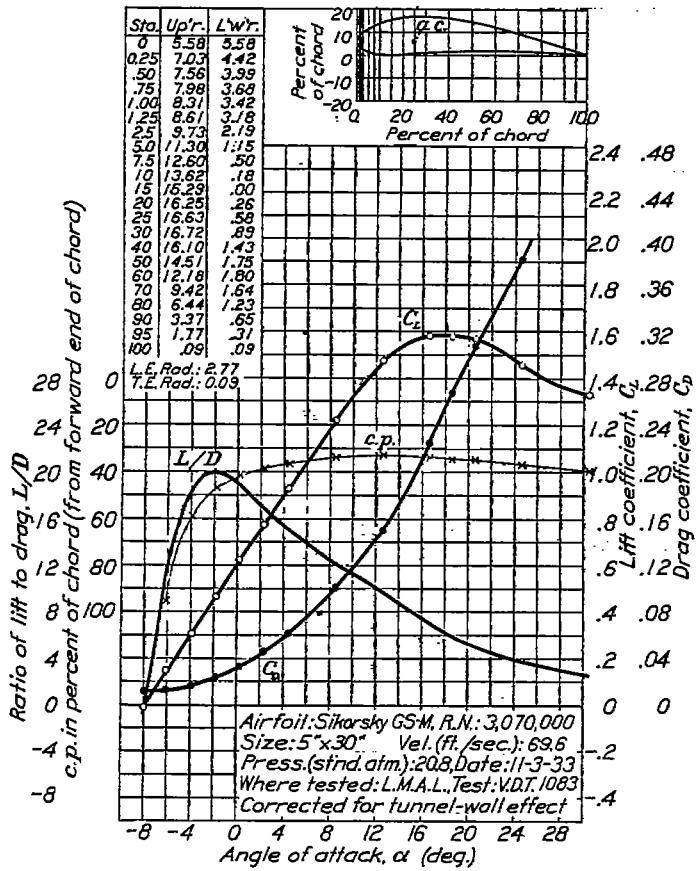


FIGURE 12.—Sikorsky GS-M airfoil.

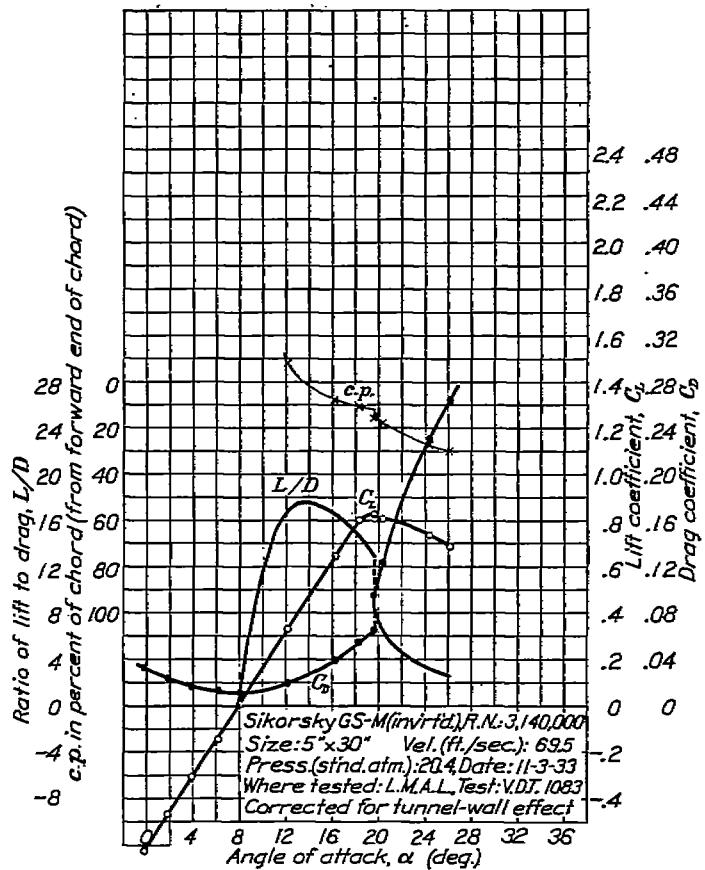


FIGURE 13.—Sikorsky GS-M airfoil (inverted).

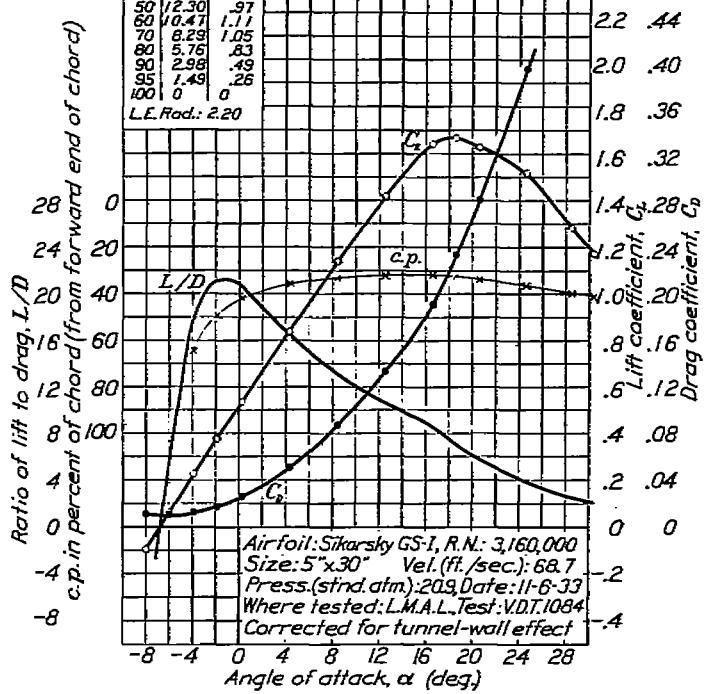
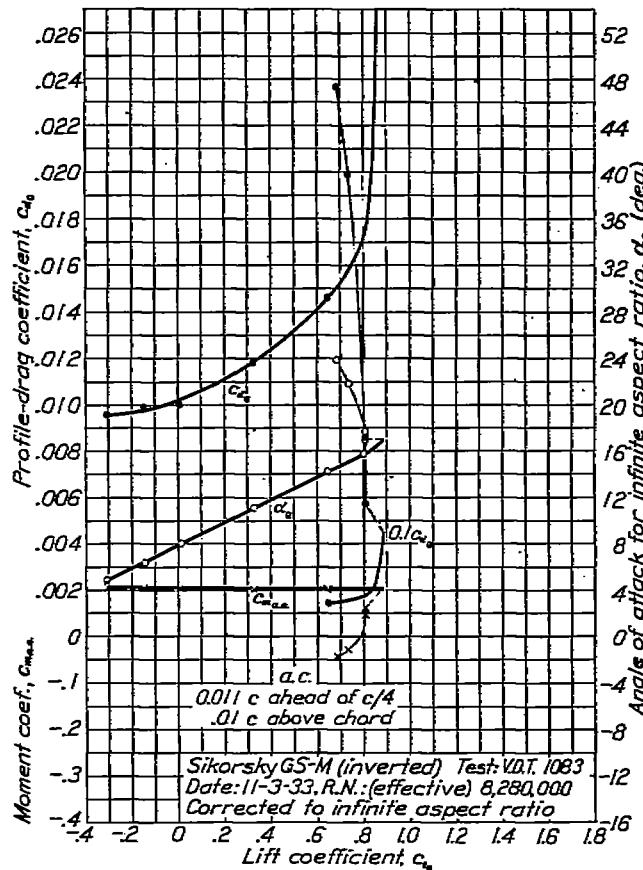
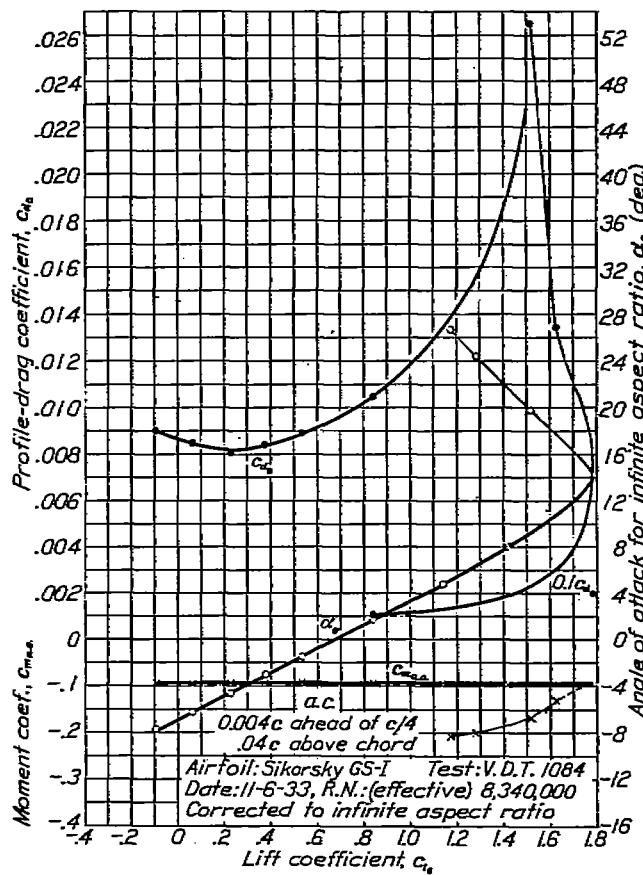


FIGURE 14.—Sikorsky GS-I airfoil.



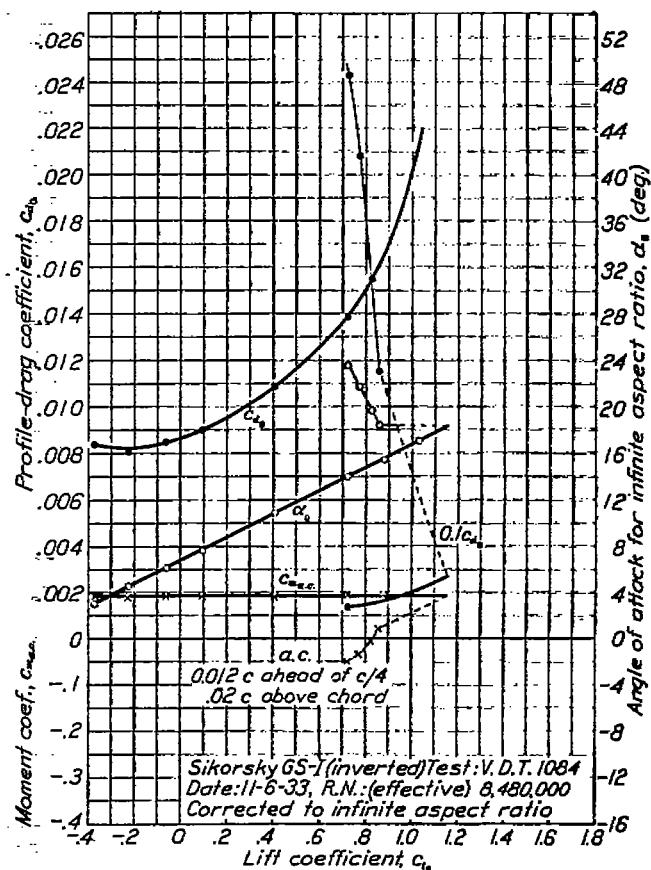
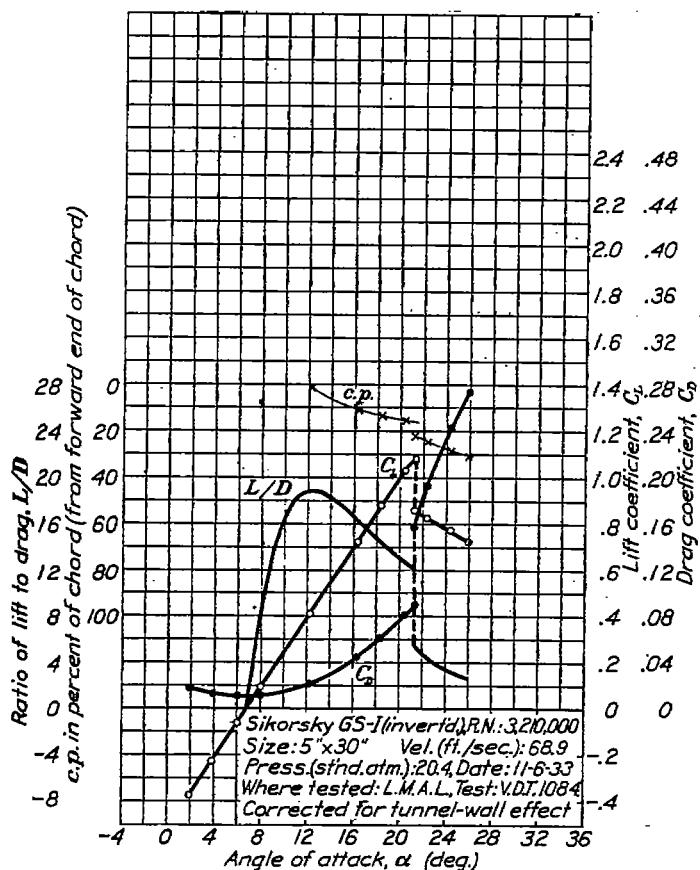


FIGURE 15.—Sikorsky GS-I airfoil (inverted).

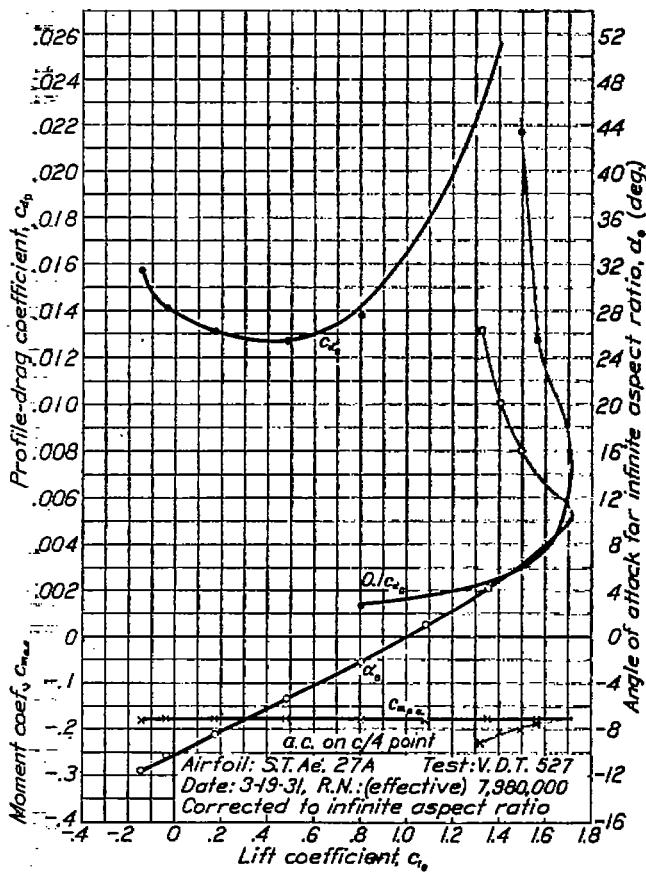
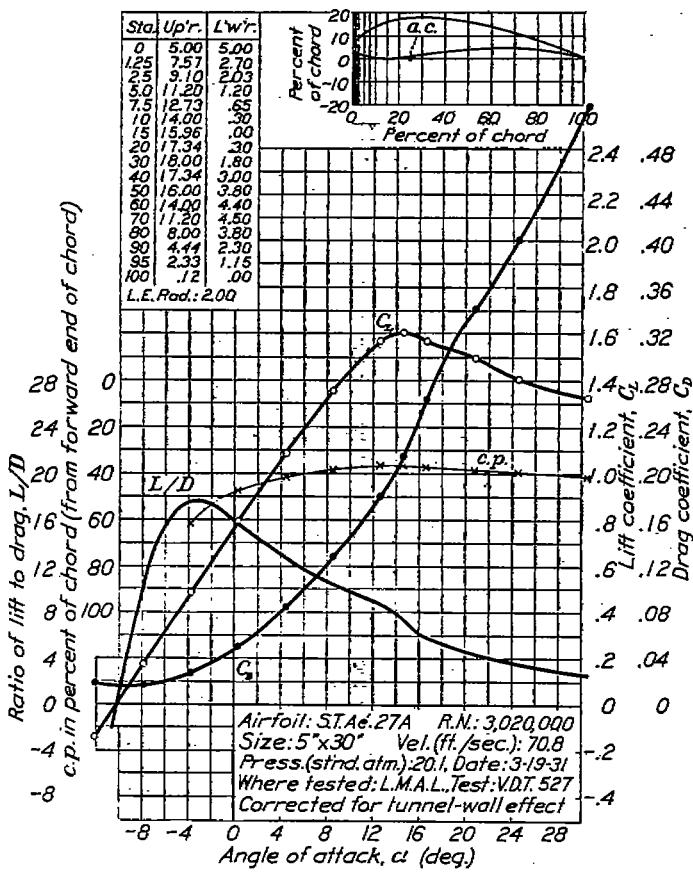


FIGURE 16.—S.T. Ae. 27A airfoil.

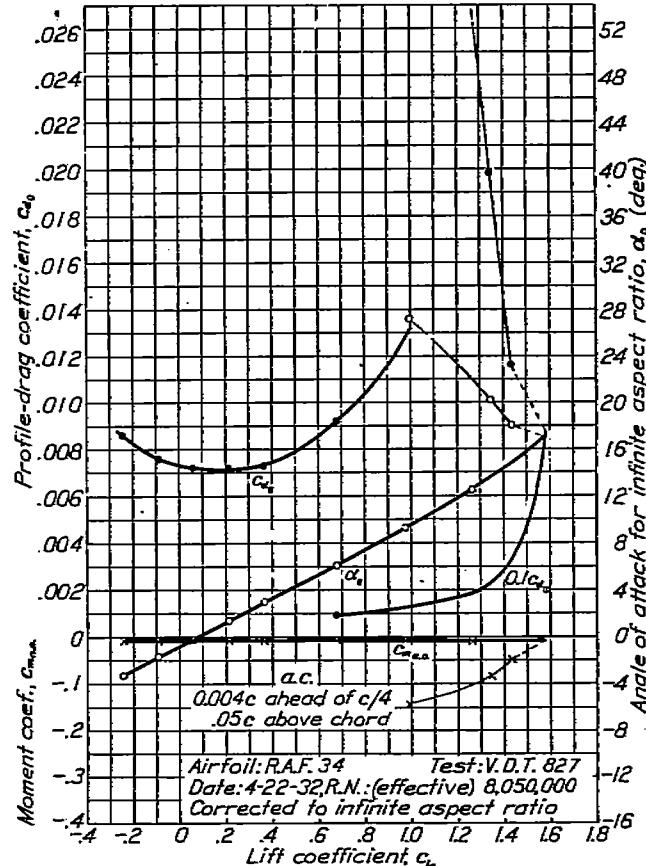
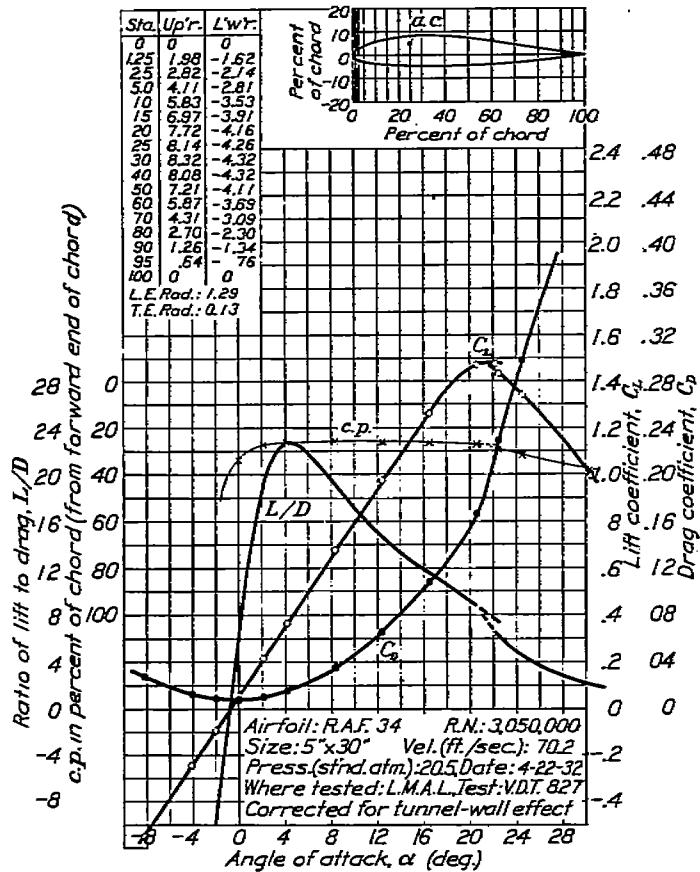


FIGURE 17.—R. A. F. 34 airfoil.

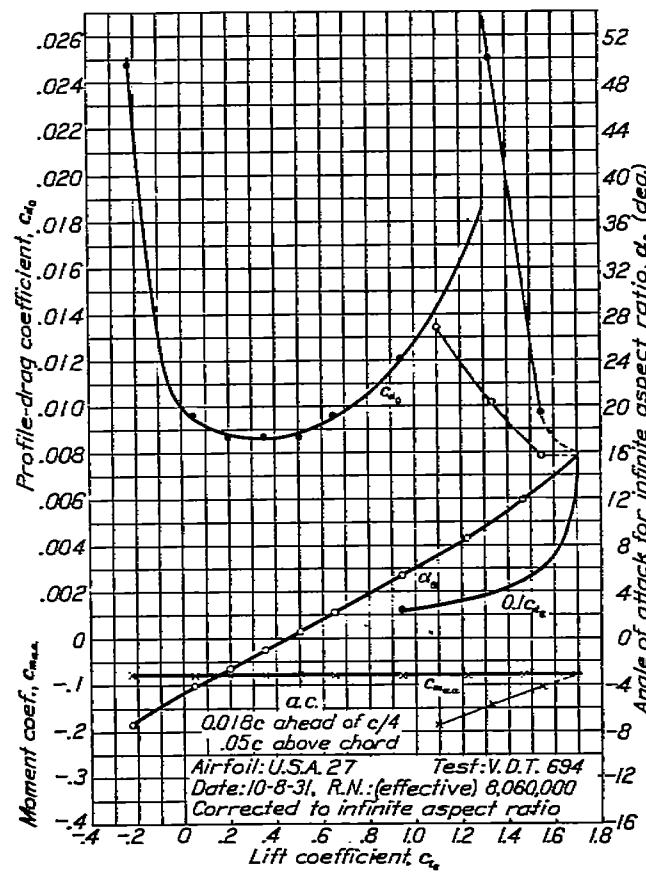
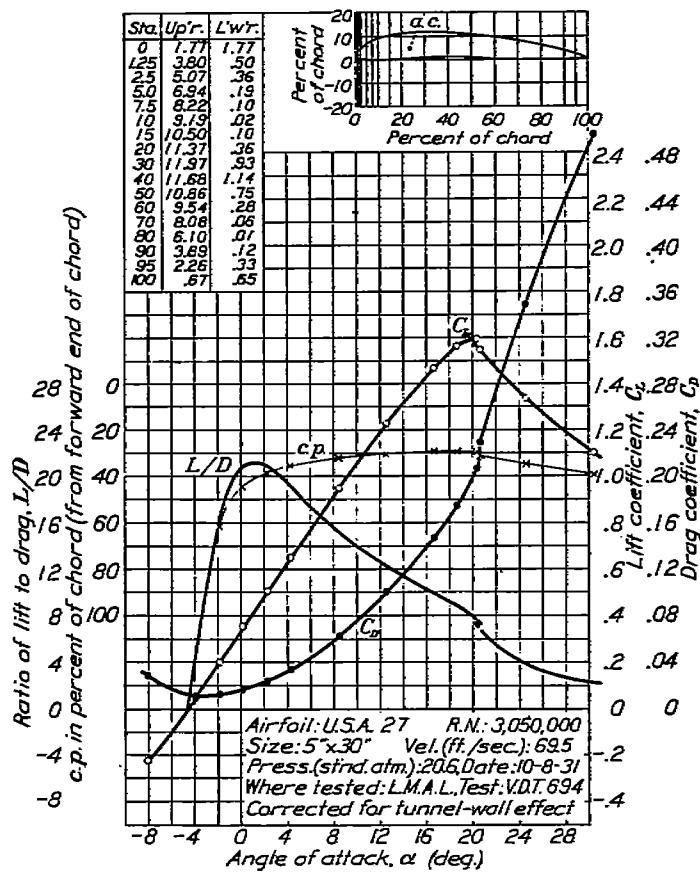


FIGURE 18.—U. S. A. 27 airfoil.

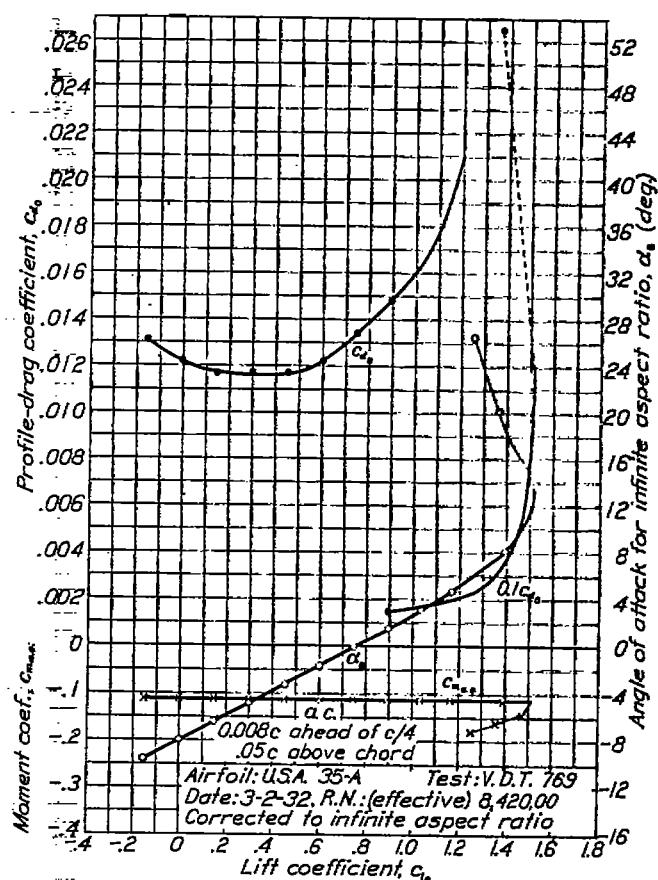
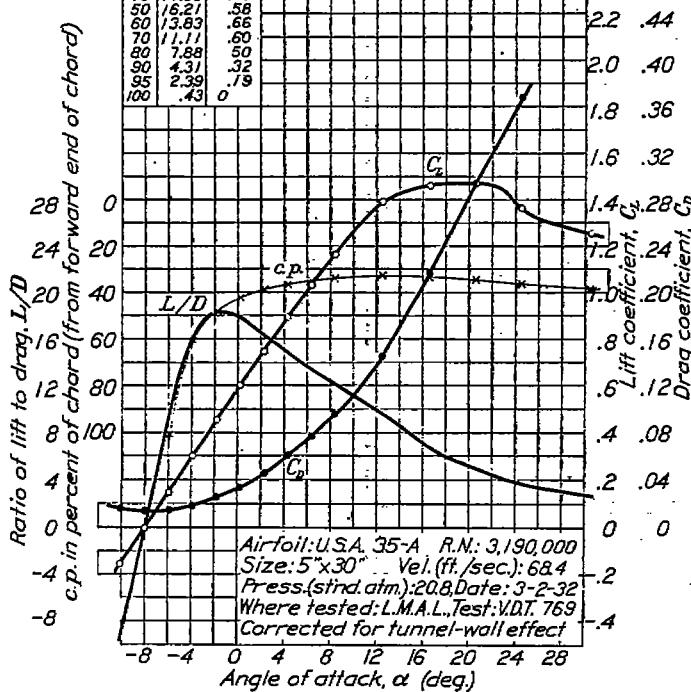
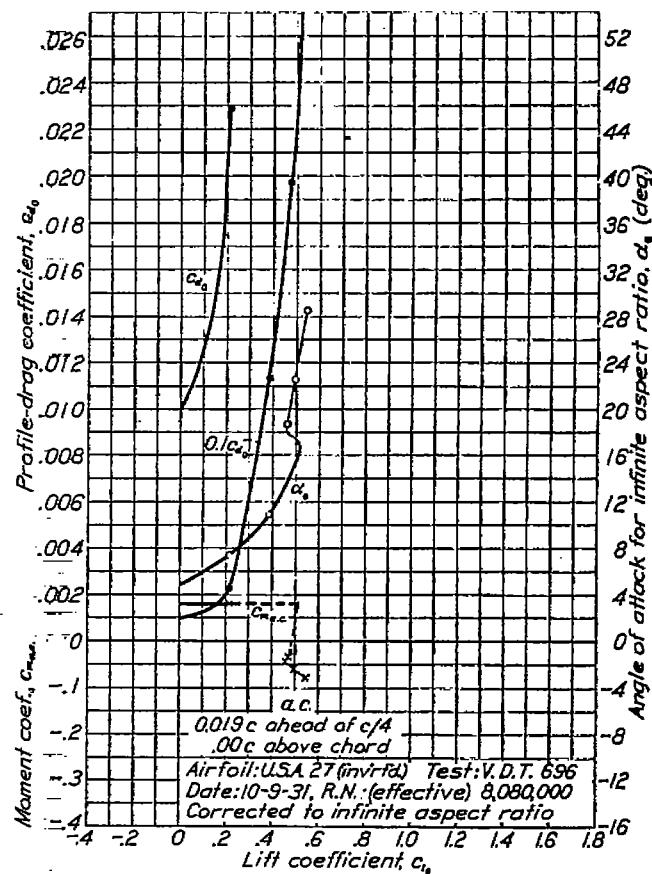
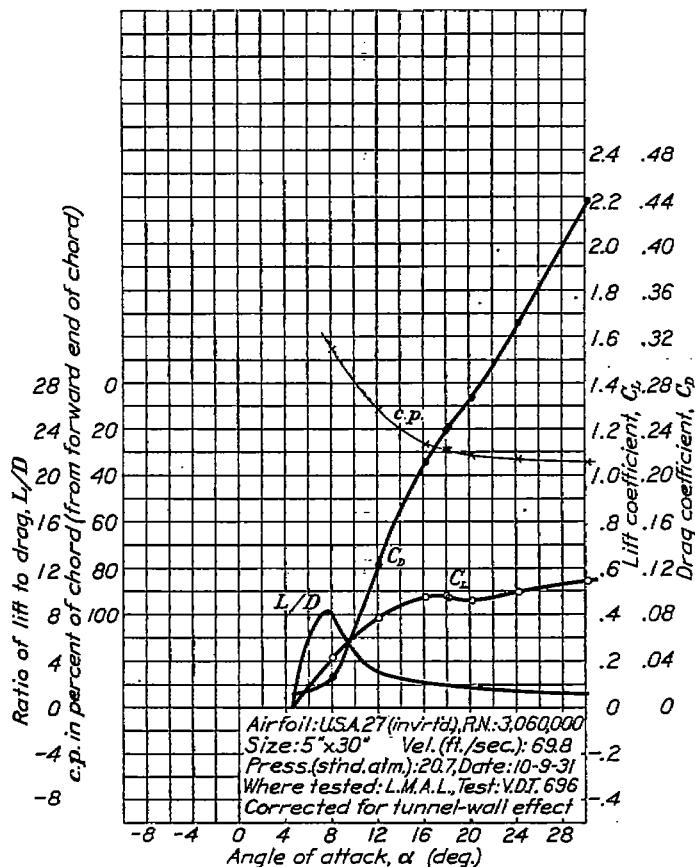


FIGURE 20.—U. S. A. 35-A airfoil.

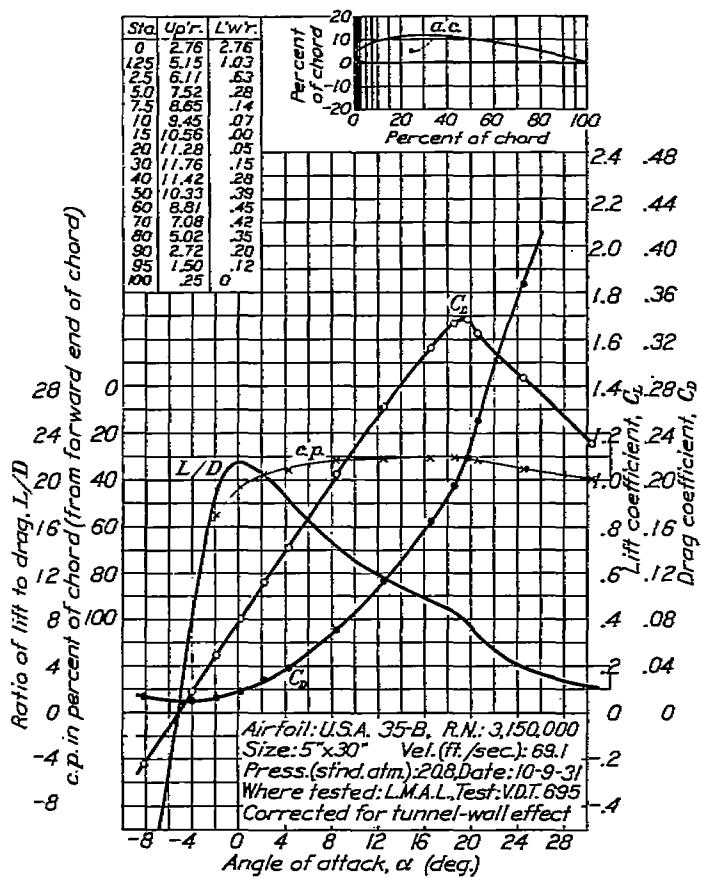


FIGURE 21.—U. S. A. 35-B airfoil.

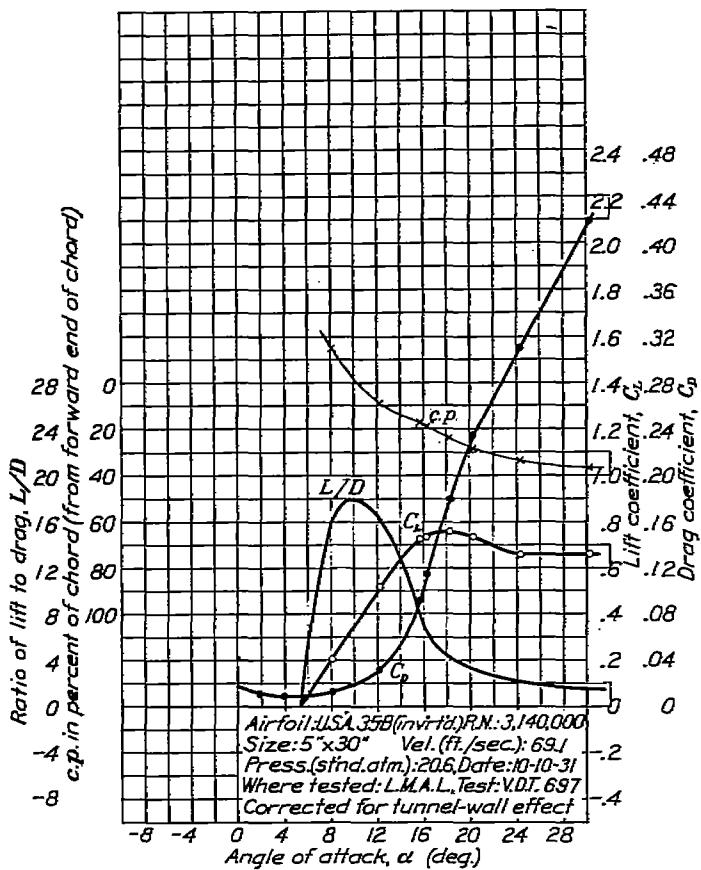
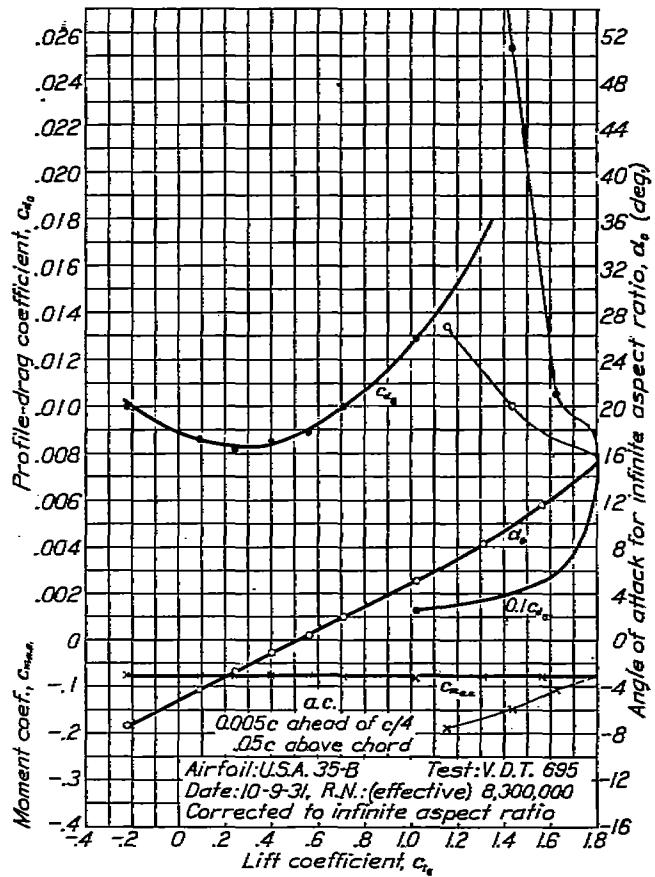
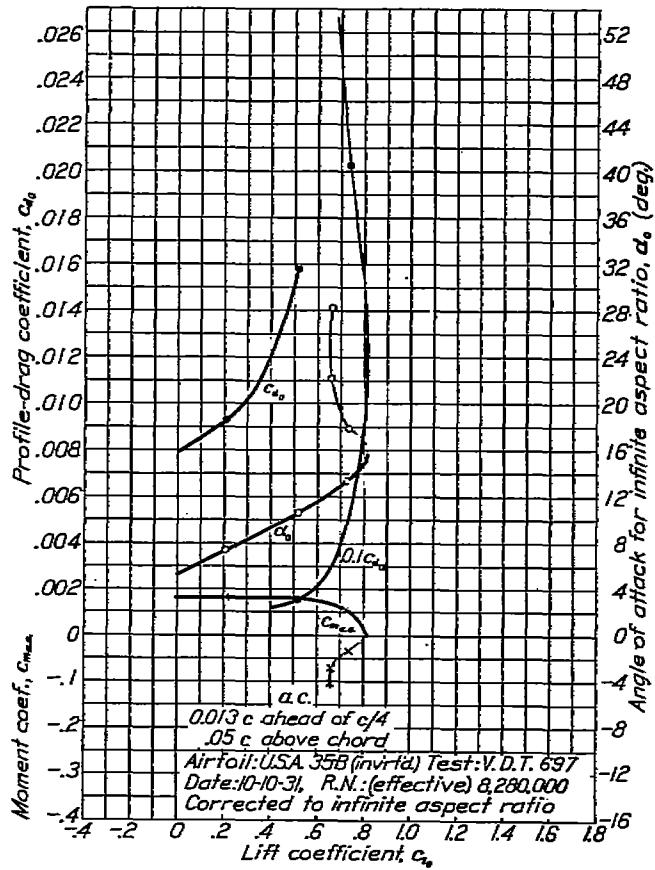


FIGURE 22.—U. S. A. 35-B airfoil (inverted).



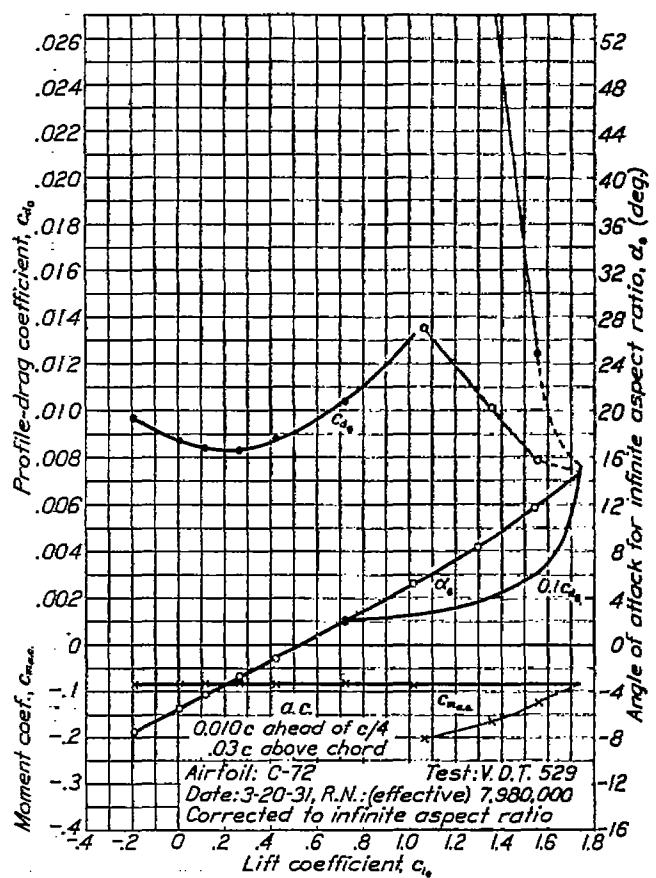
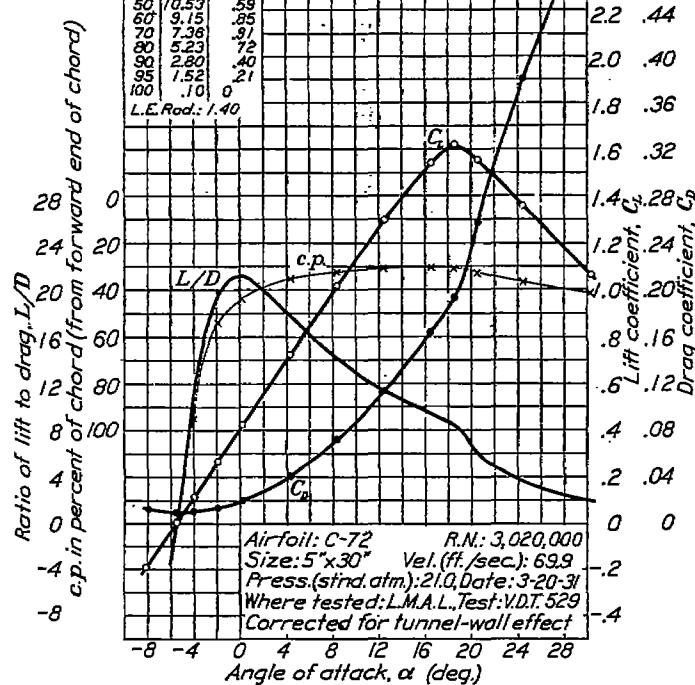
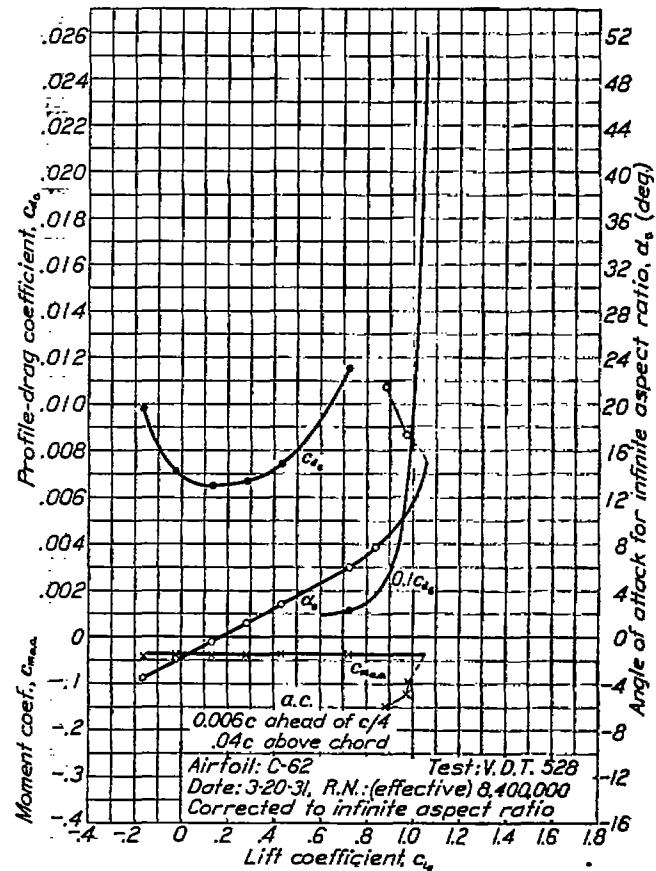
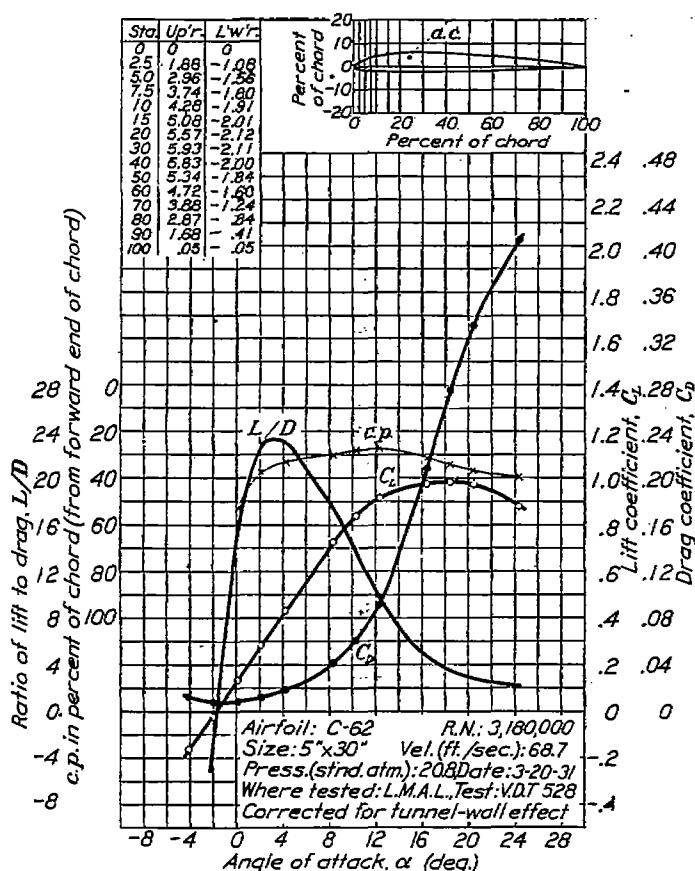


FIGURE 23.—C-62 airfoil.

FIGURE 24.—C-72 airfoil.

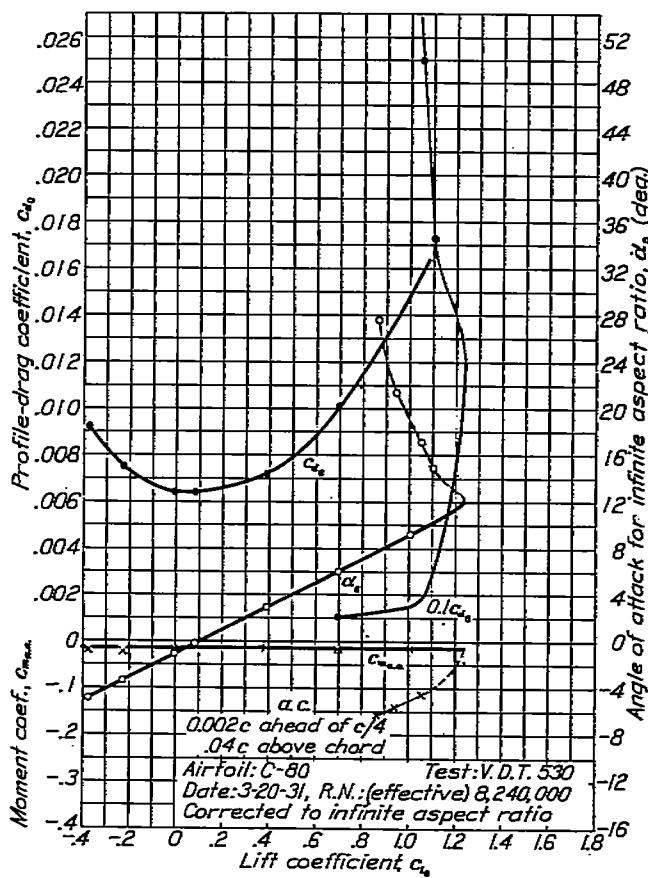
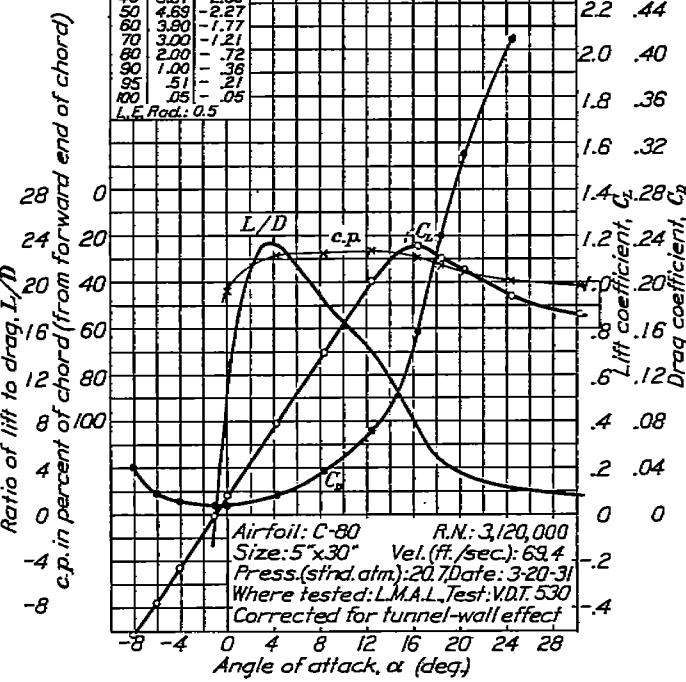
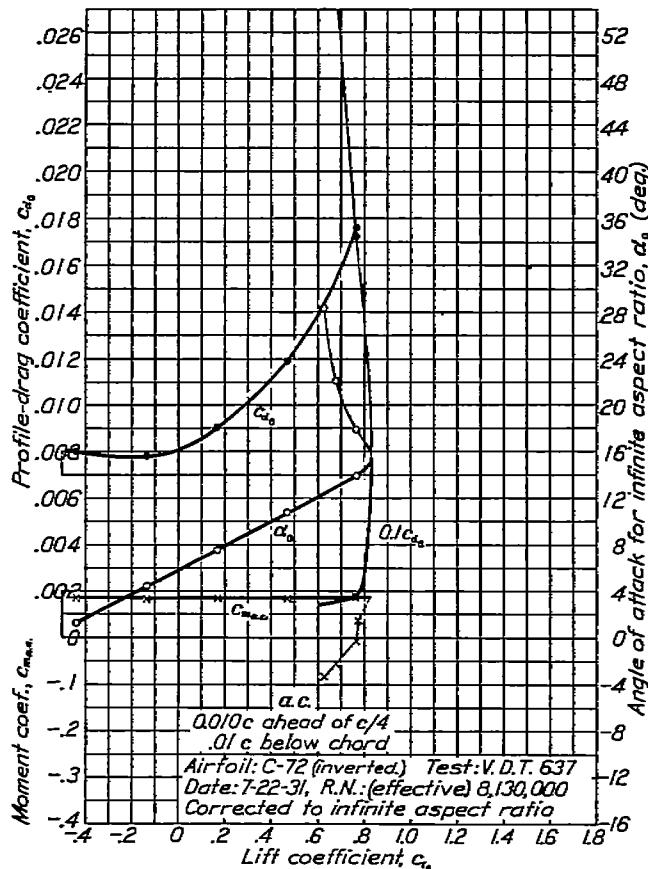
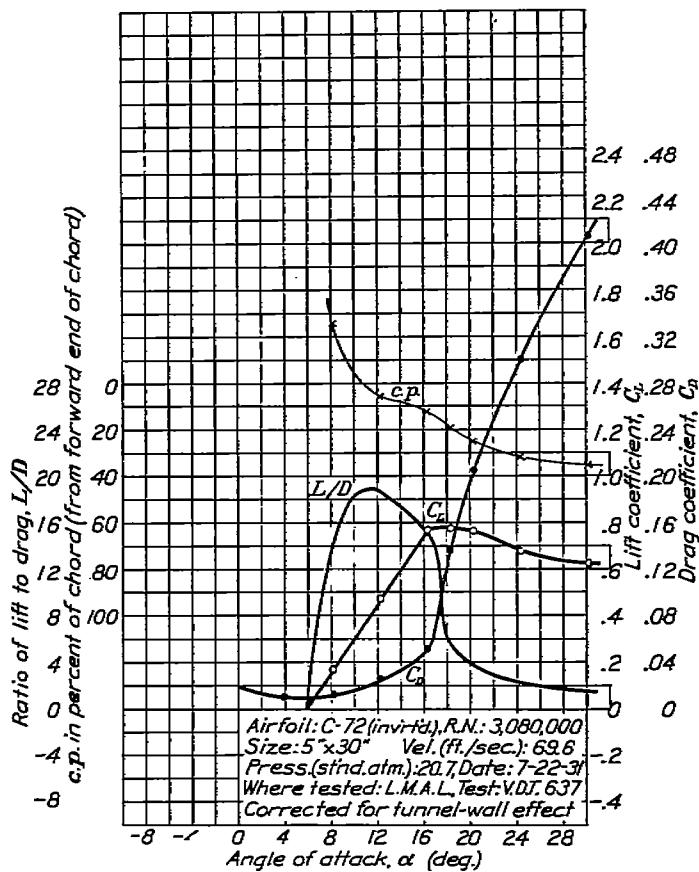


FIGURE 26.—C-80 airfoil.

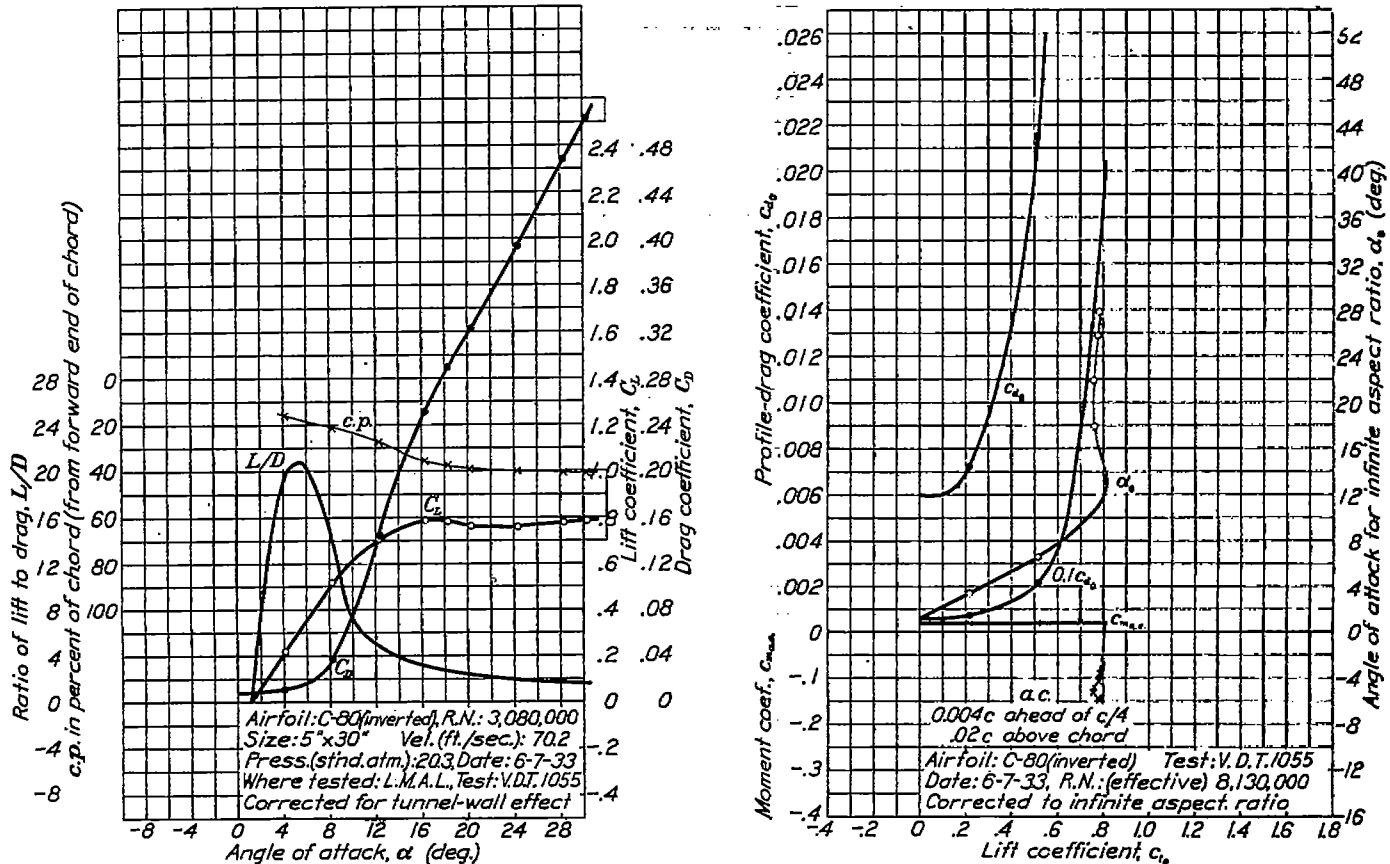


FIGURE 27.—C-80 airfoil (inverted).

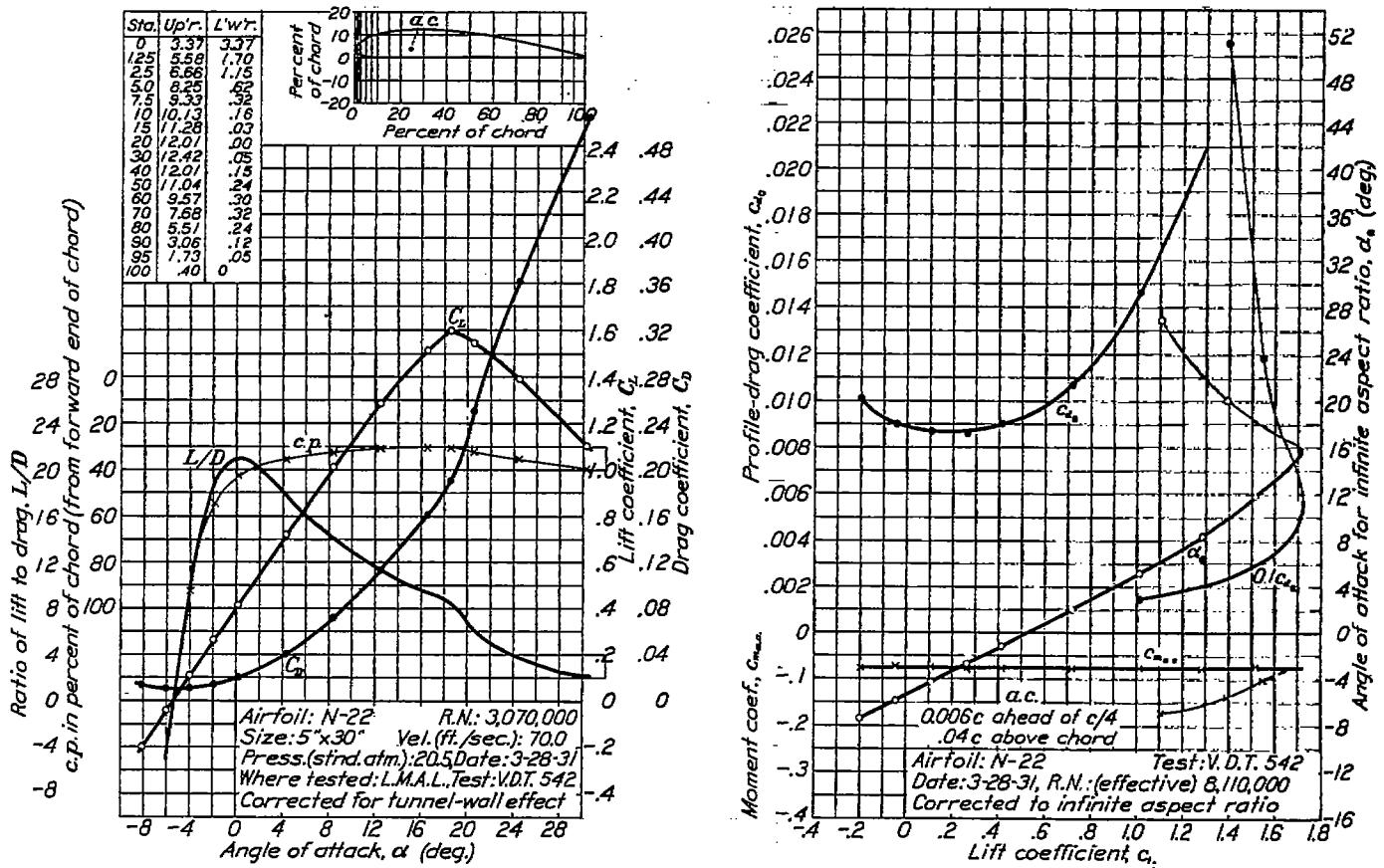


FIGURE 28.—N-22 airfoil.

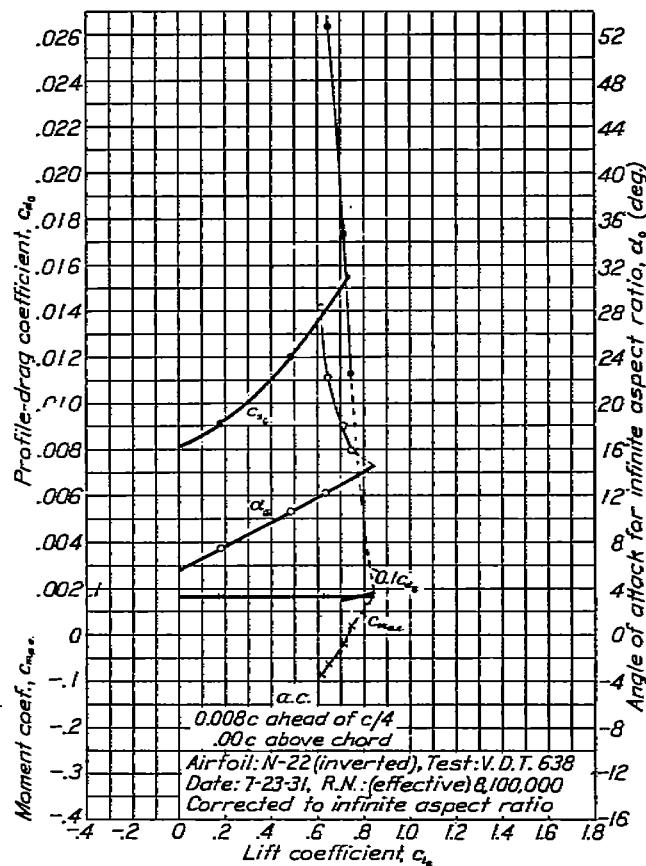
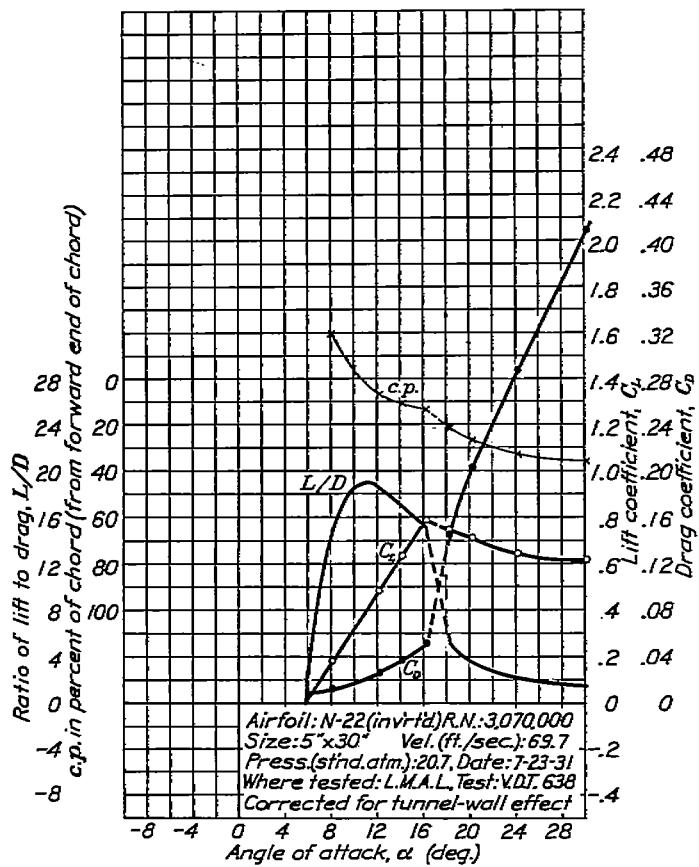


FIGURE 29.—N-22 airfoil (inverted).

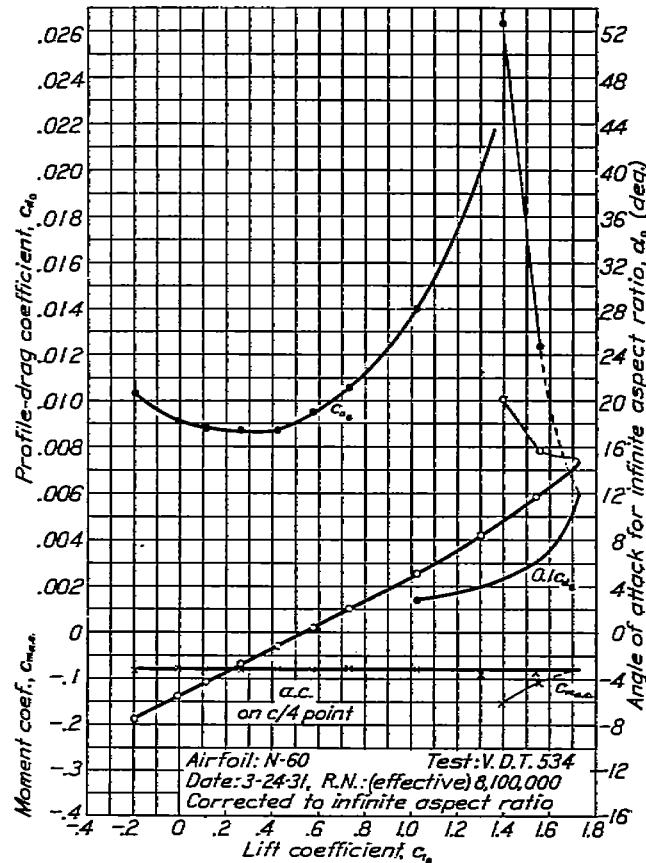
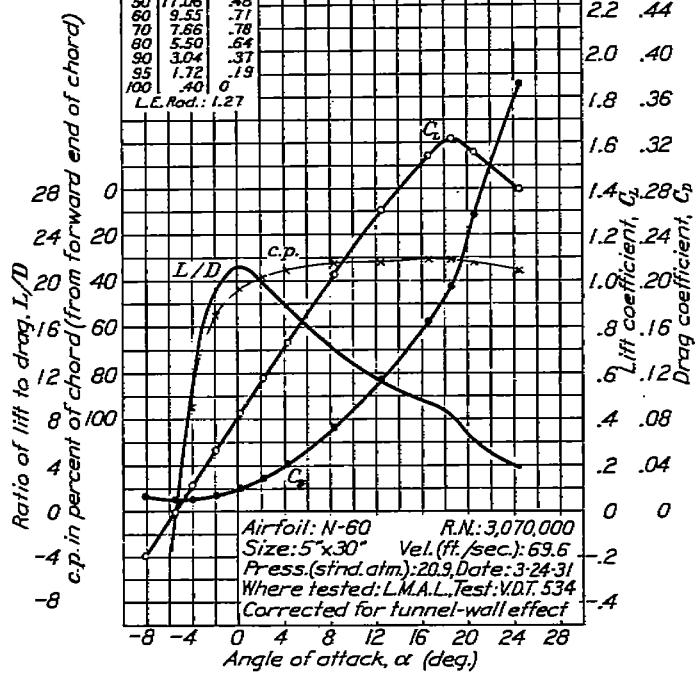


FIGURE 30.—N-60 airfoil.

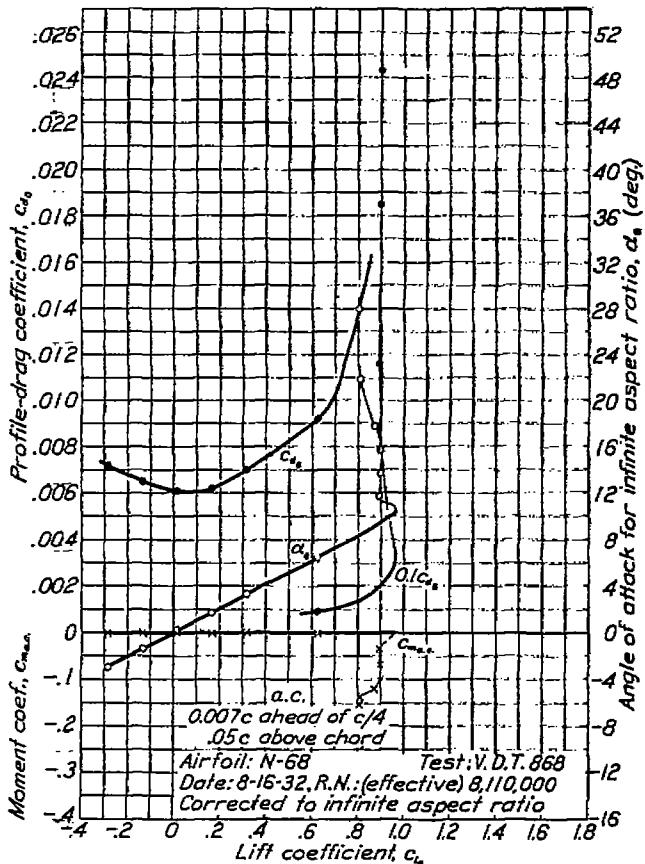
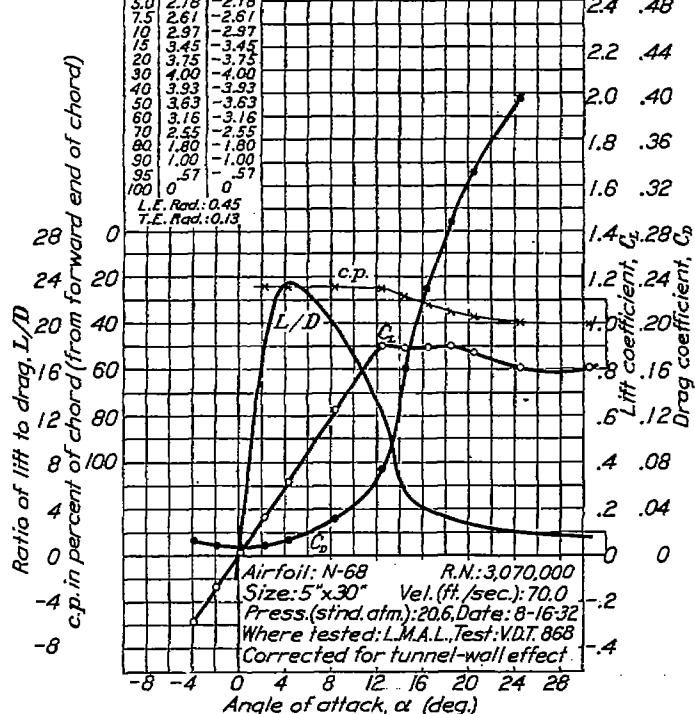
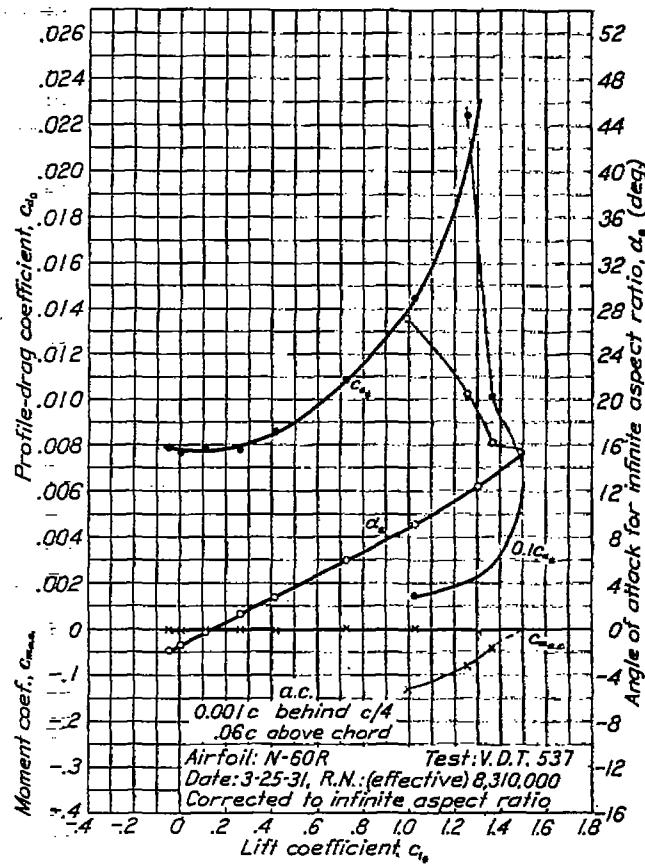
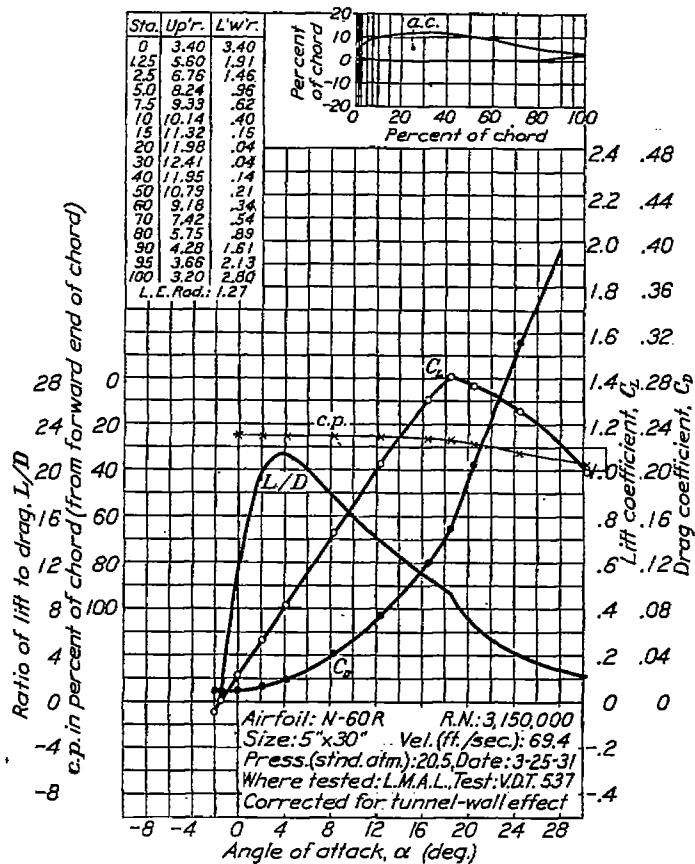


FIGURE 31.—N-60 R airfoil.

FIGURE 32.—N-68 airfoil.

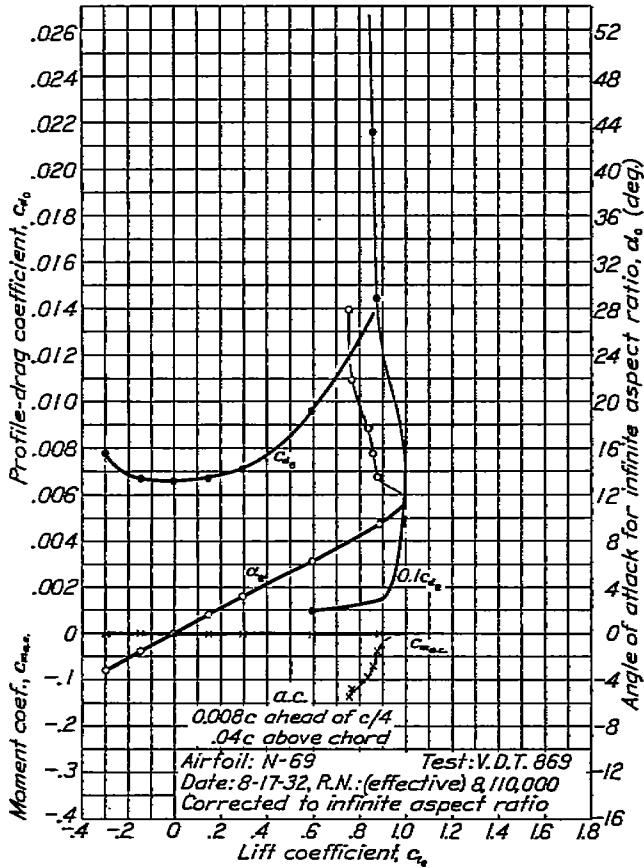
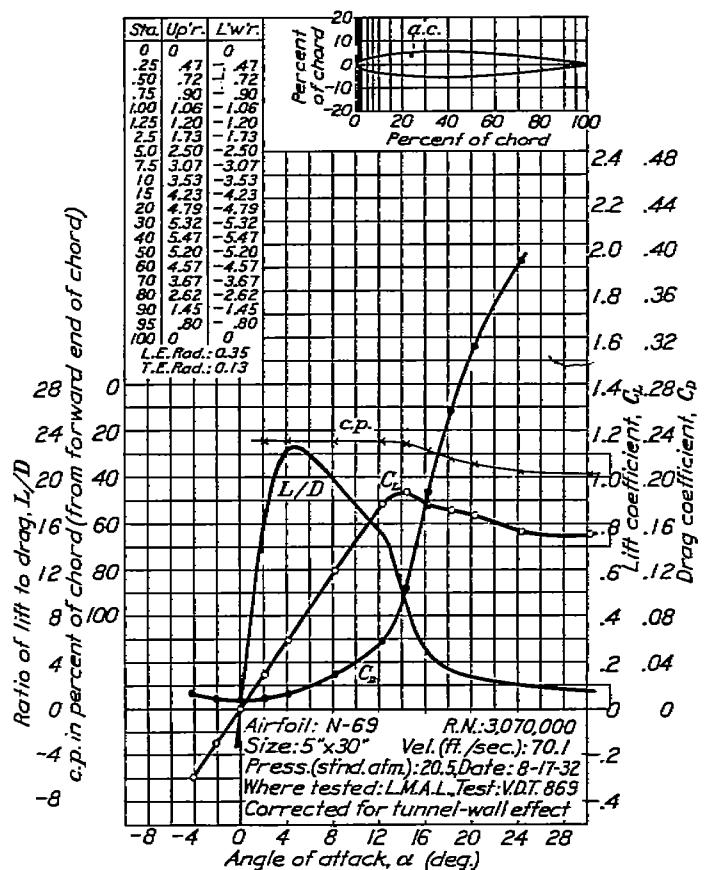


FIGURE 33.—N-69 airfoil.

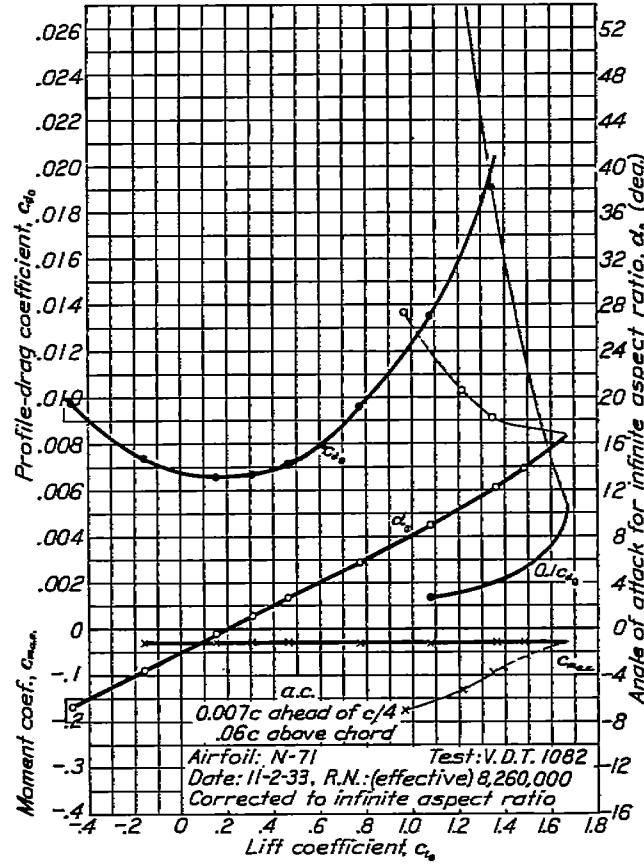
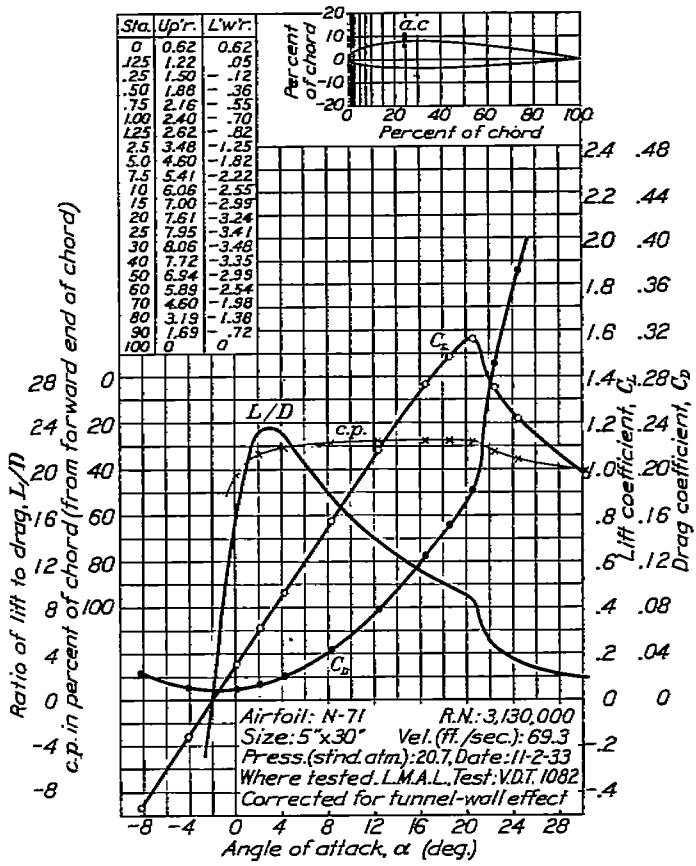


FIGURE 34.—N-71 airfoil.

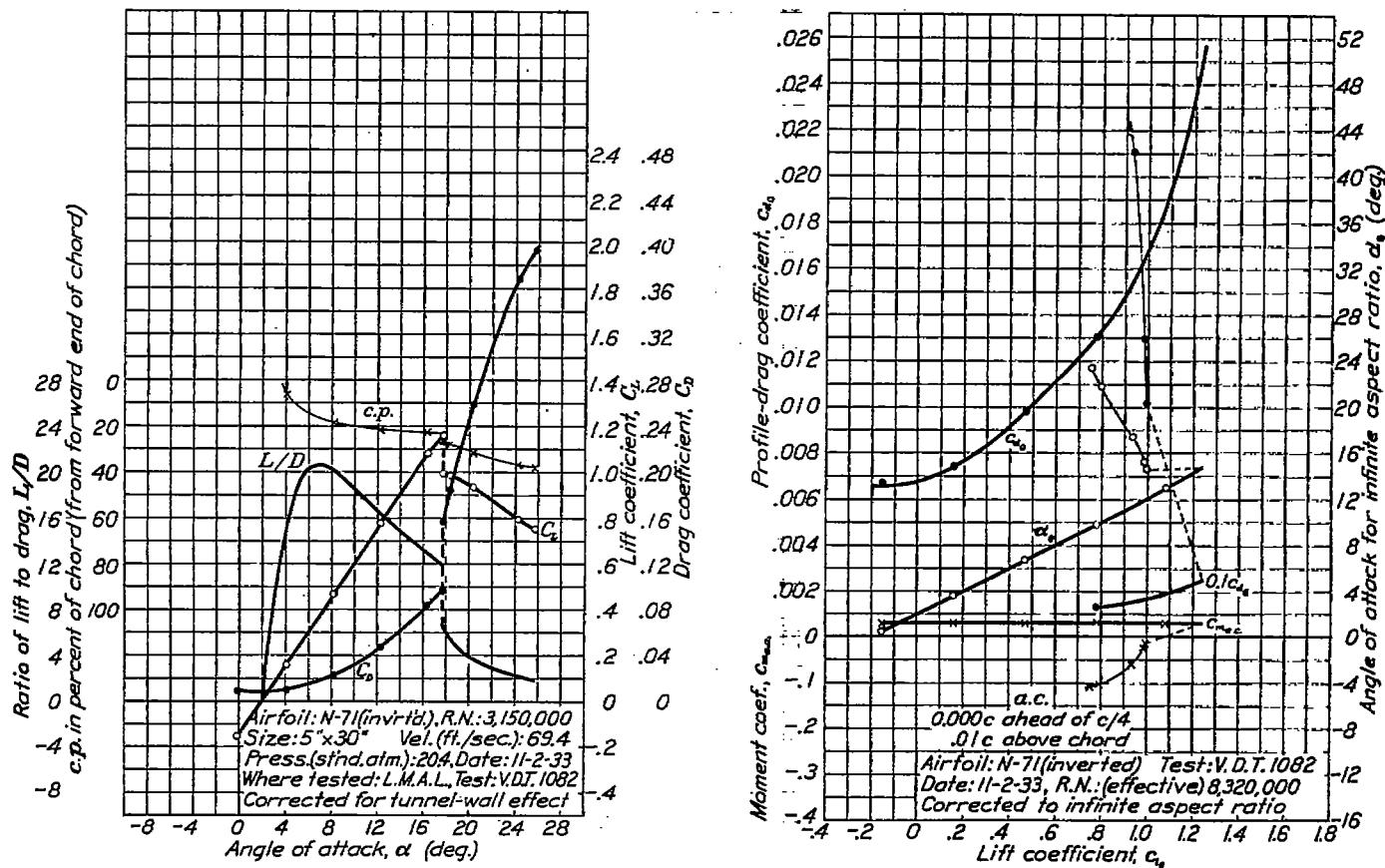


FIGURE 35.—N-71 airfoil (inverted).

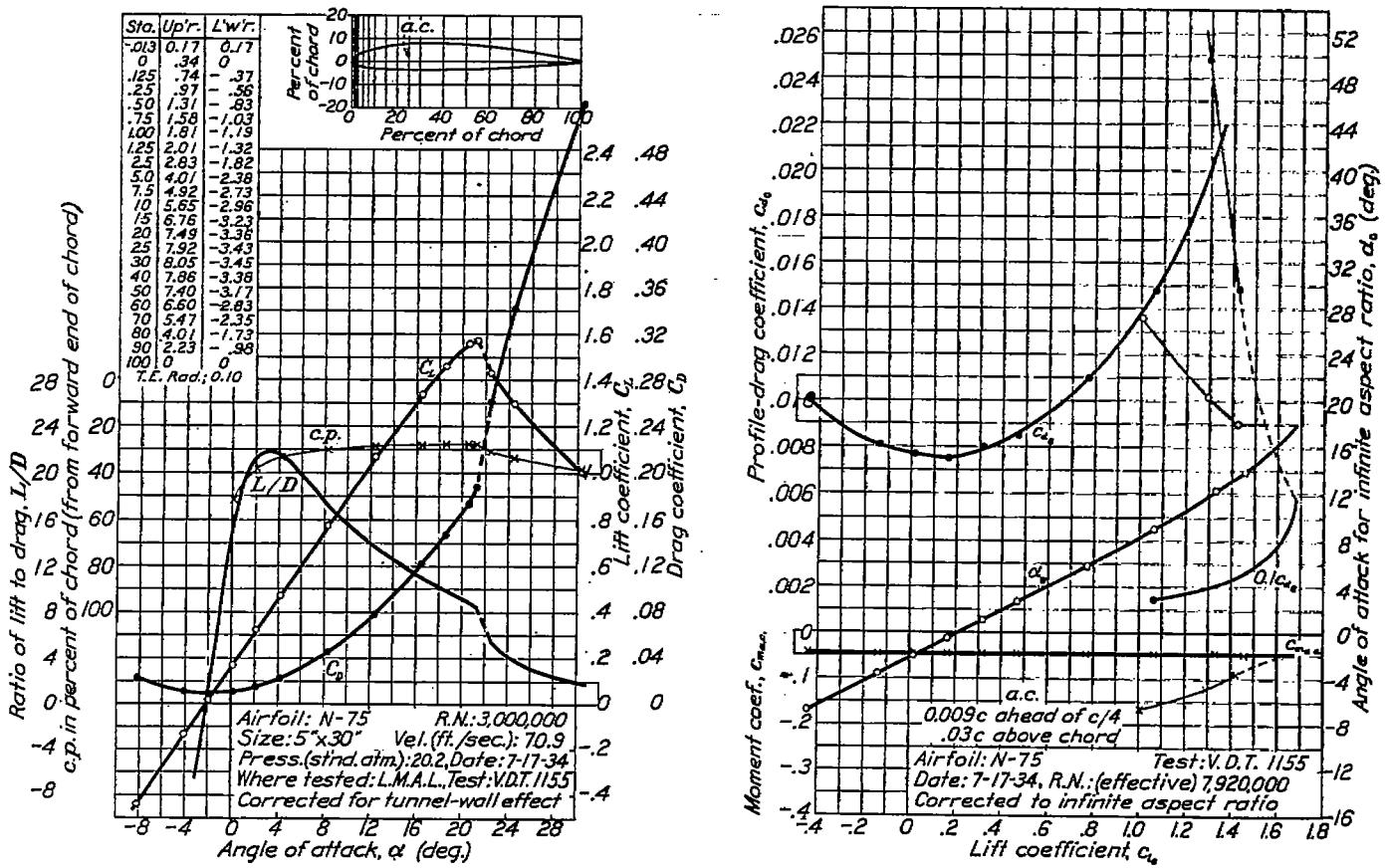


FIGURE 36.—N-75 airfoil.

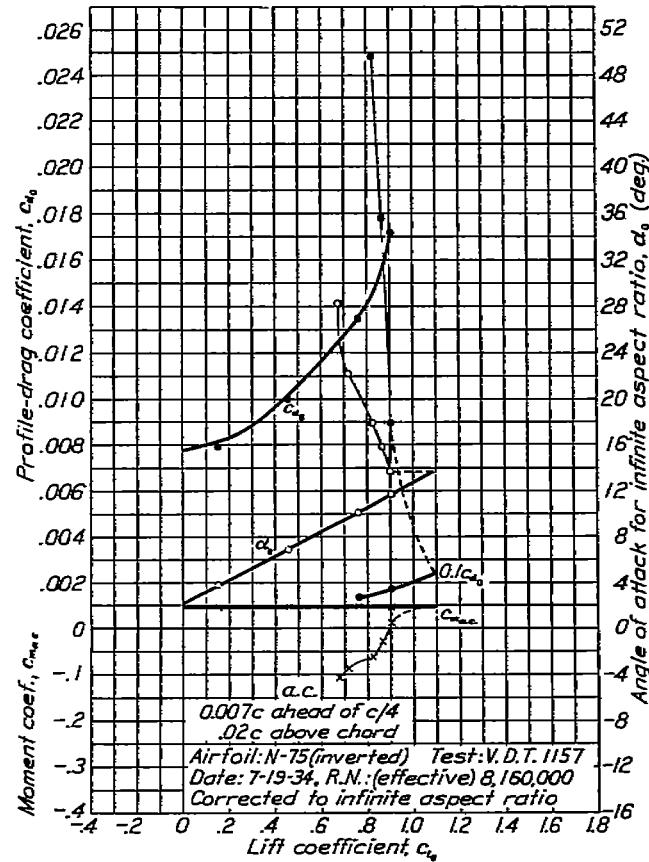
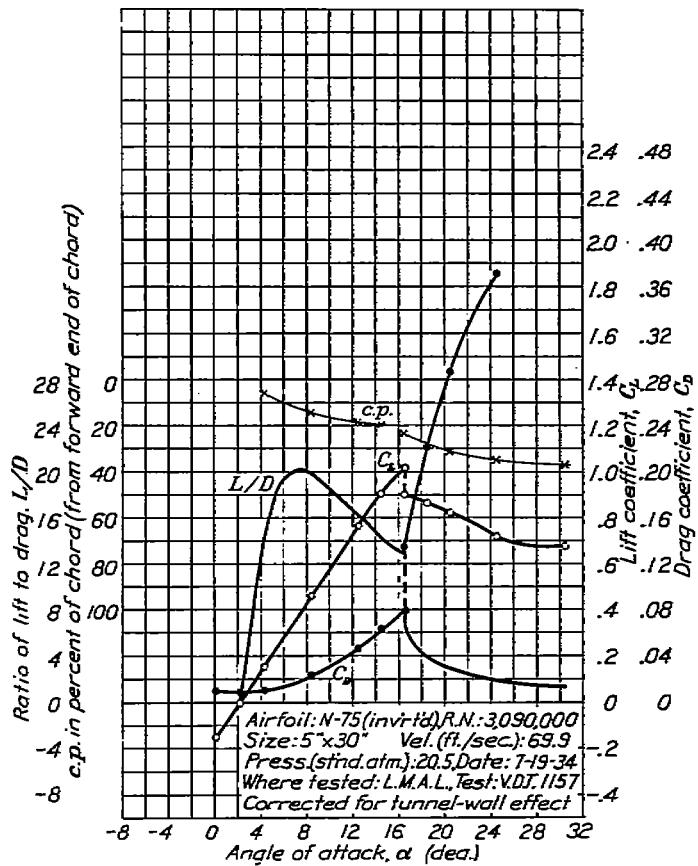


FIGURE 37.—N-75 airfoil (inverted).

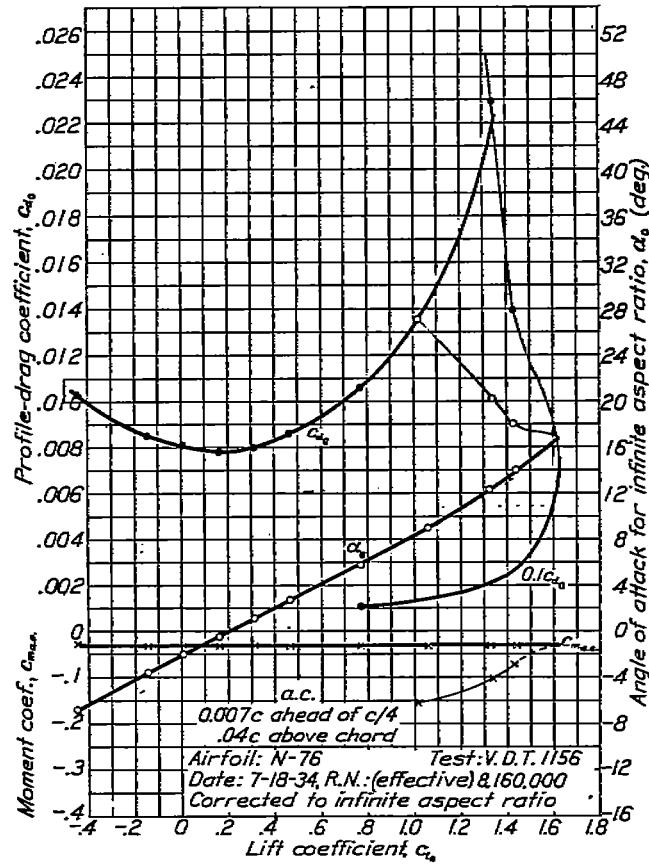
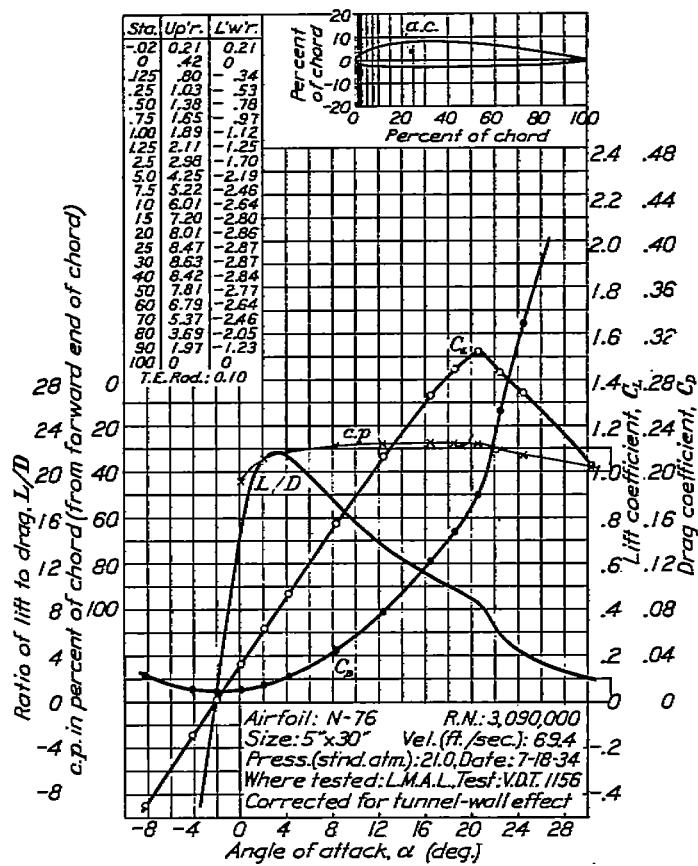


FIGURE 38.—N-76 airfoil.

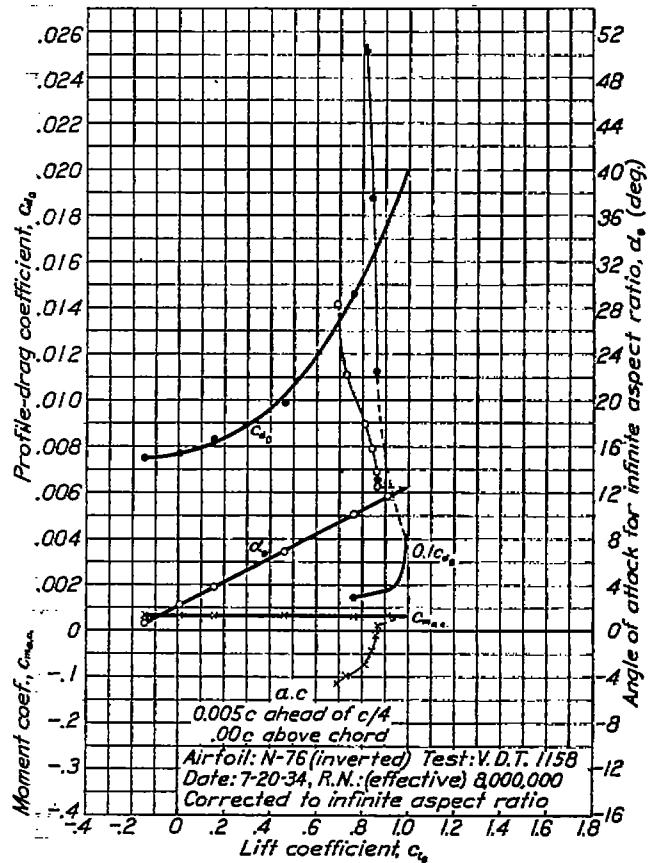
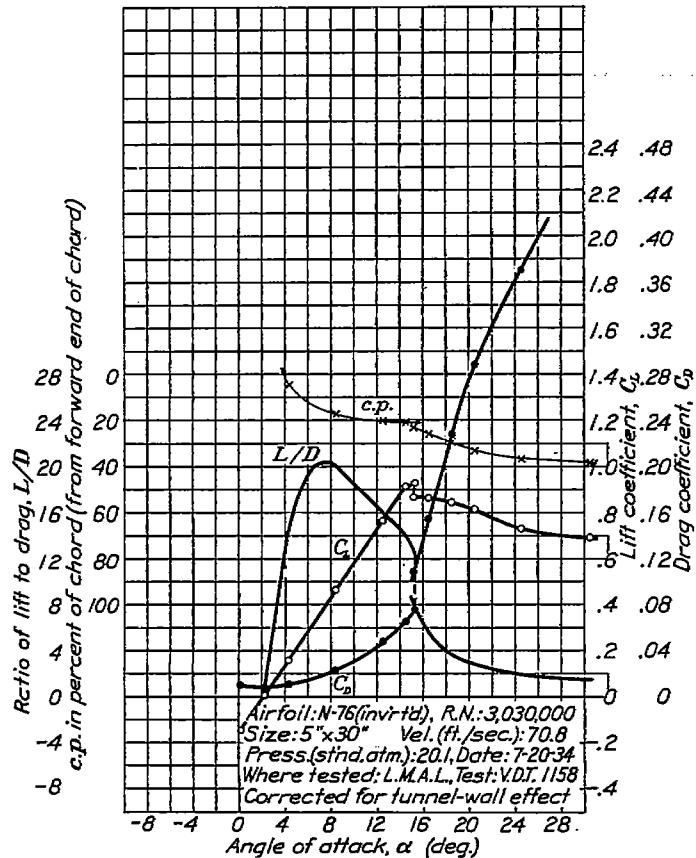


FIGURE 39.—N-76 airfoil (inverted).

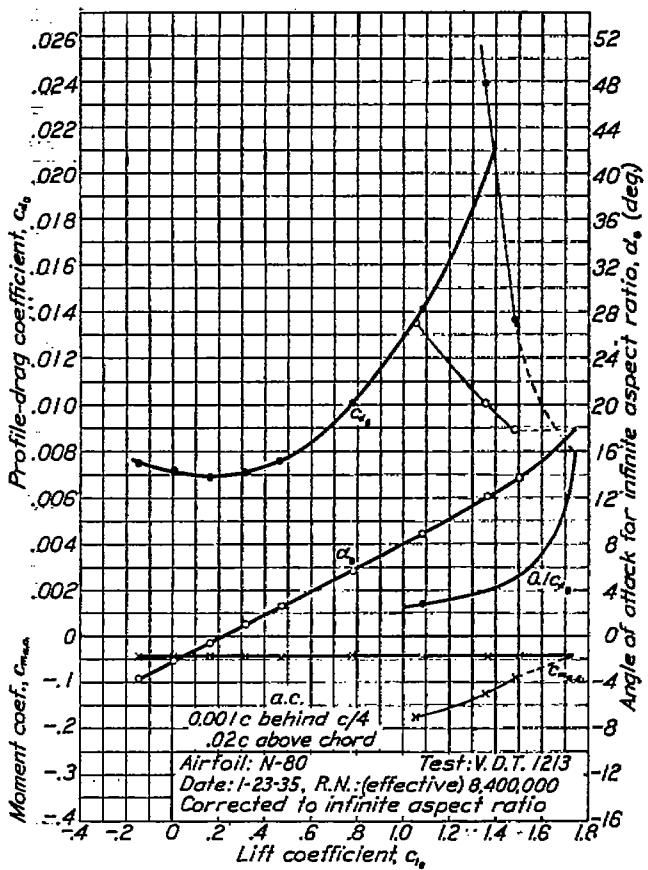
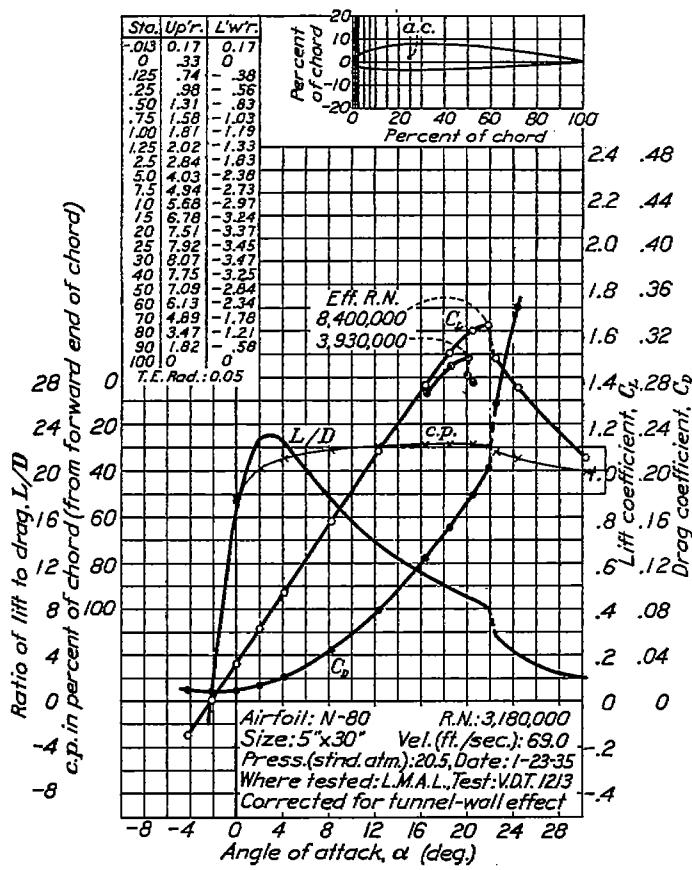


FIGURE 40.—N-80 airfoil.

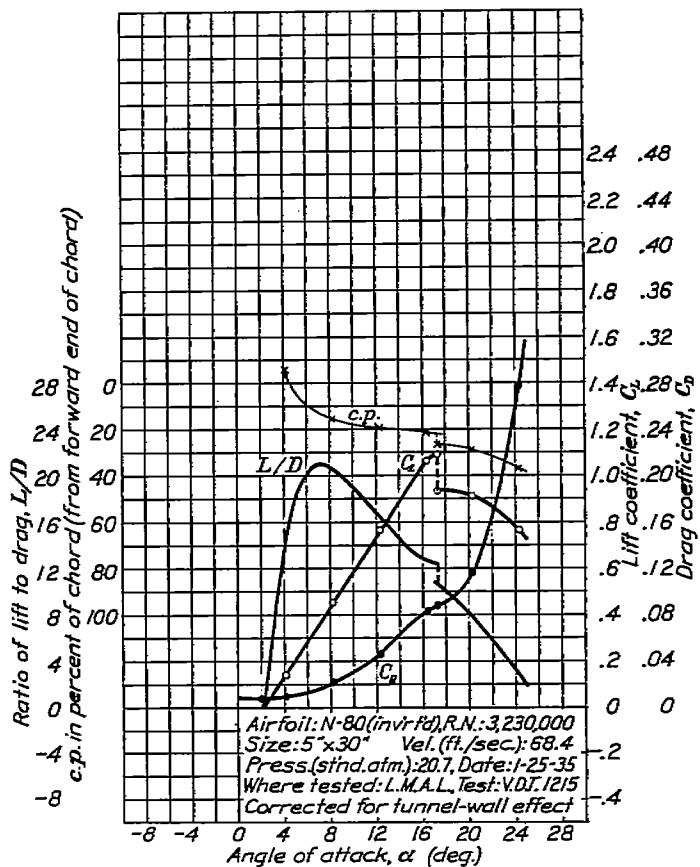


FIGURE 41.—N-80 airfoil (inverted)

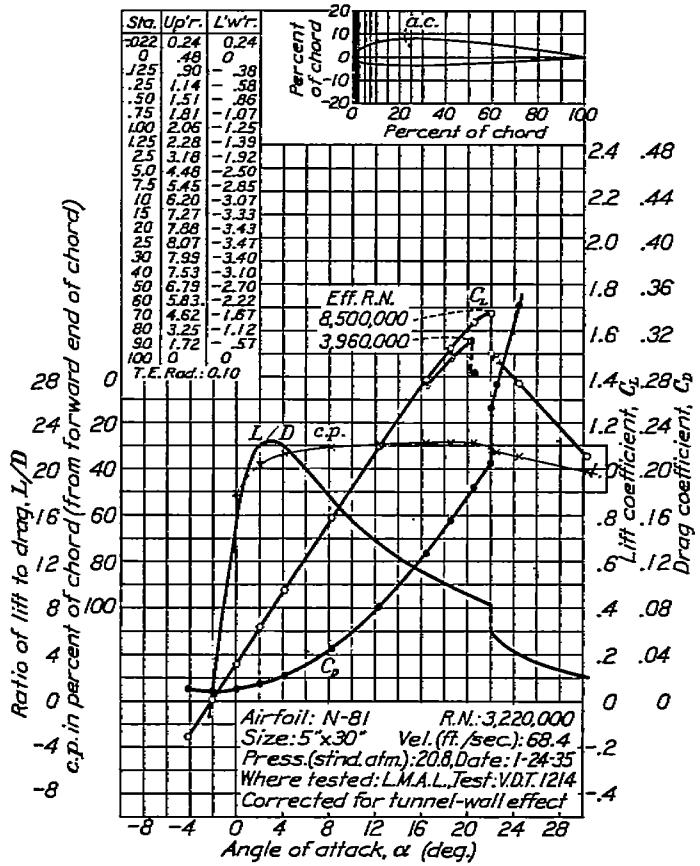
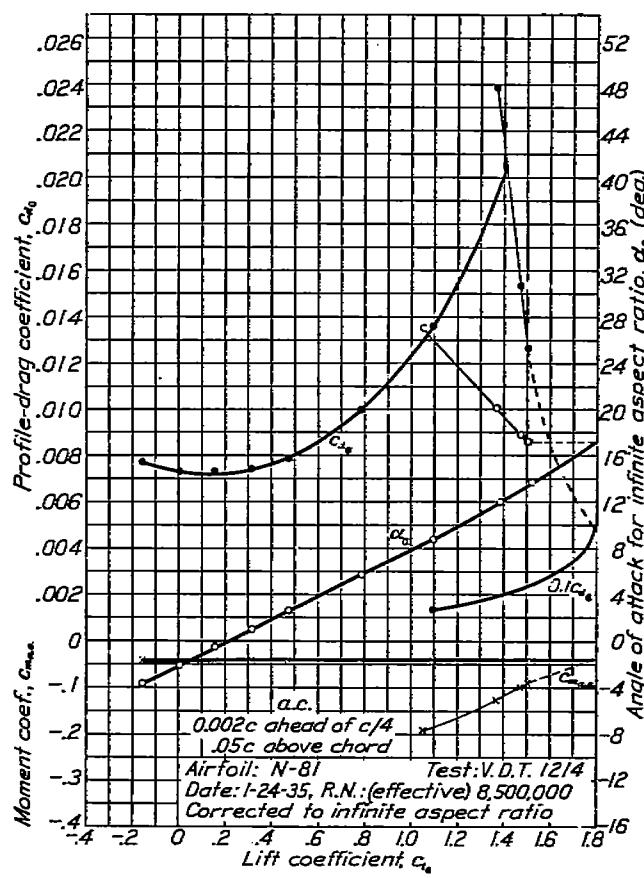
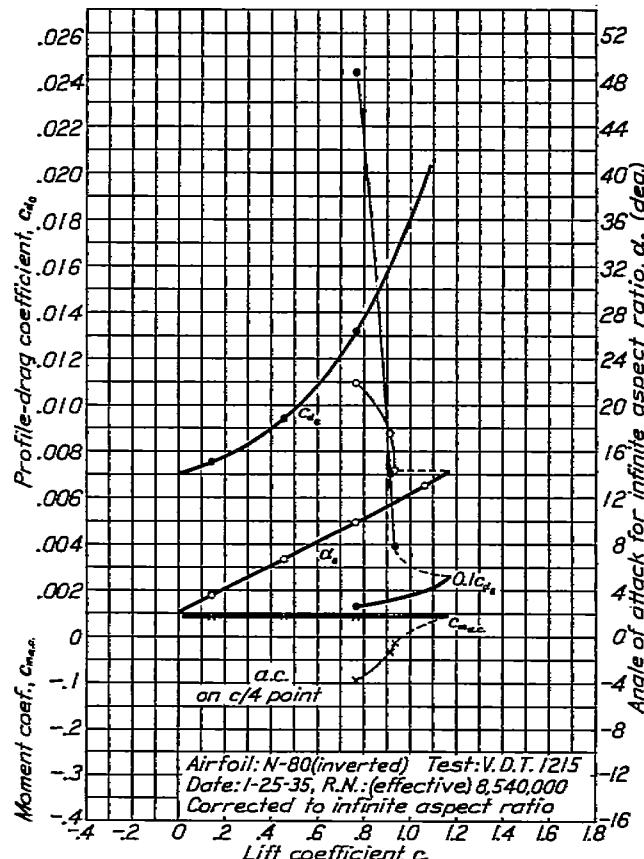


FIGURE 42.—N-81 airfoil



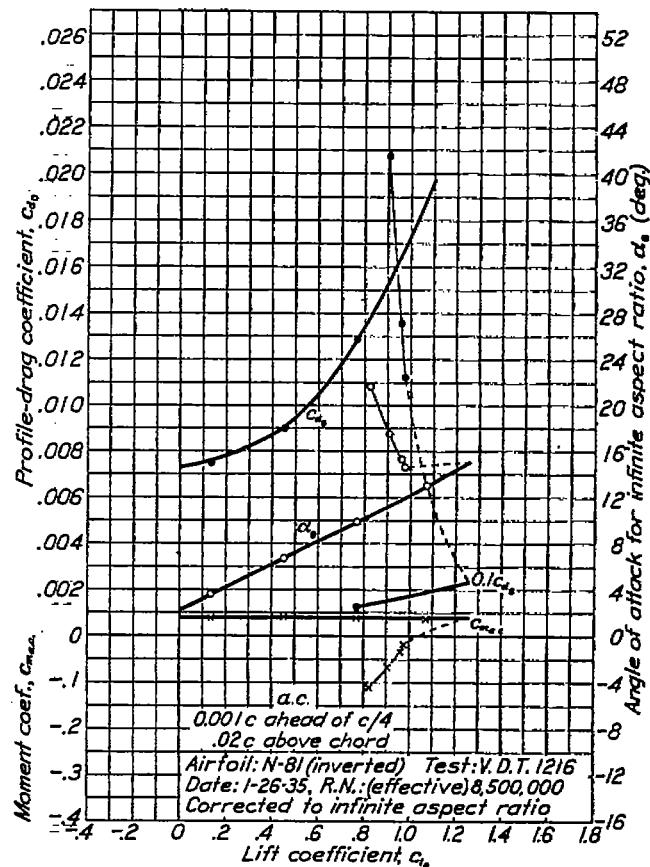
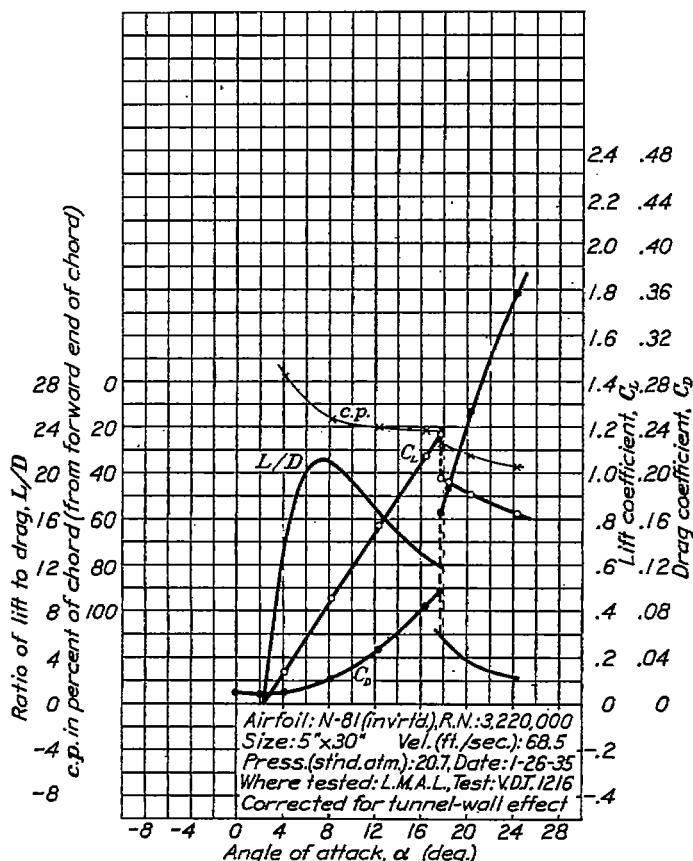


FIGURE 43.—N-81 airfoil (inverted).

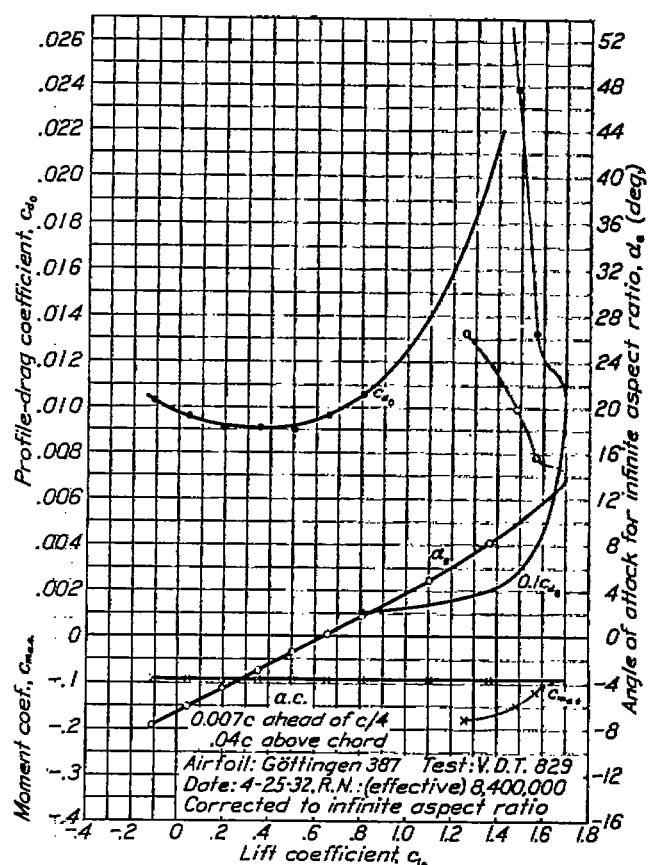
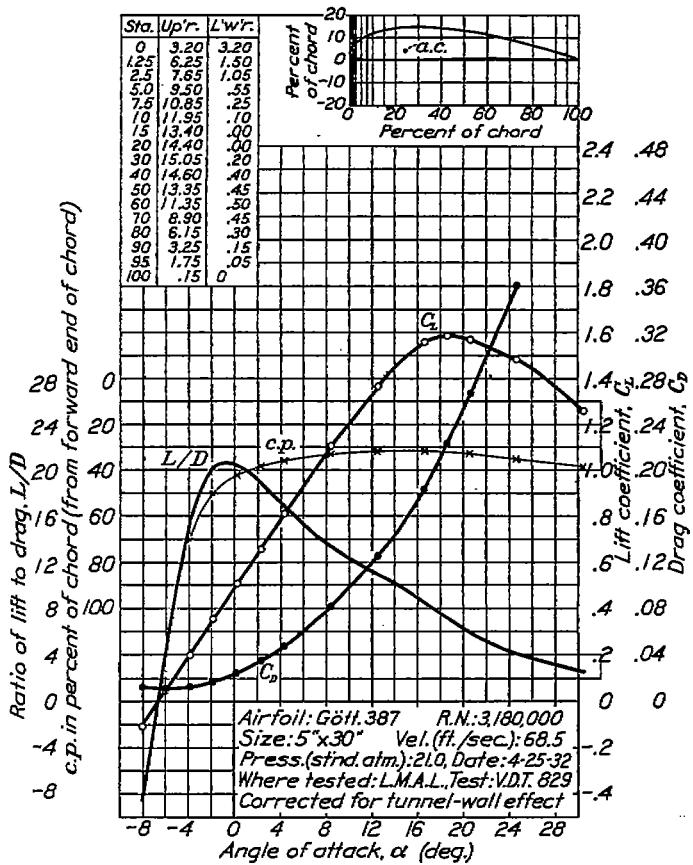


FIGURE 44.—Göttingen 387 airfoil.

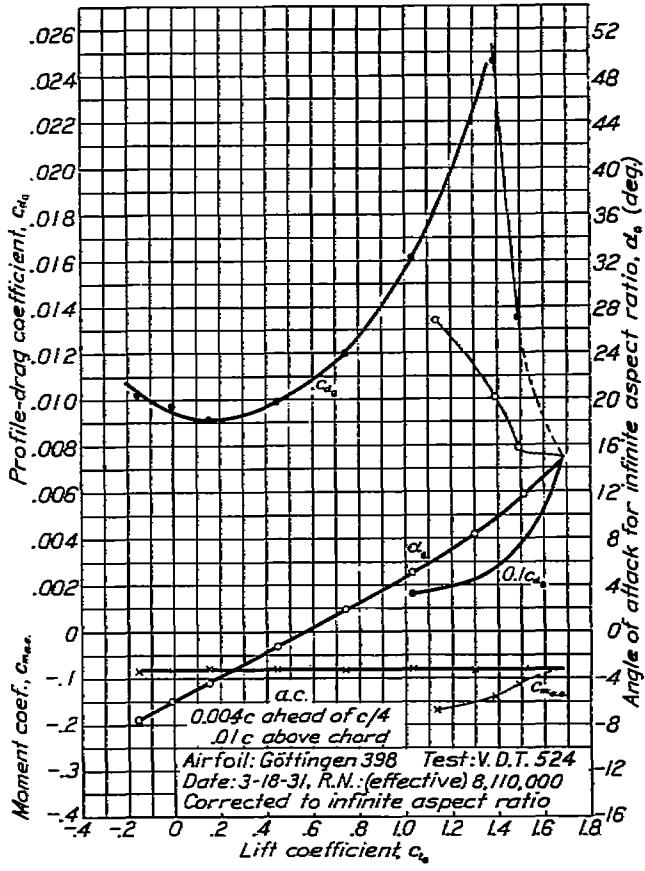
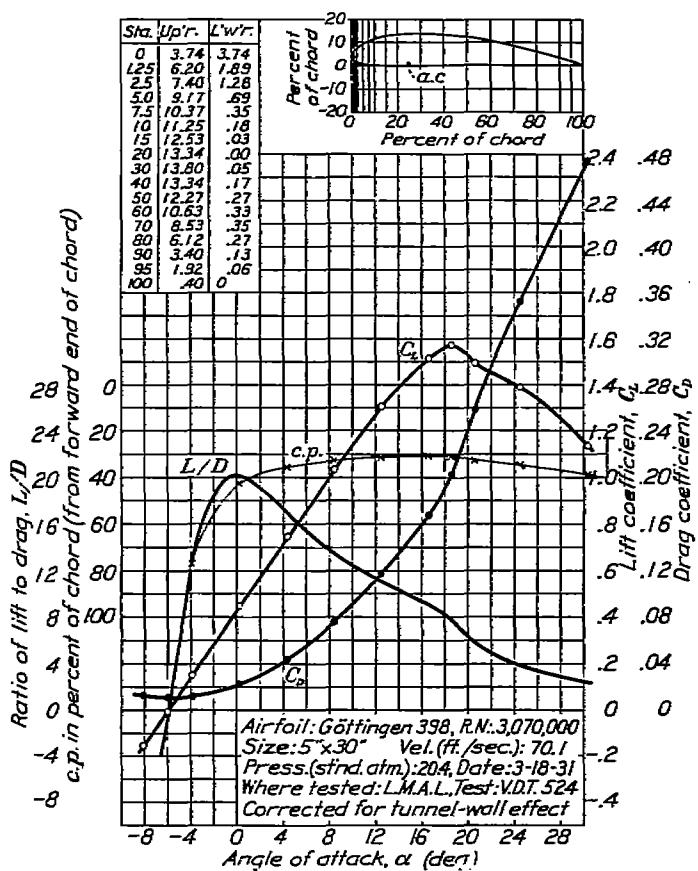


FIGURE 45.—Göttingen 398 airfoil.

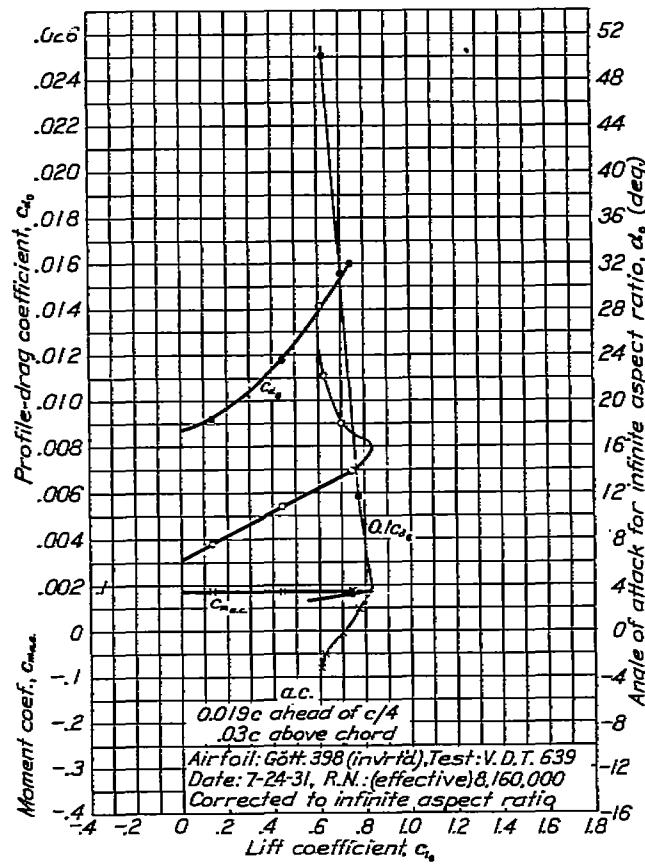
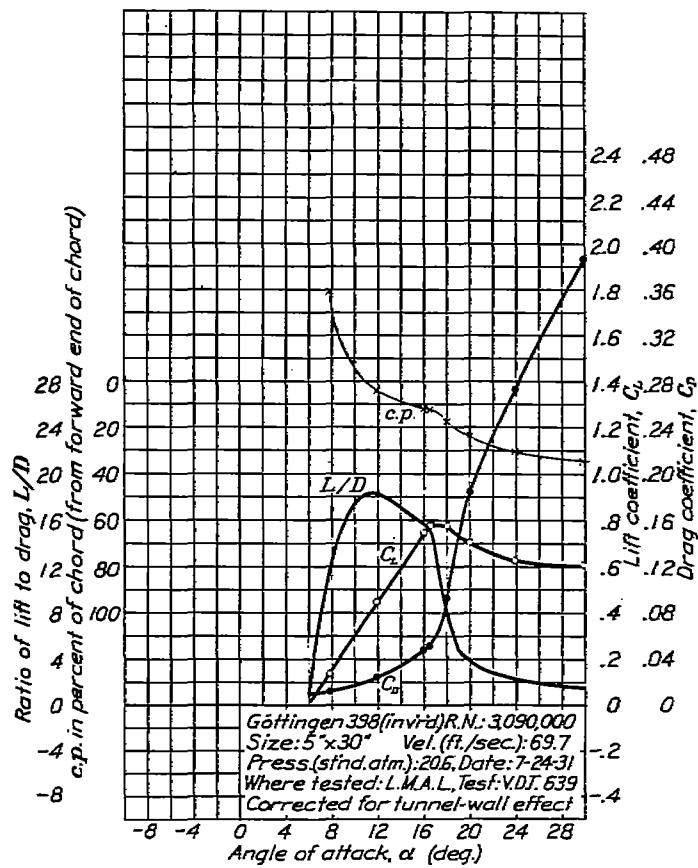


FIGURE 46.—Göttingen 398 airfoil (inverted).

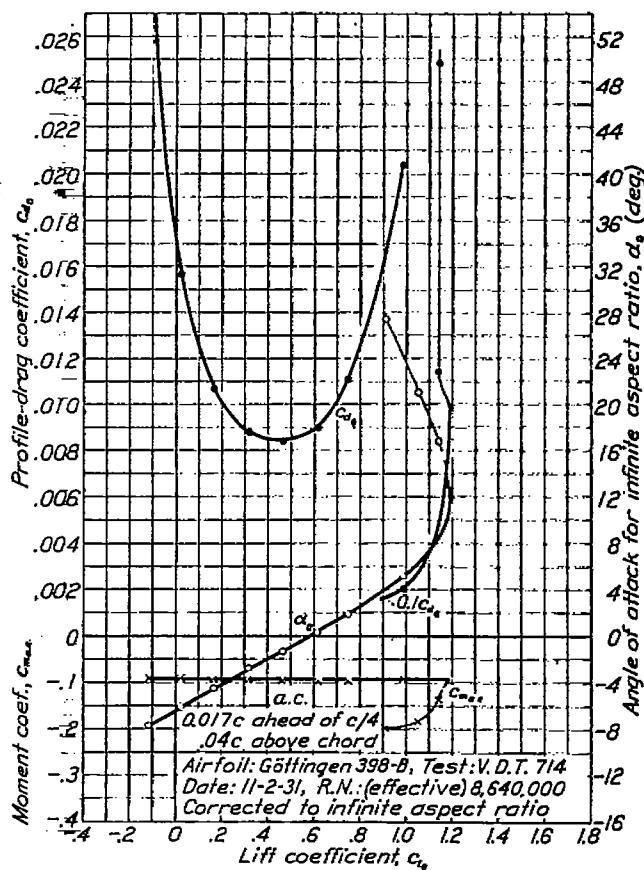
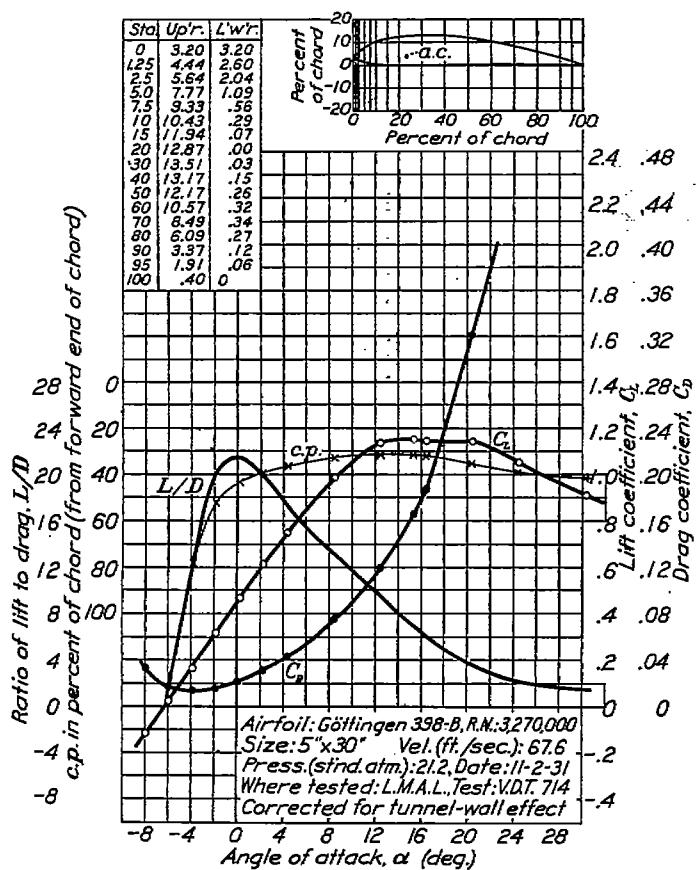
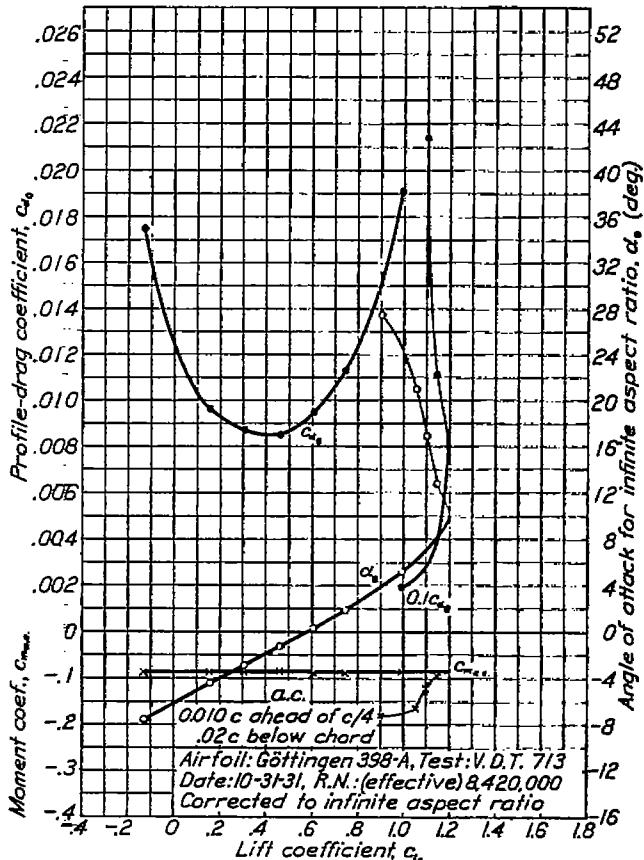
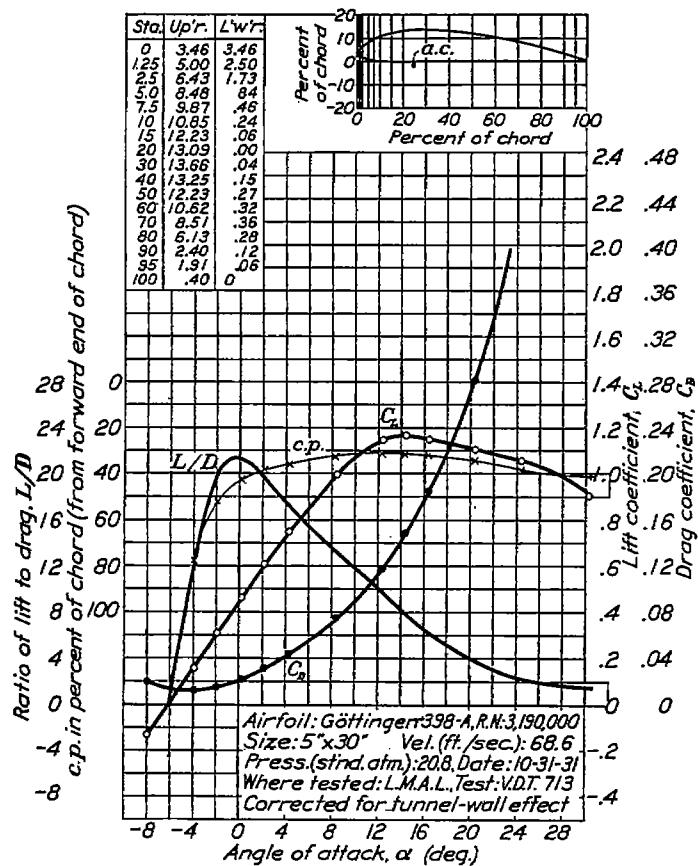


FIGURE 48.—Göttingen 398-B airfoil.

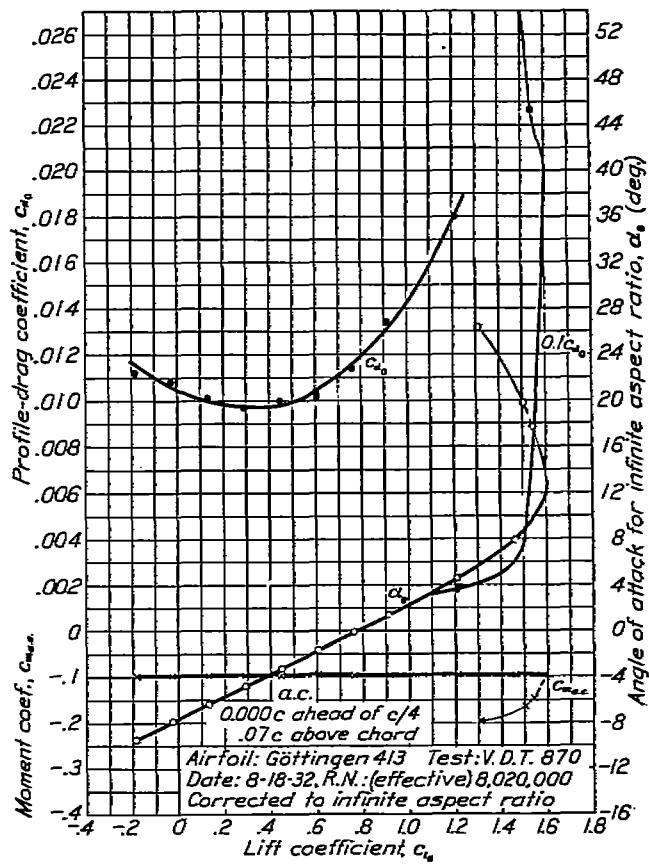
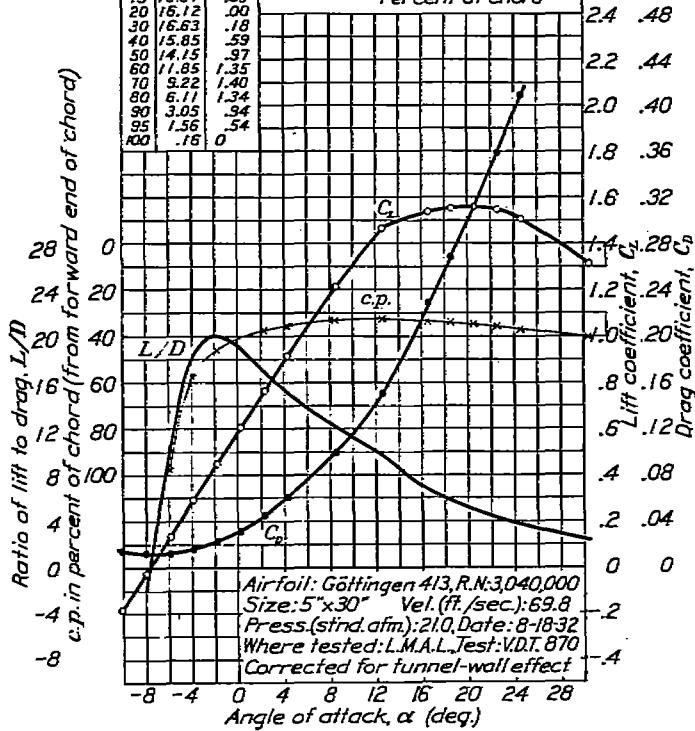
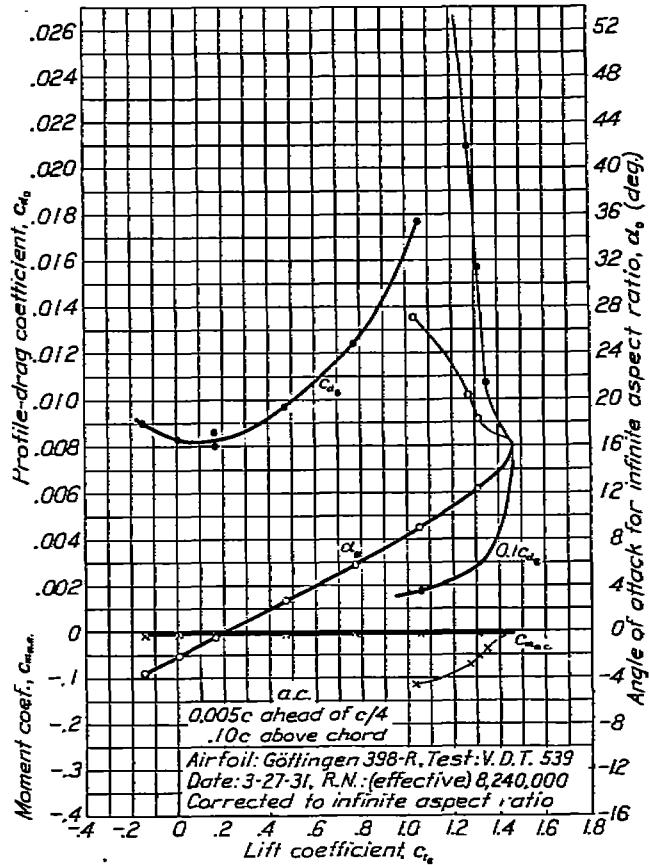
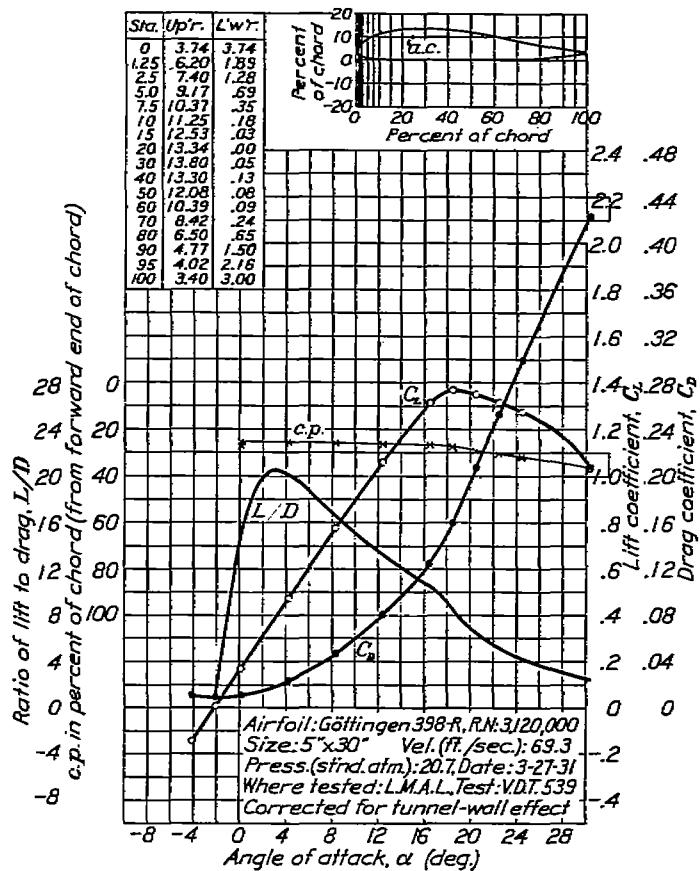


FIGURE 50.—Göttingen 413 airfoil.

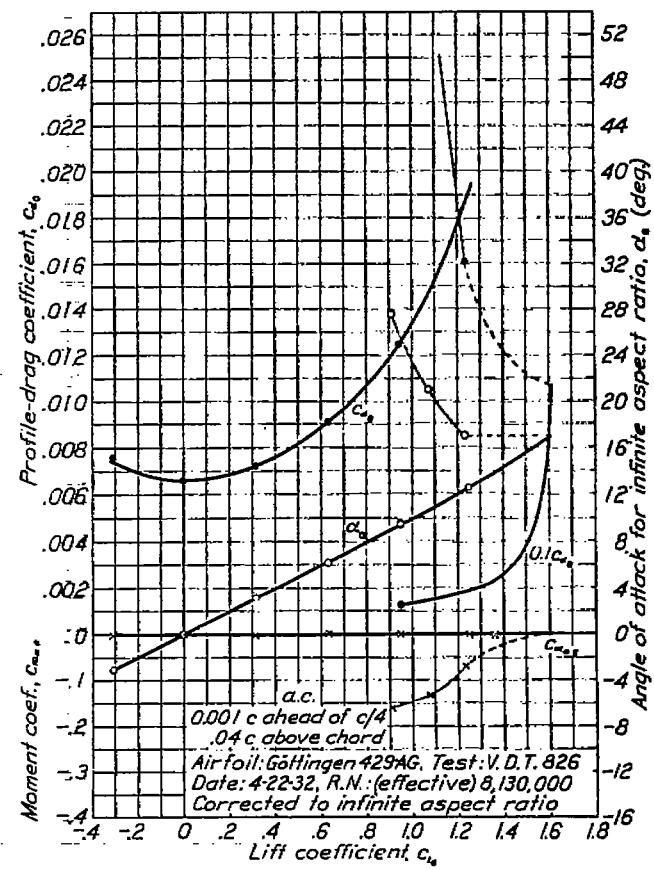
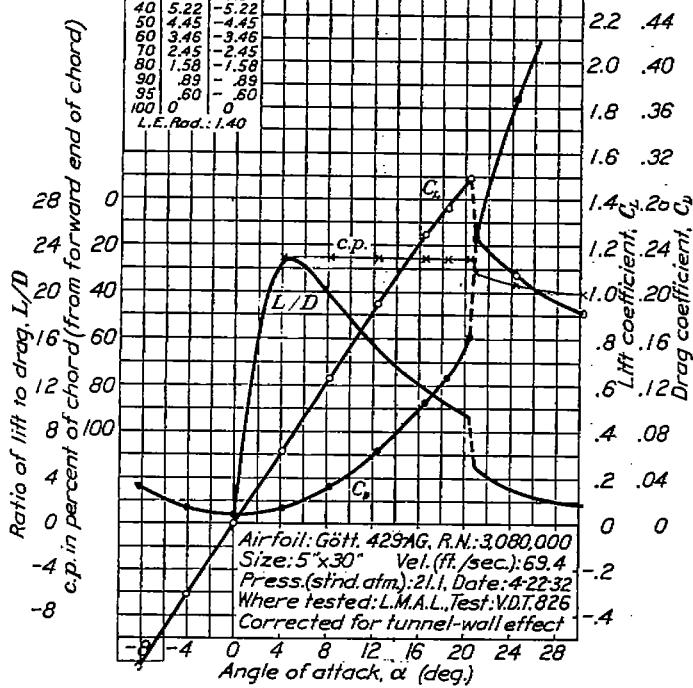
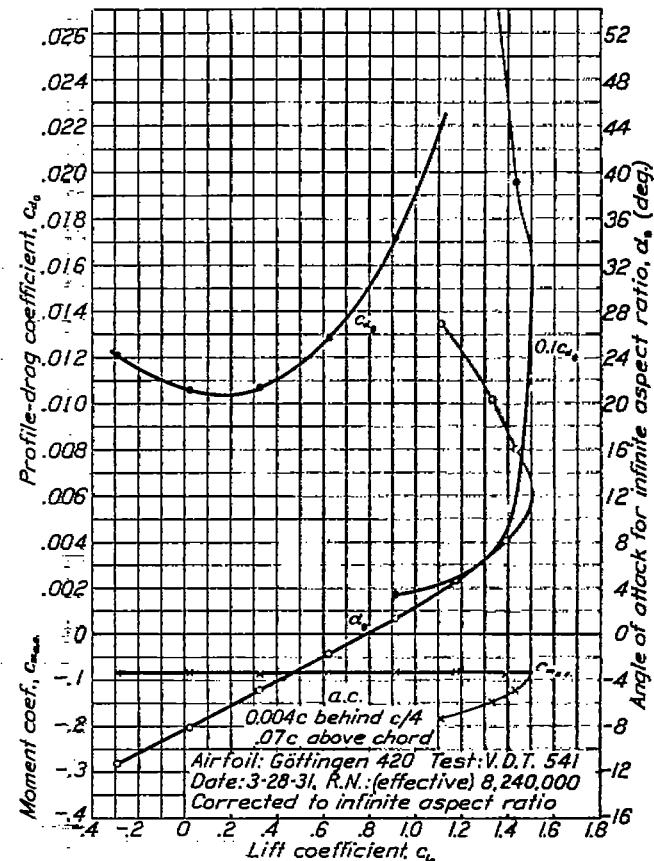
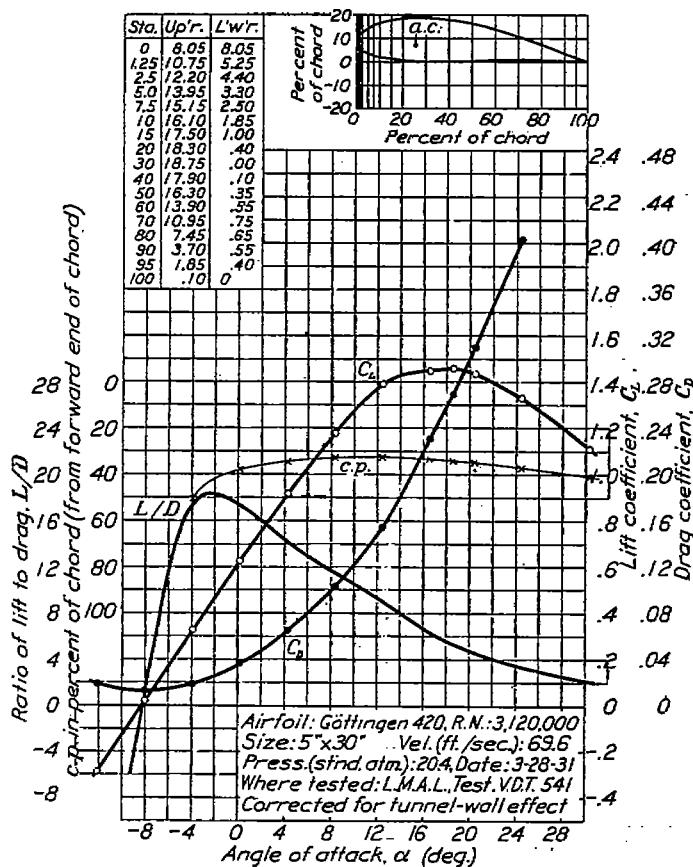


FIGURE 51.—Göttingen 420 airfoil.

FIGURE 52.—Göttingen 429-AG airfoil.

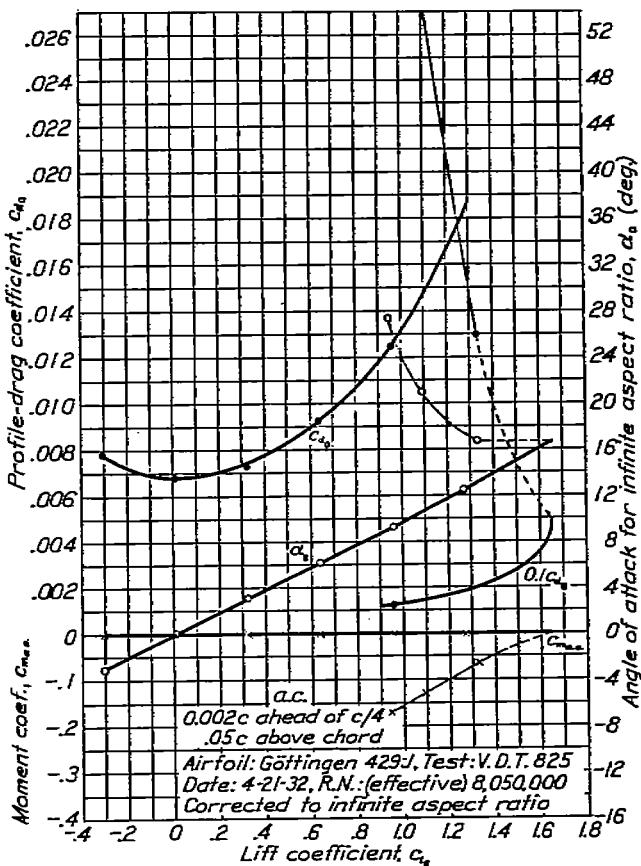
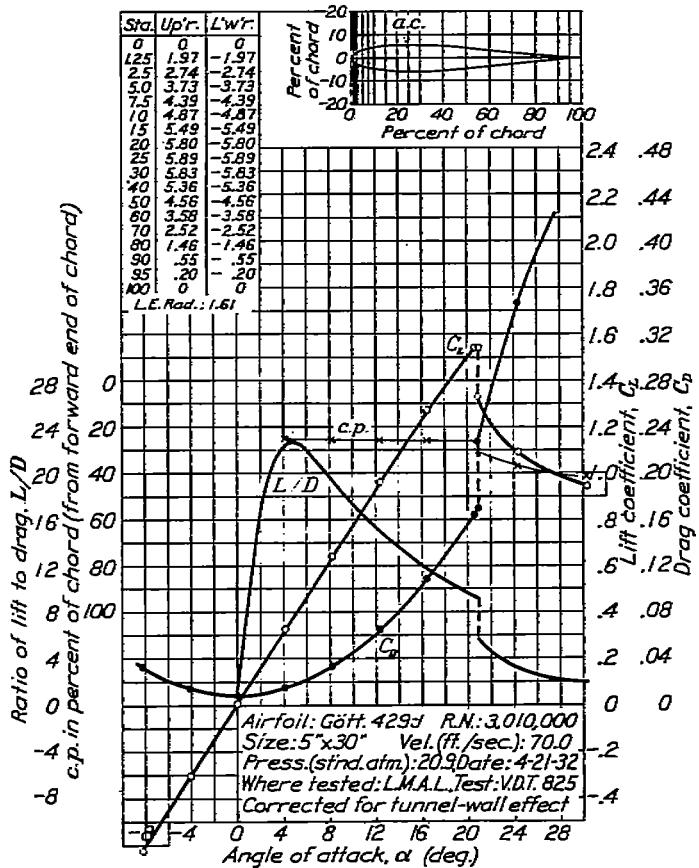


FIGURE 53.—Göttingen 429-J airfoil.

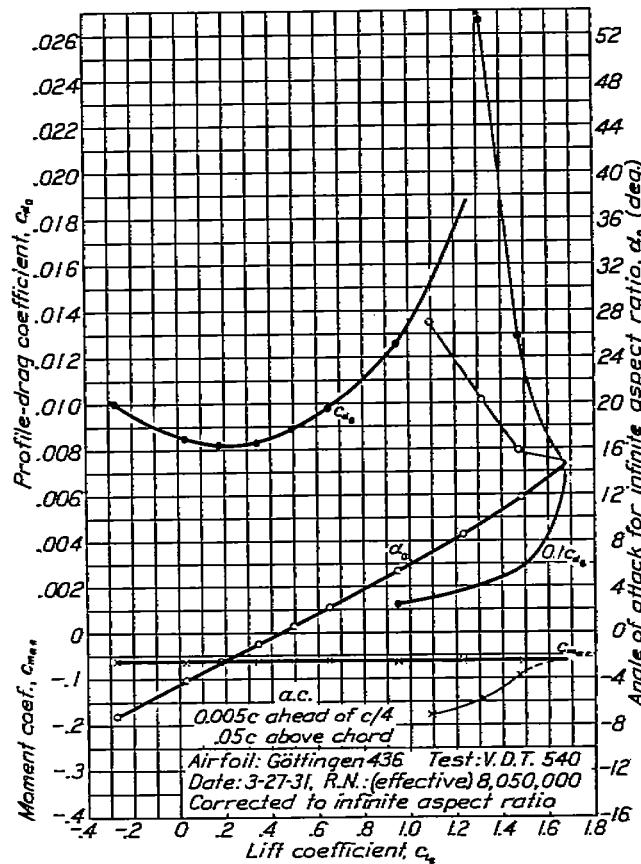
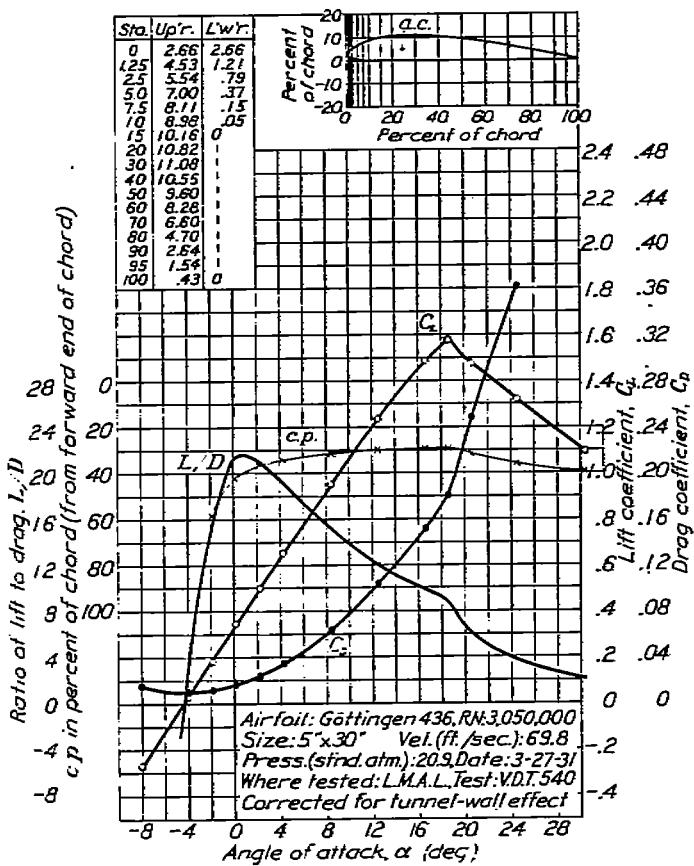


FIGURE 54.—Göttingen 436 airfoil.

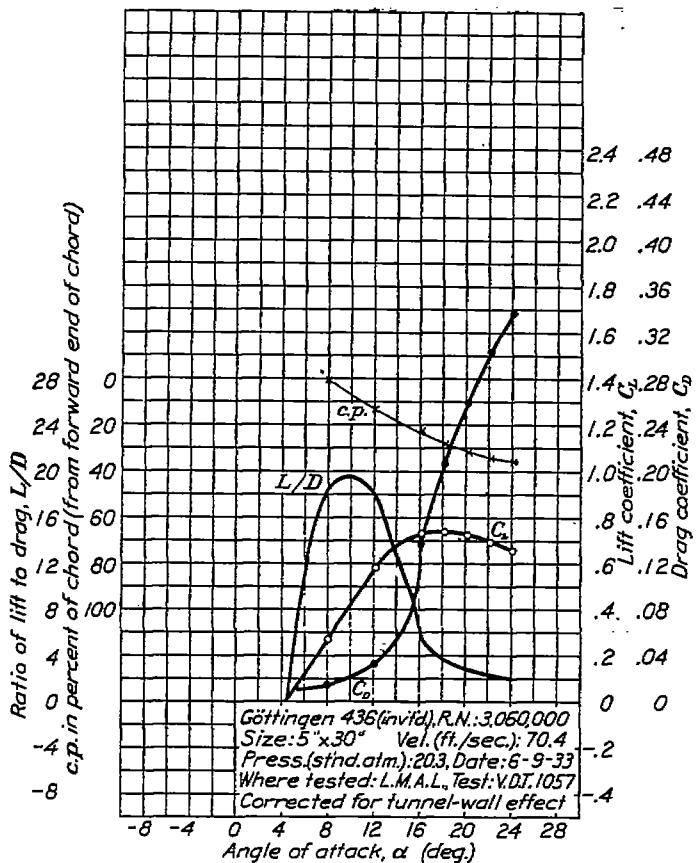


FIGURE 55.—Göttingen 436 airfoil (inverted).

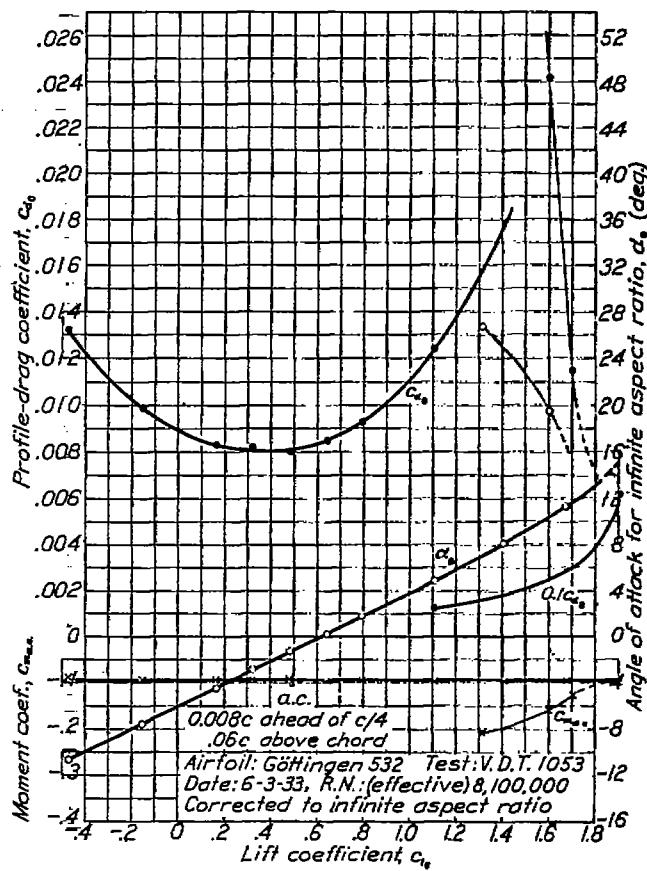
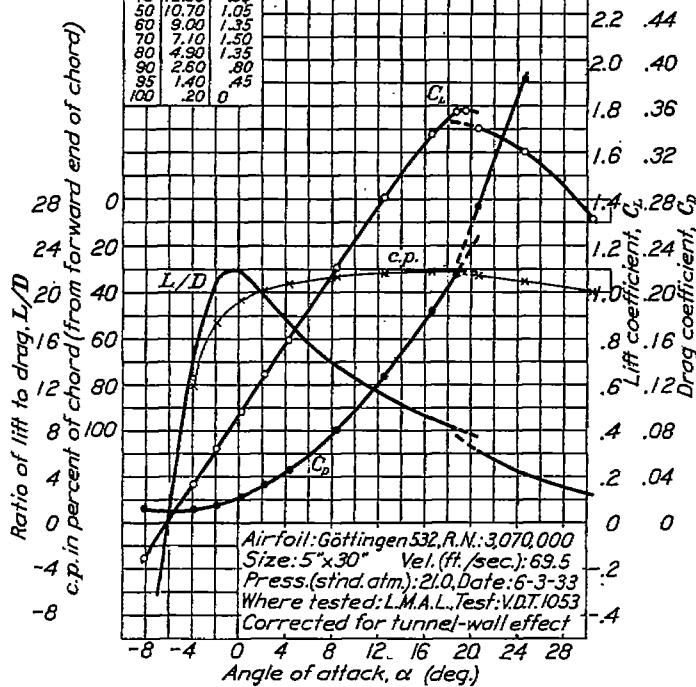
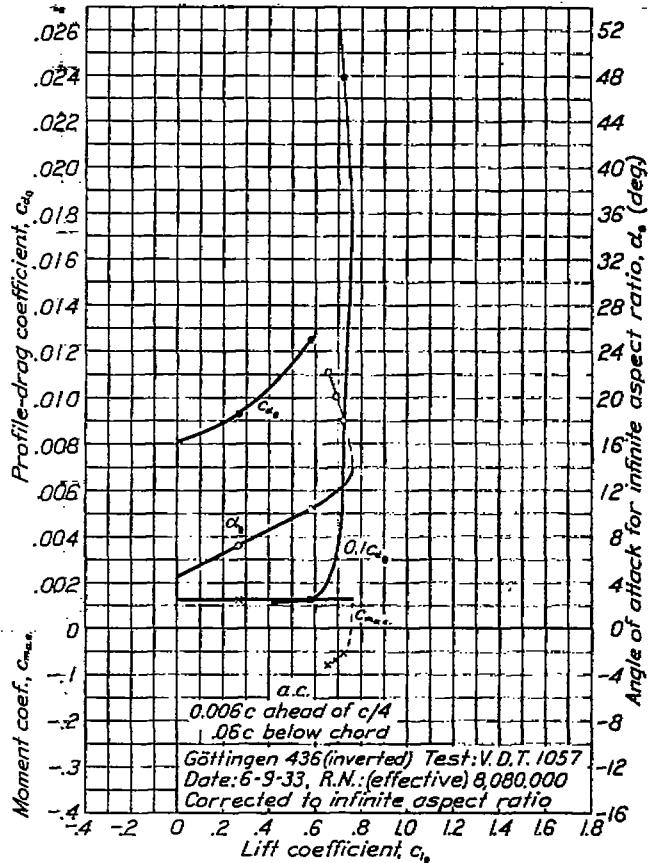


FIGURE 56.—Göttingen 532 airfoil.

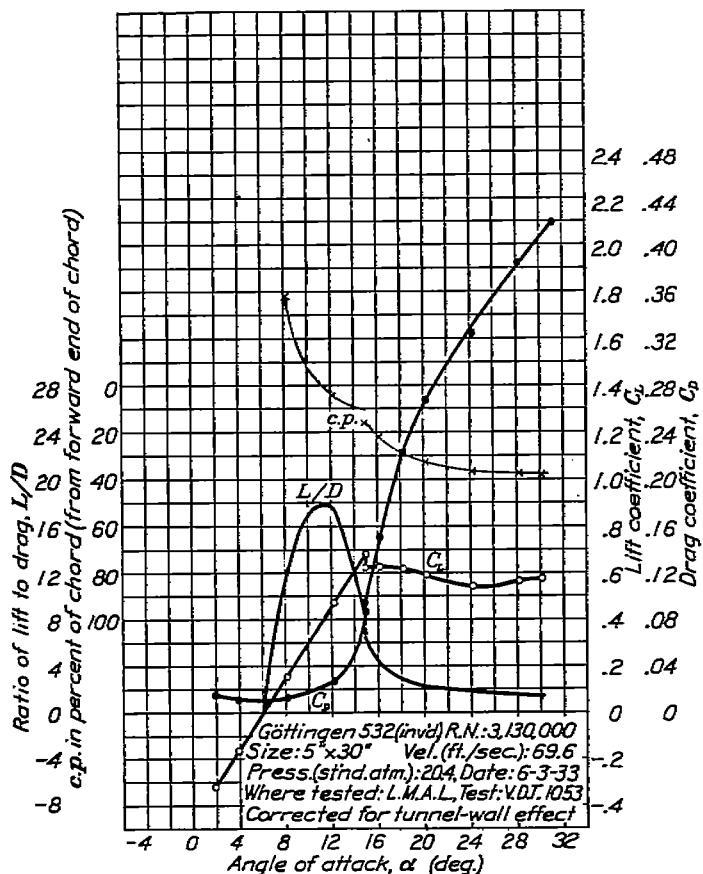


FIGURE 57.—Göttingen 532 airfoil (Inverted).

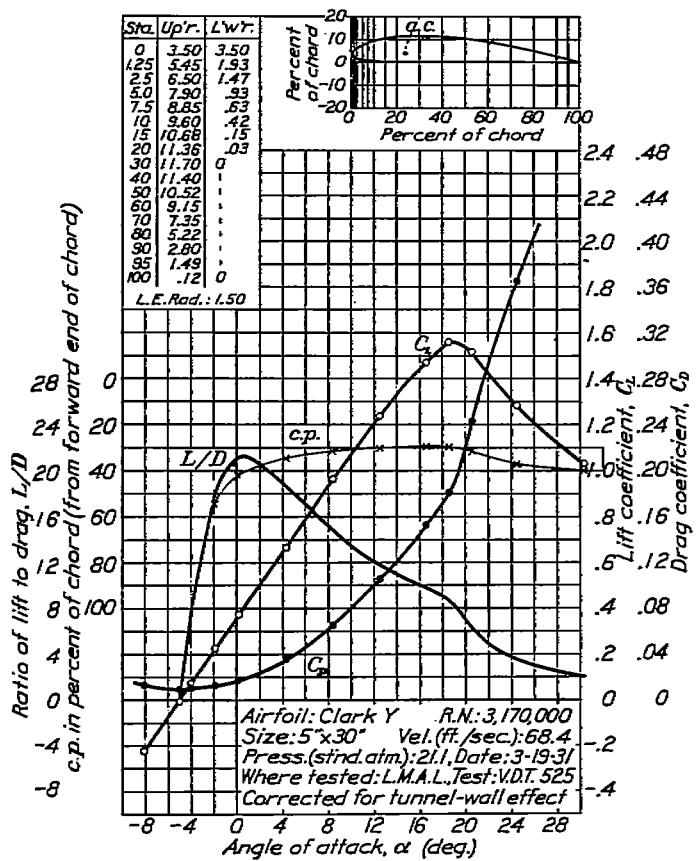
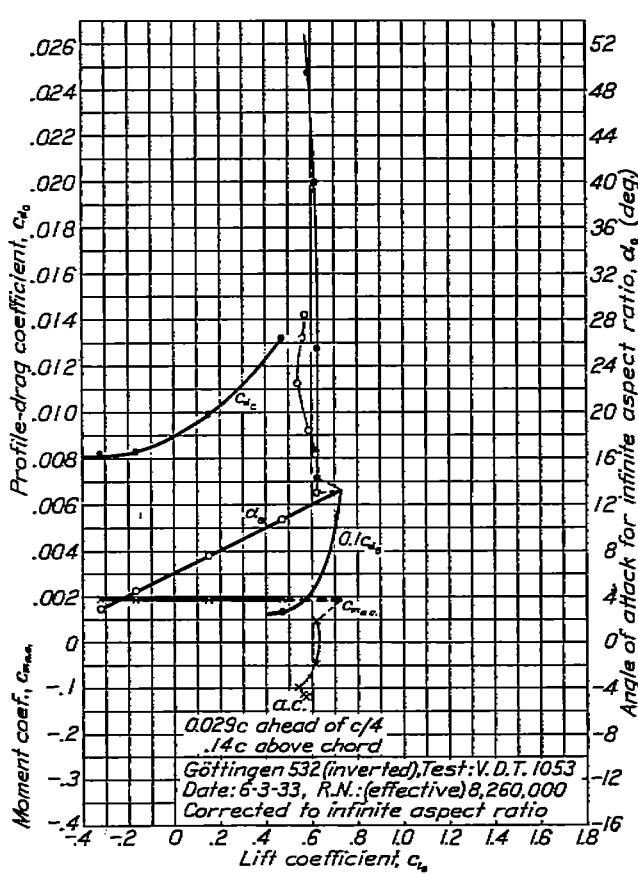
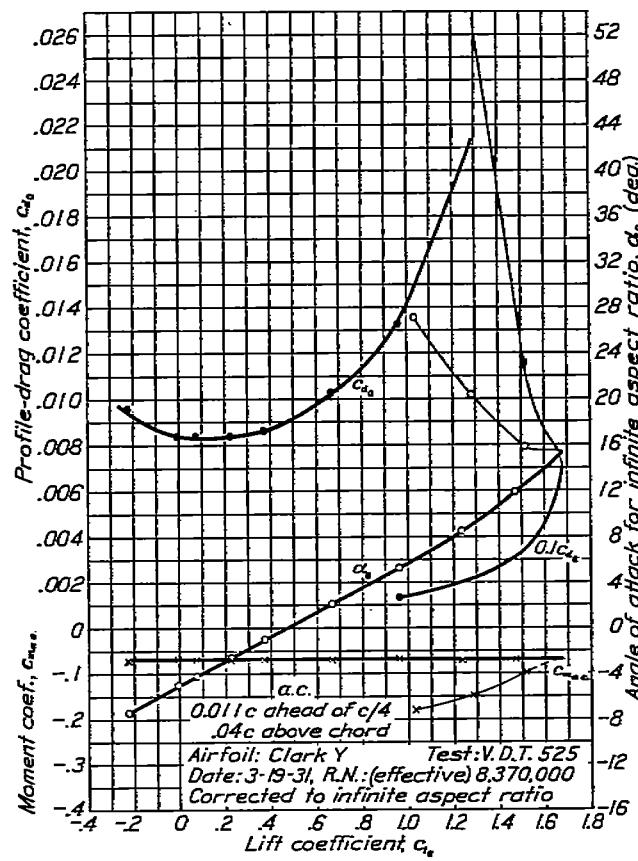


FIGURE 58.—Clark Y airfoil.



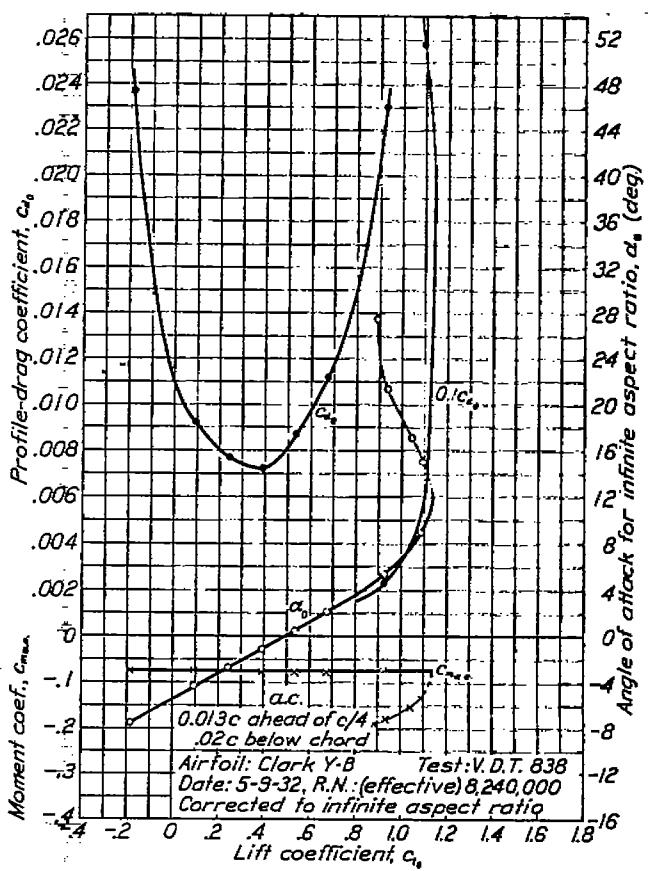
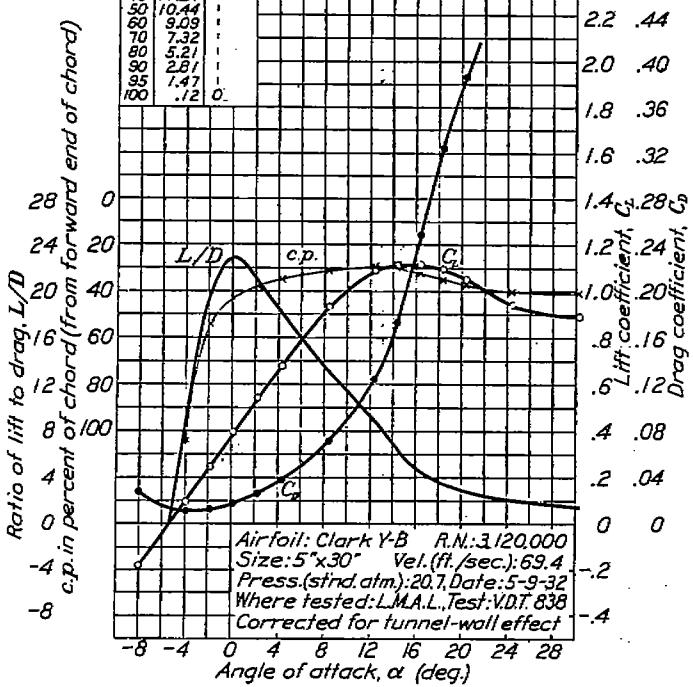
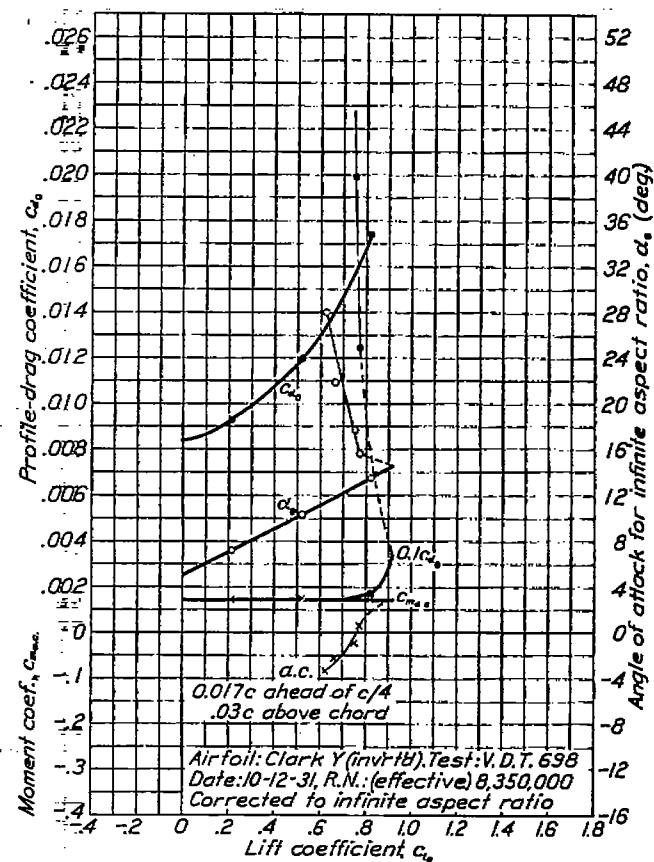
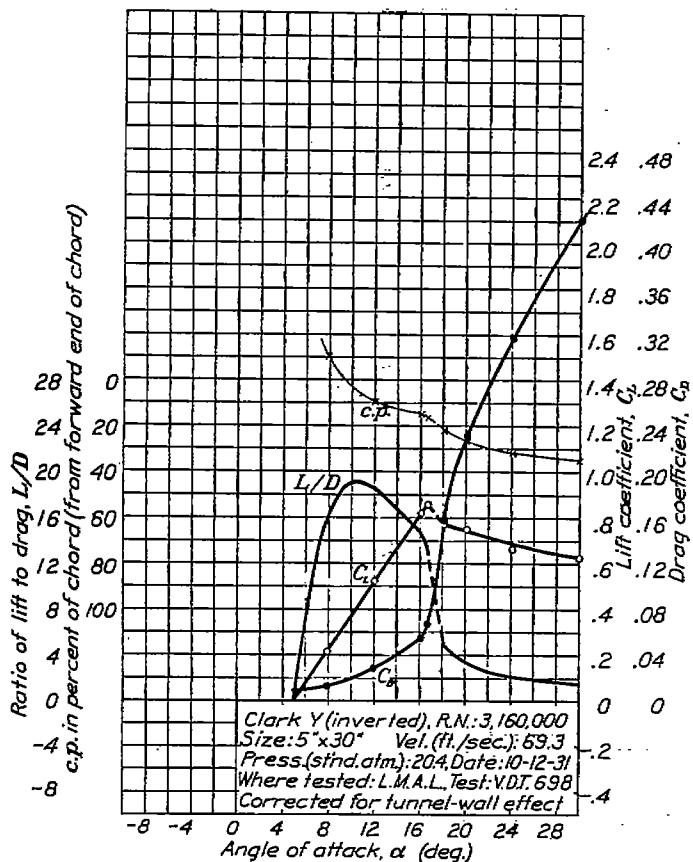


FIGURE 60.—Clark Y-B airfoil.

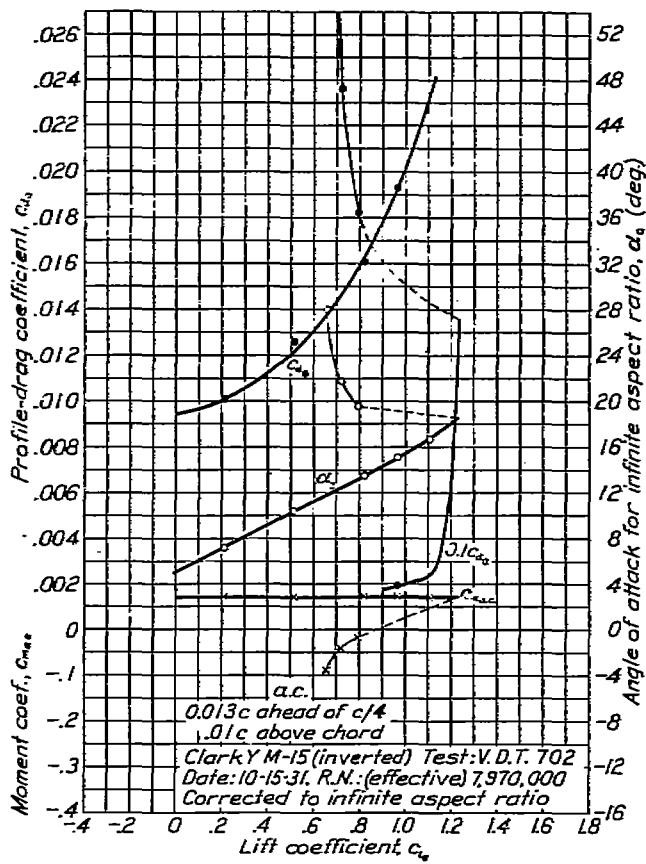
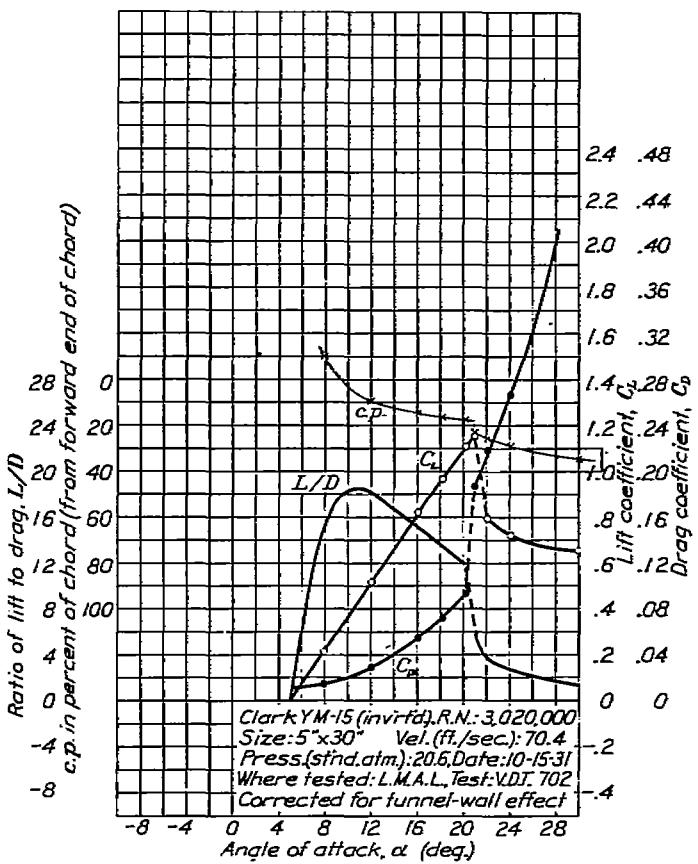
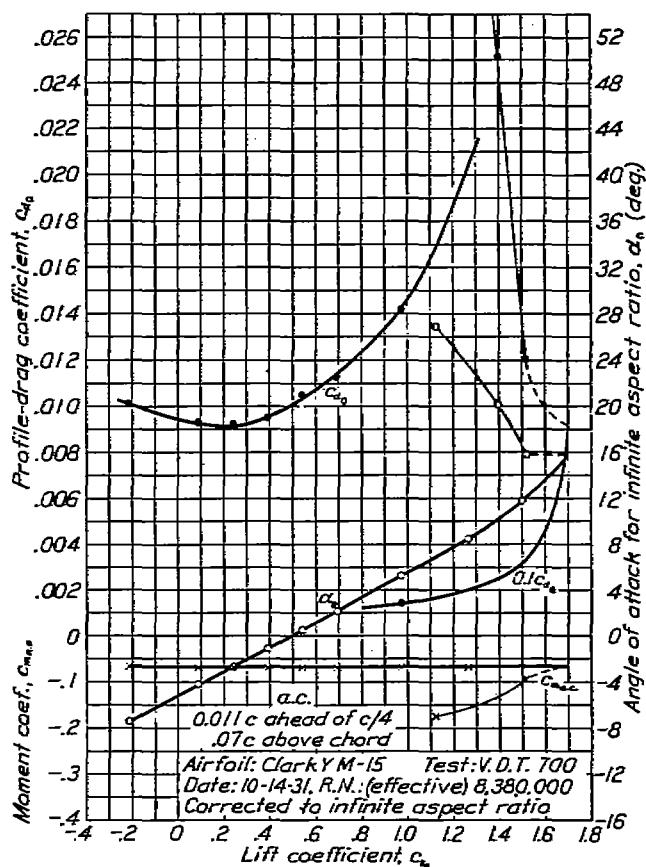
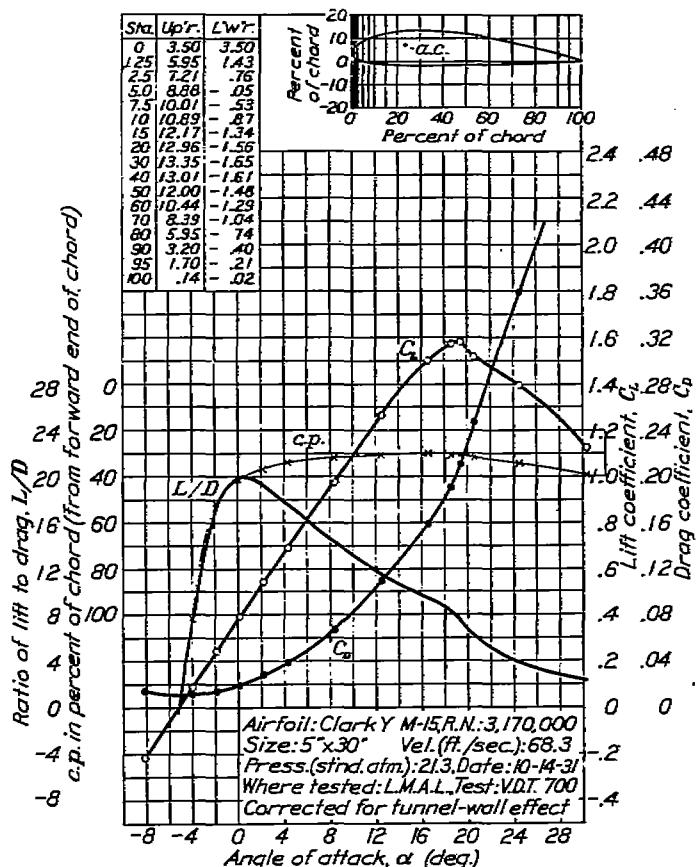


FIGURE 62.—Clark Y M-15 airfoil (inverted).

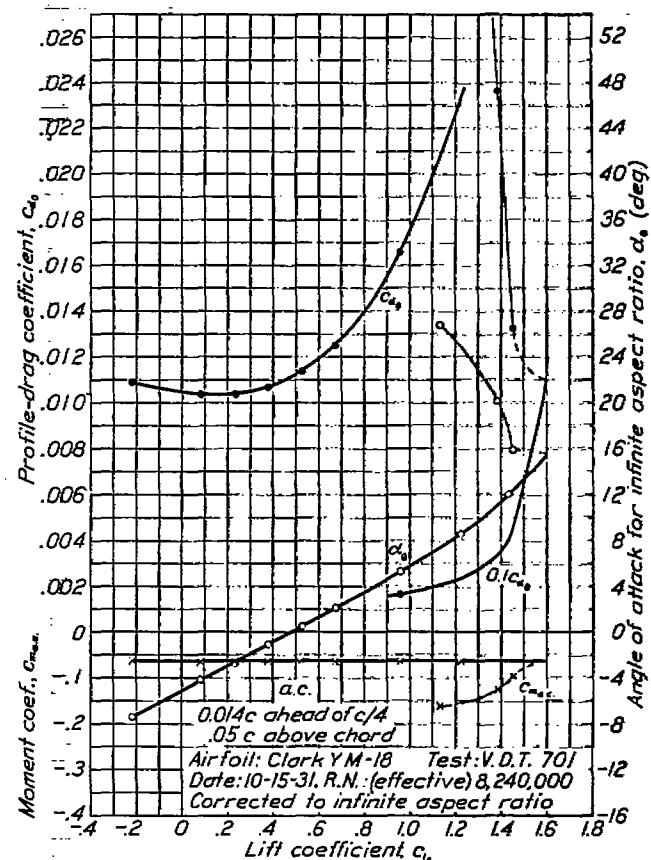
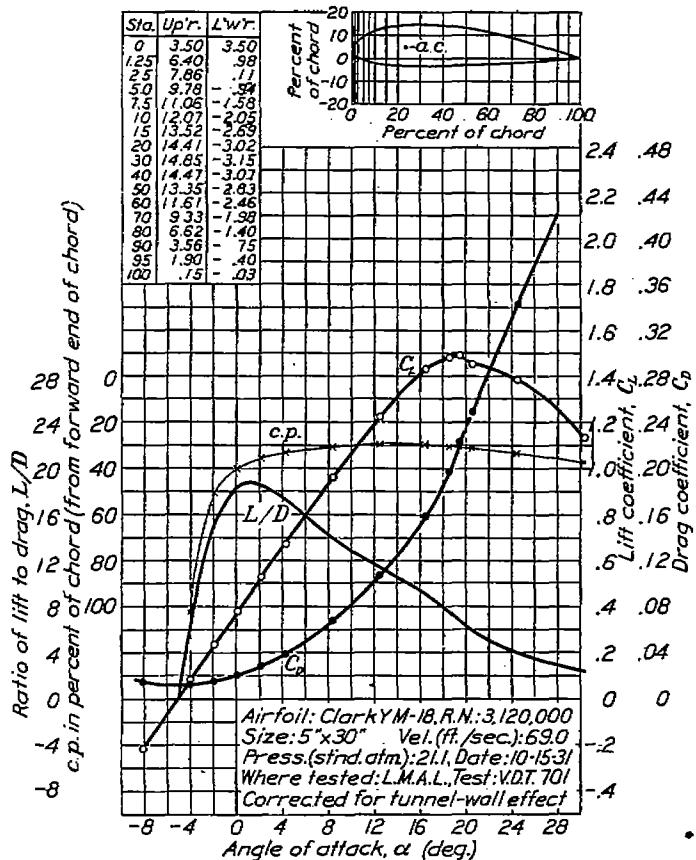


FIGURE 63.—Clark Y M-18 airfoil.

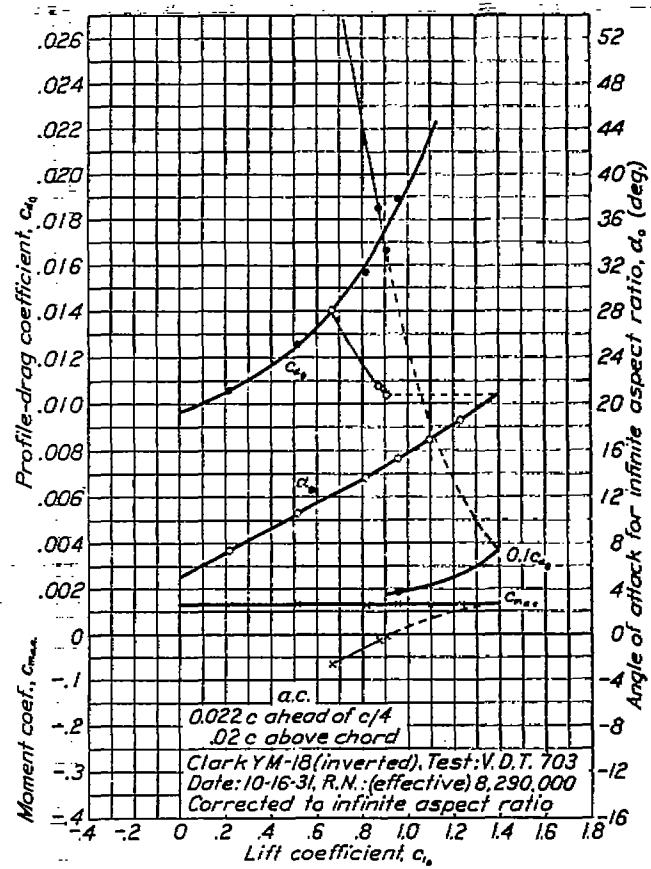
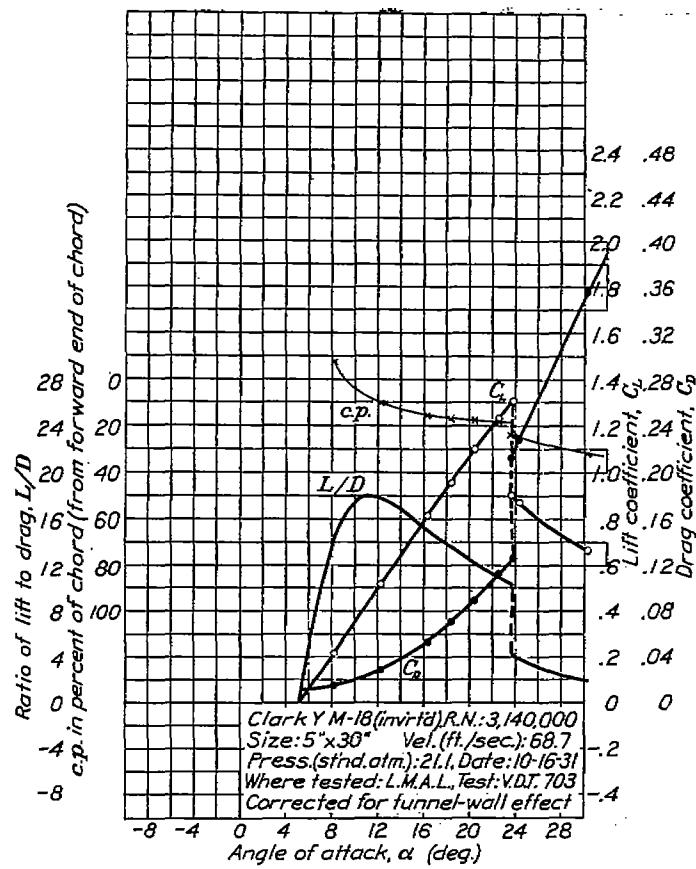


FIGURE 64.—Clark Y M-18 airfoil (inverted).

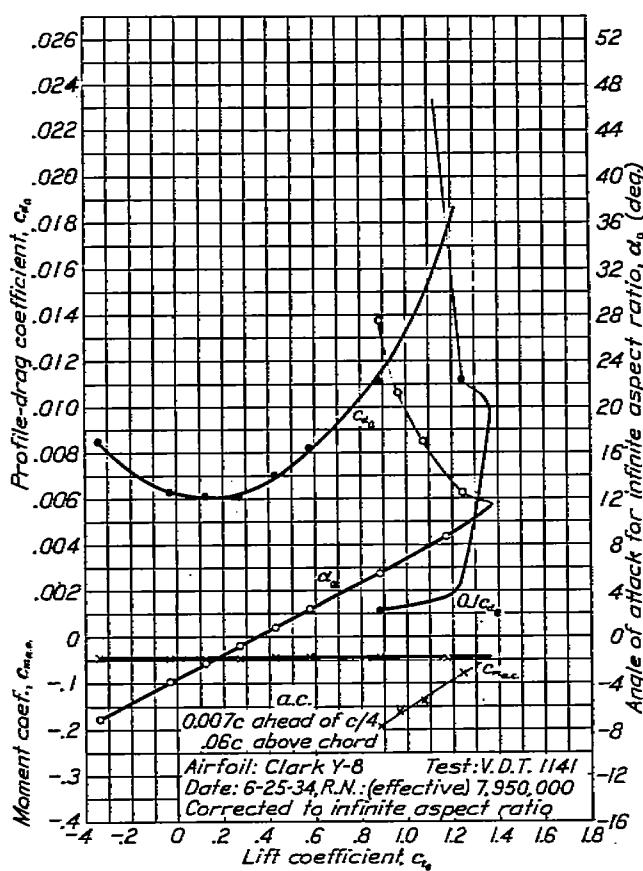
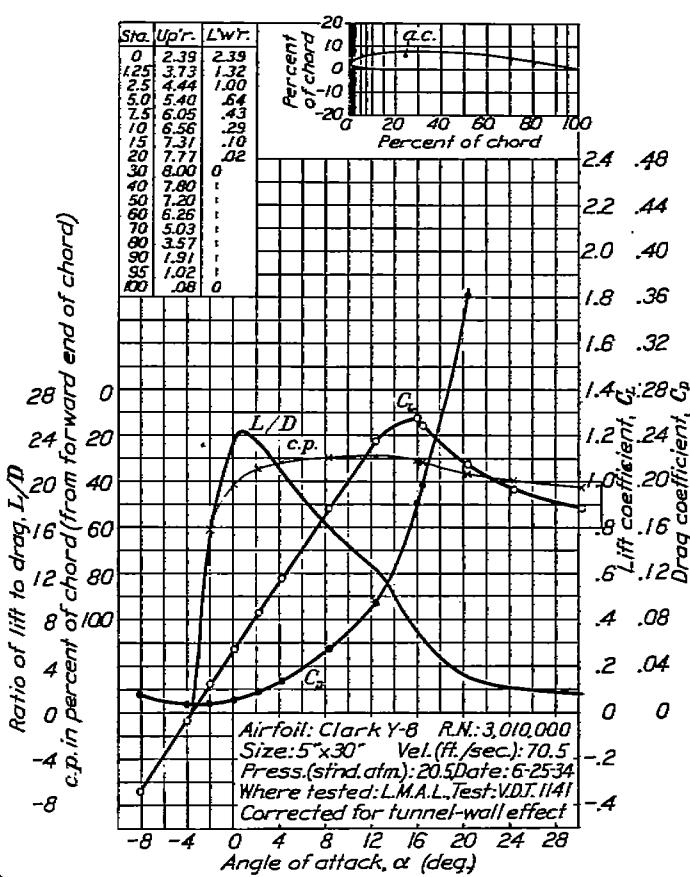
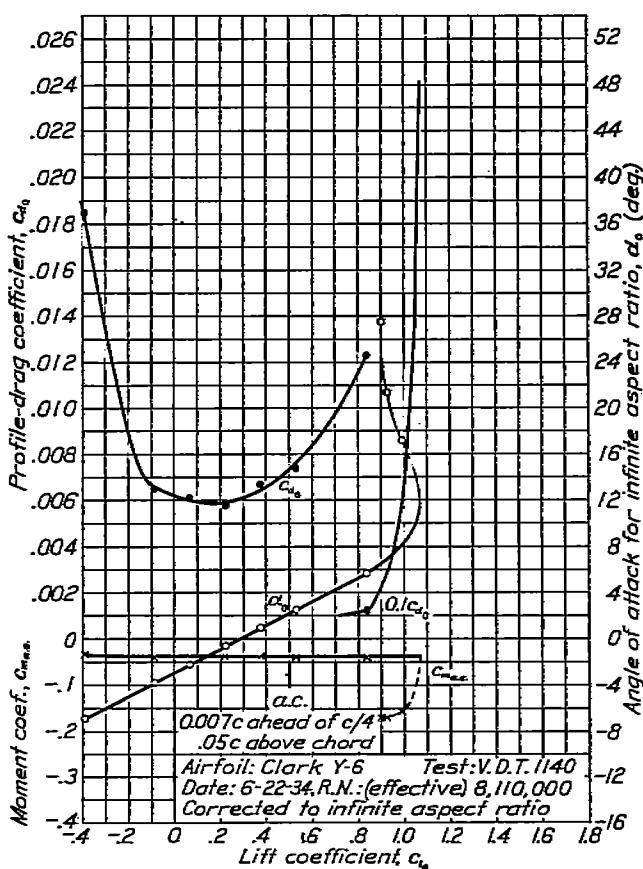
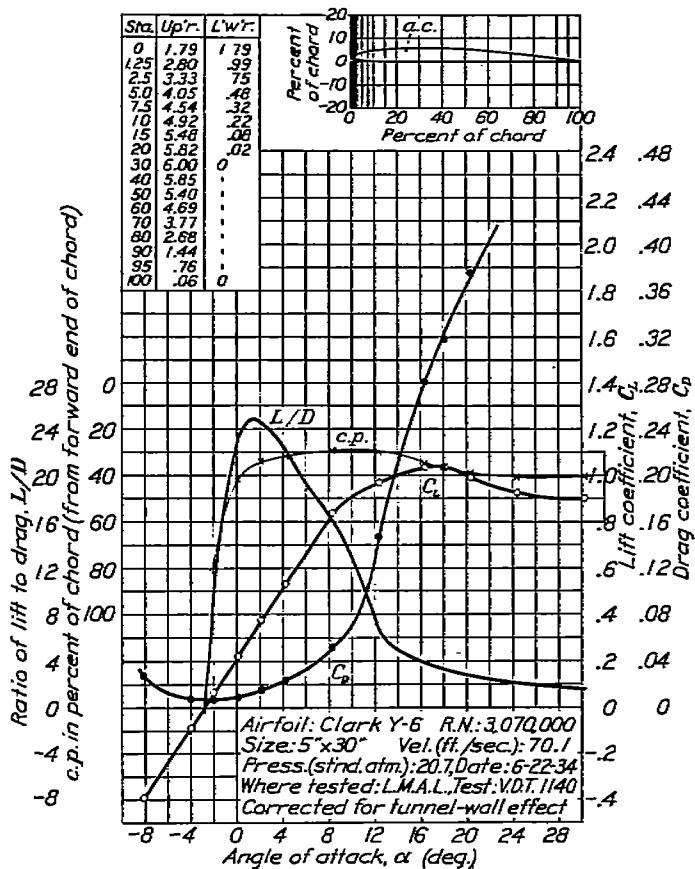


FIGURE 66.—Clark Y-8 airfoil.

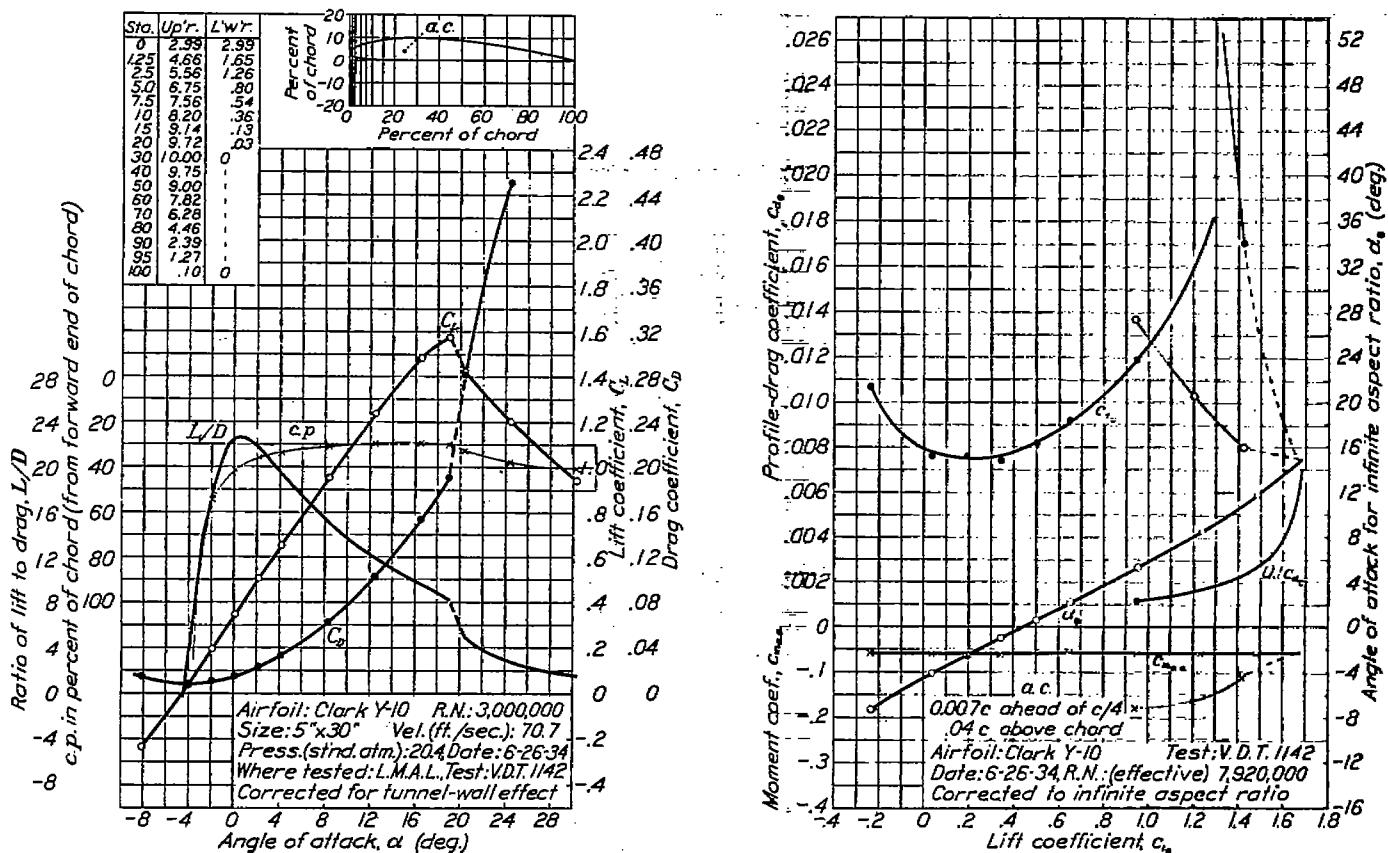


FIGURE 67.—Clark Y-10 airfoil.

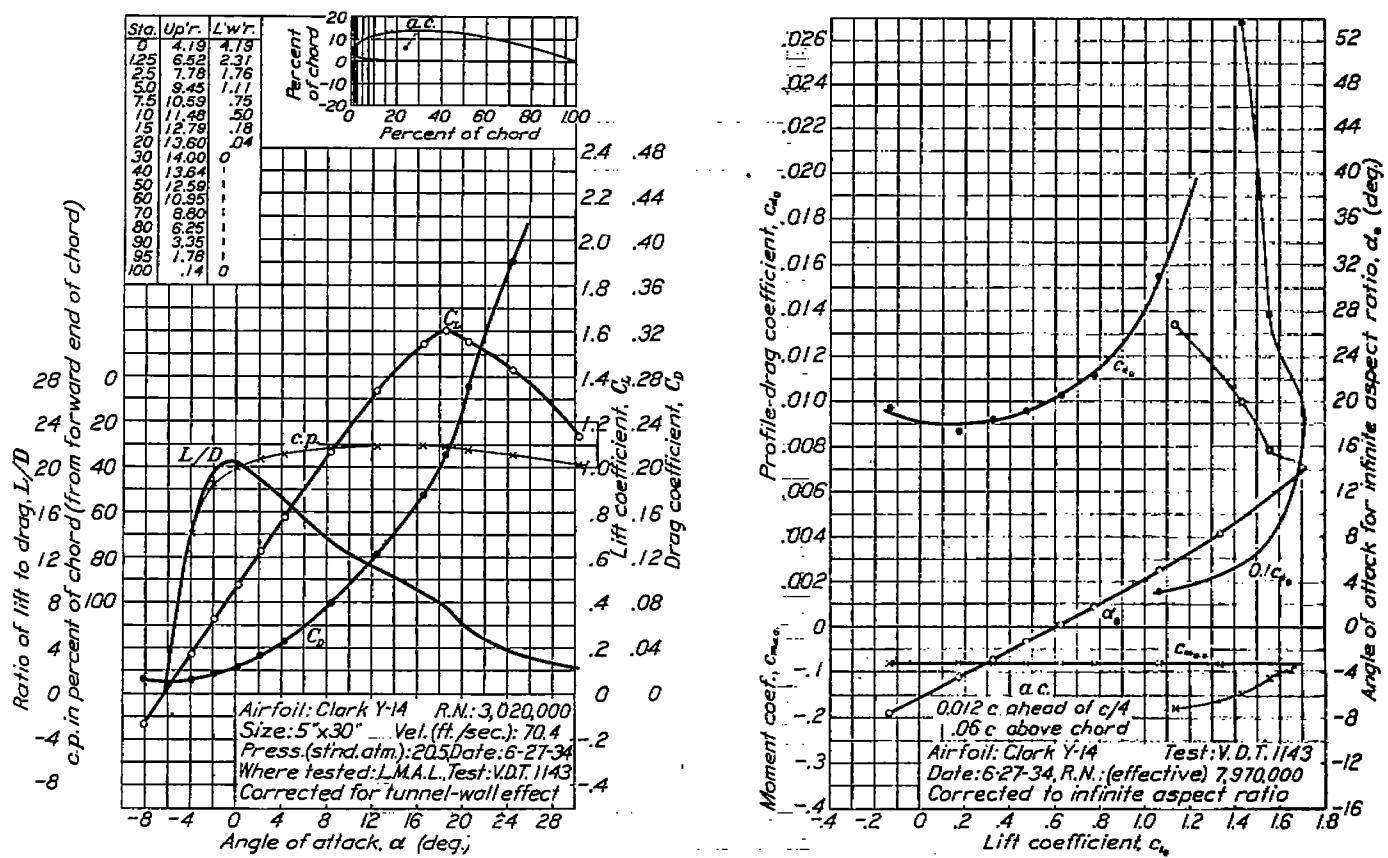


FIGURE 68.—Clark Y-14 airfoil.

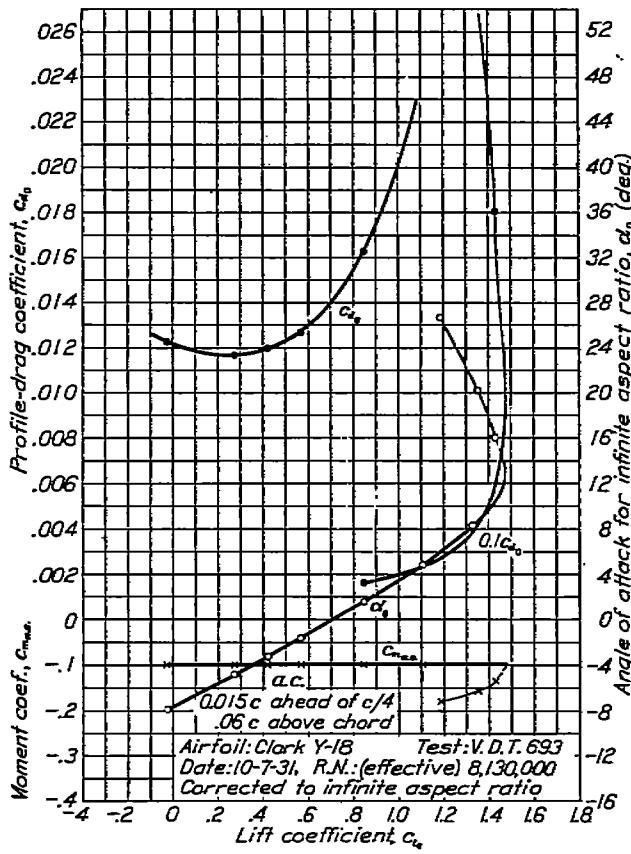
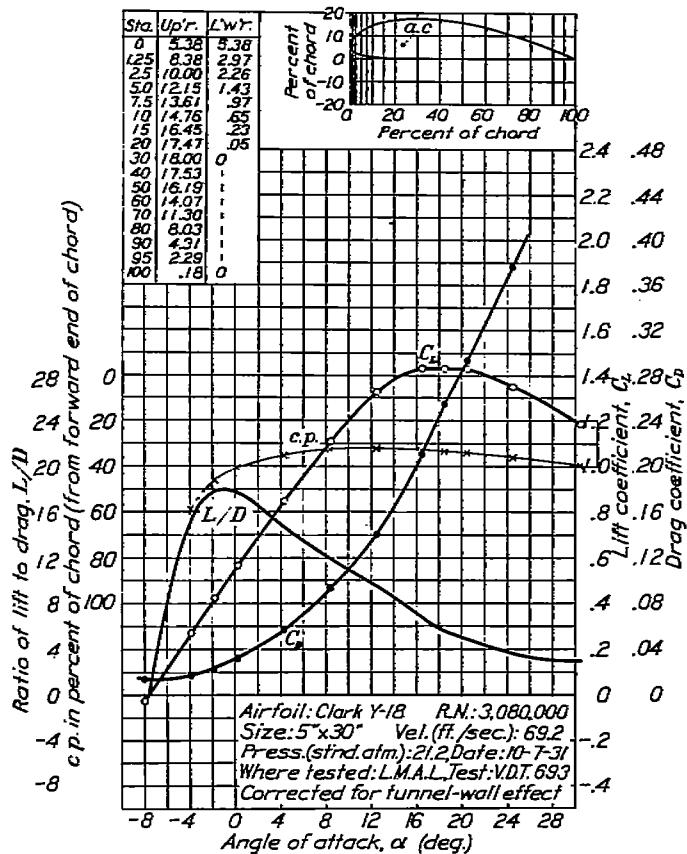


FIGURE 69.—Clark Y-18 airfoil.

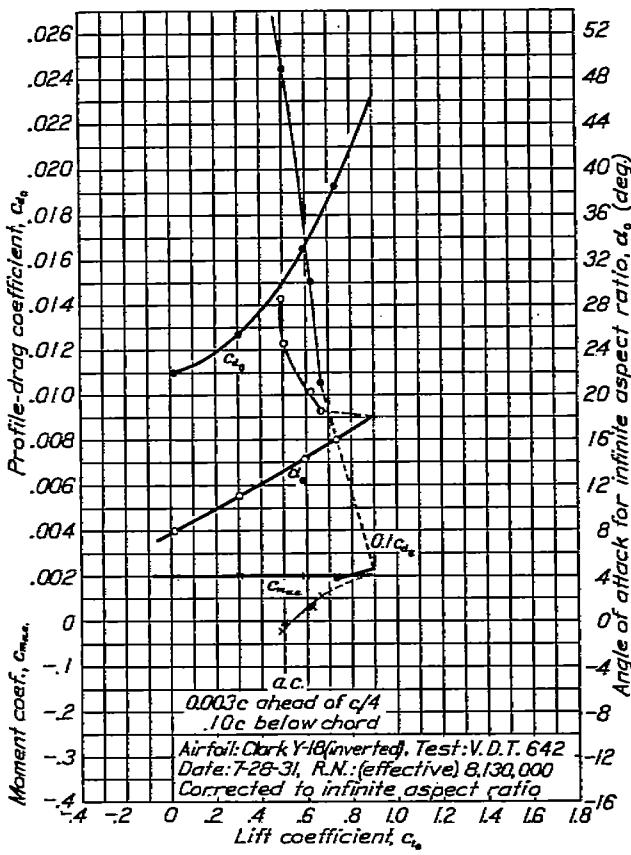
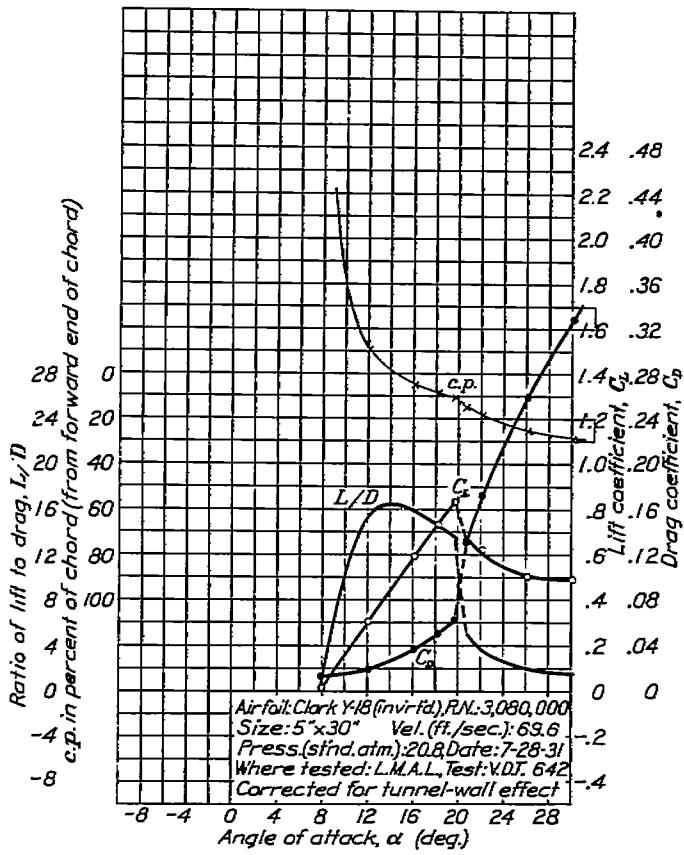


FIGURE 70.—Clark Y-18 airfoil (inverted).

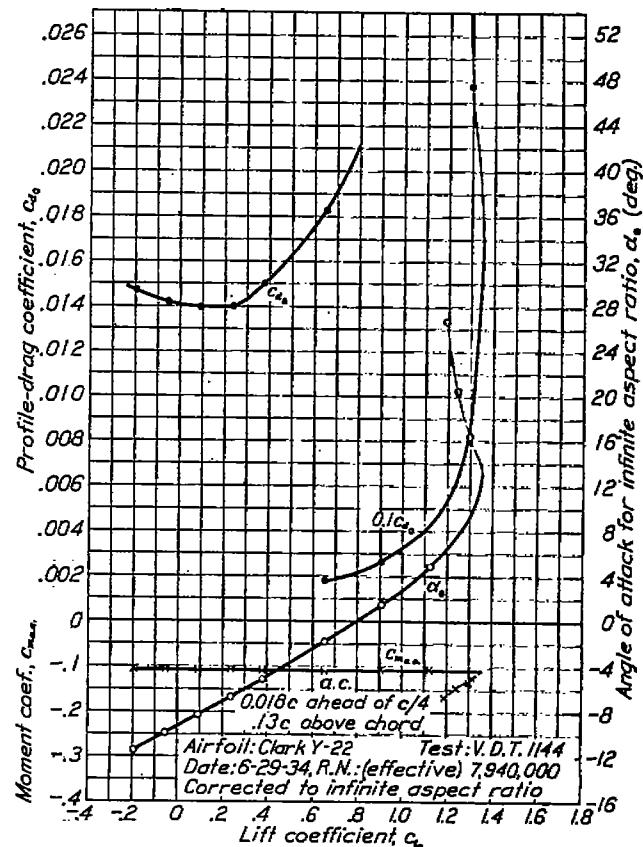
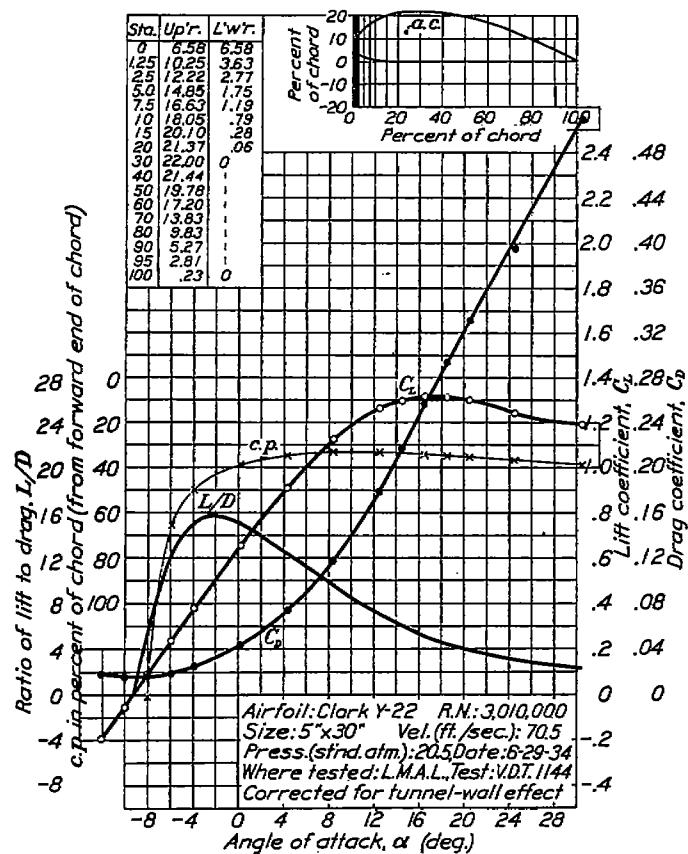


FIGURE 71.—Clark Y-22 airfoil.

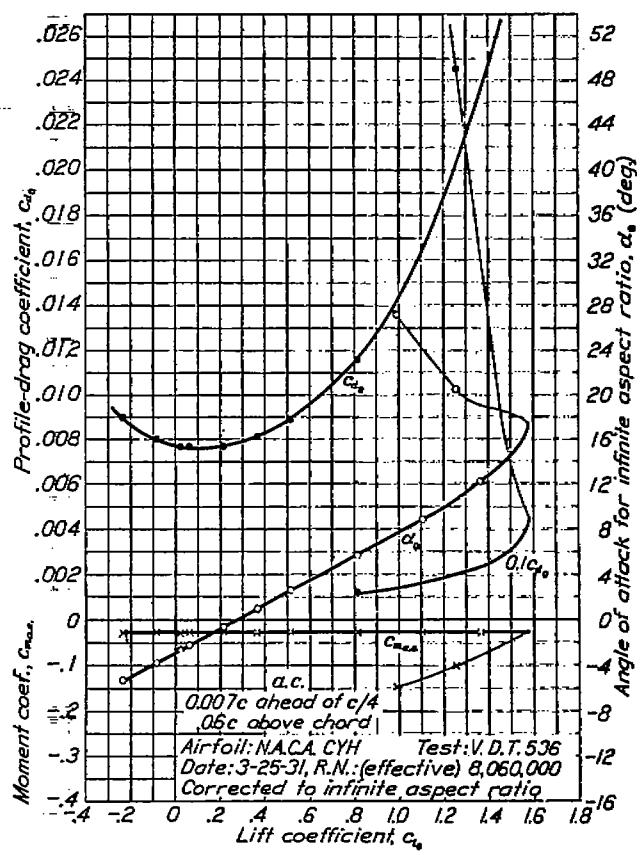
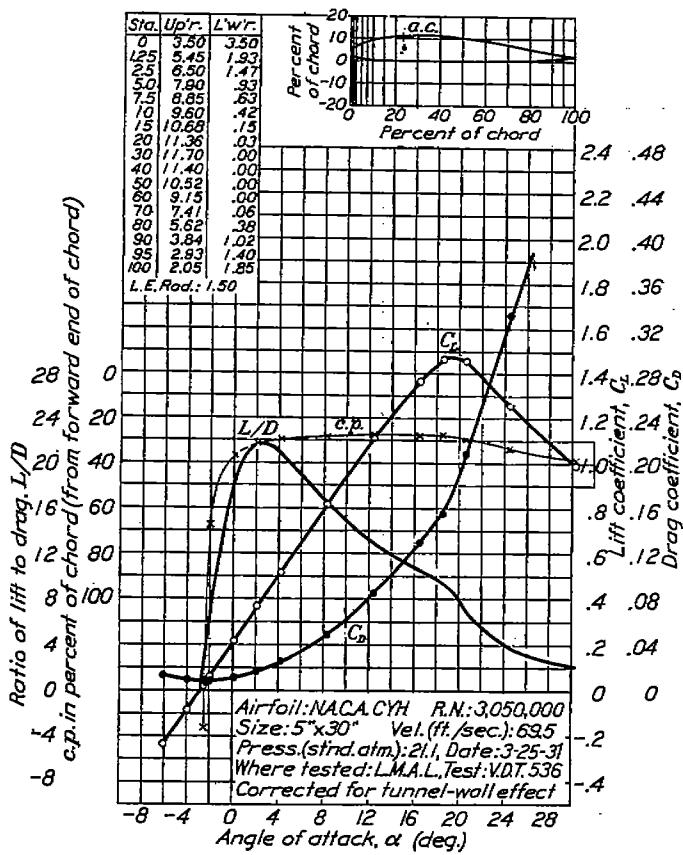


FIGURE 72.—N. A. C. A. CYH airfoil.

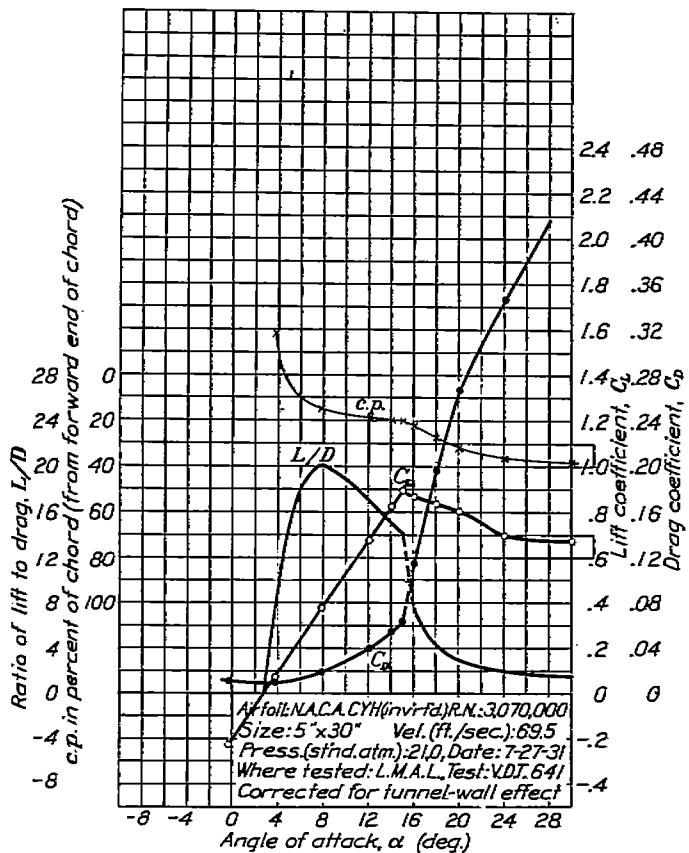


FIGURE 73.—N. A. C. A. CYH airfoil (inverted).

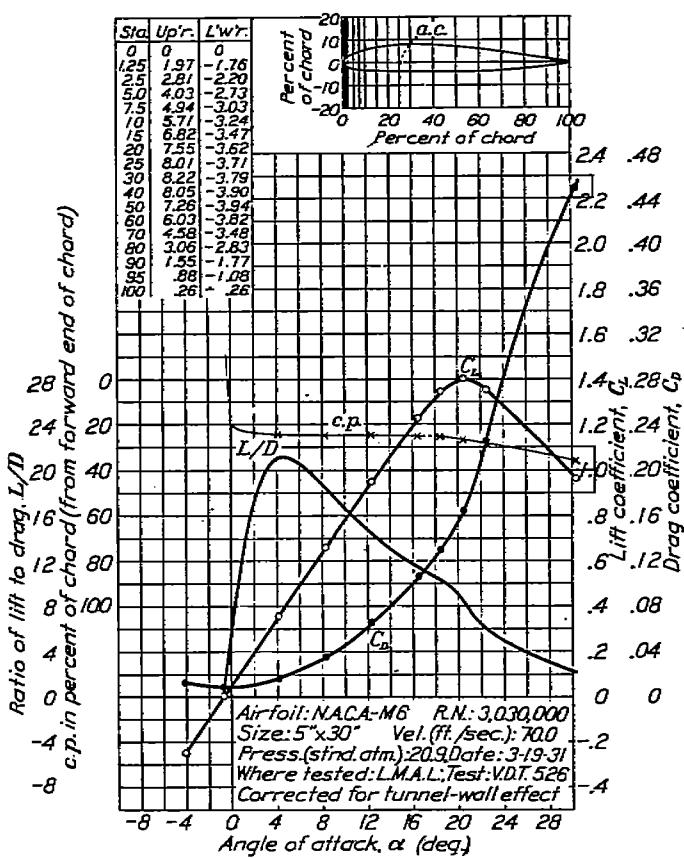
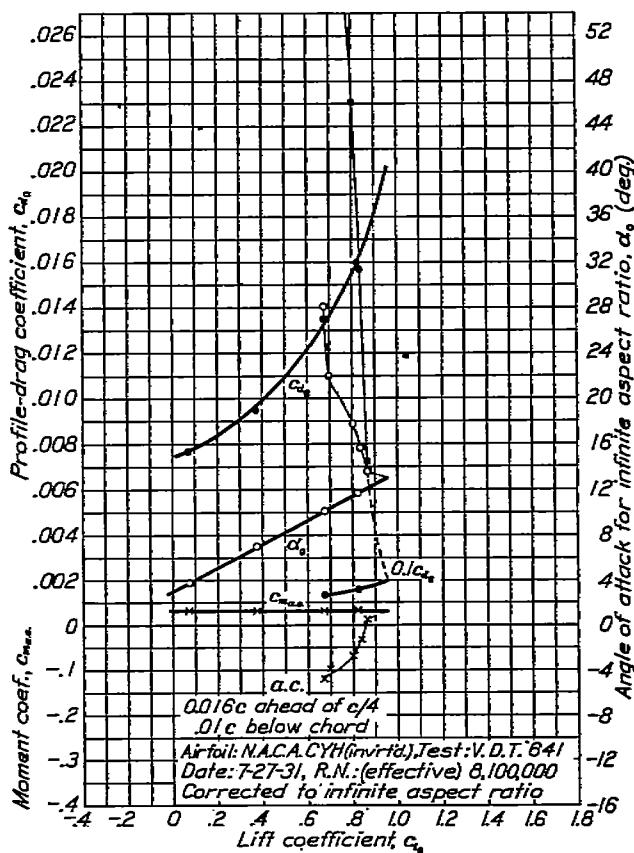
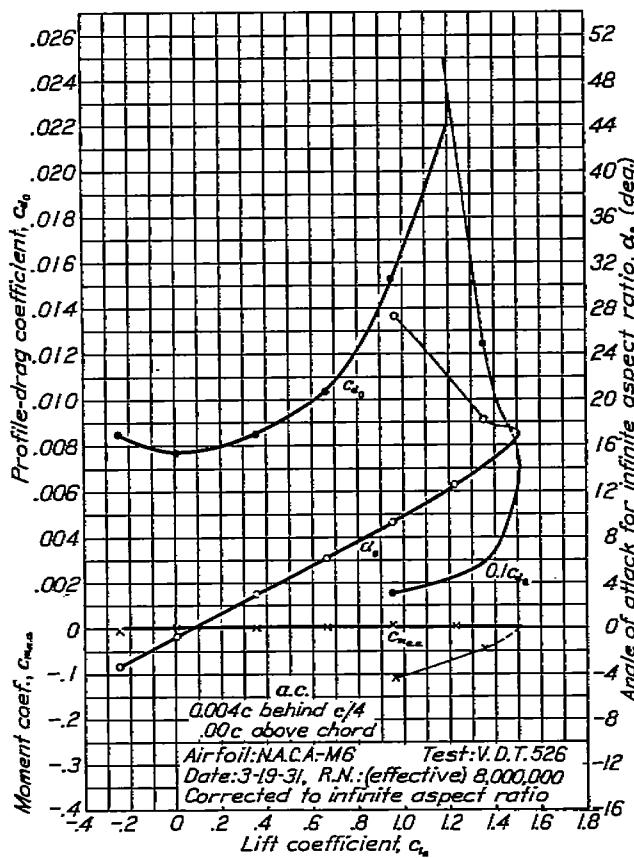


FIGURE 74.—N. A. C. A. —M6 airfoil.



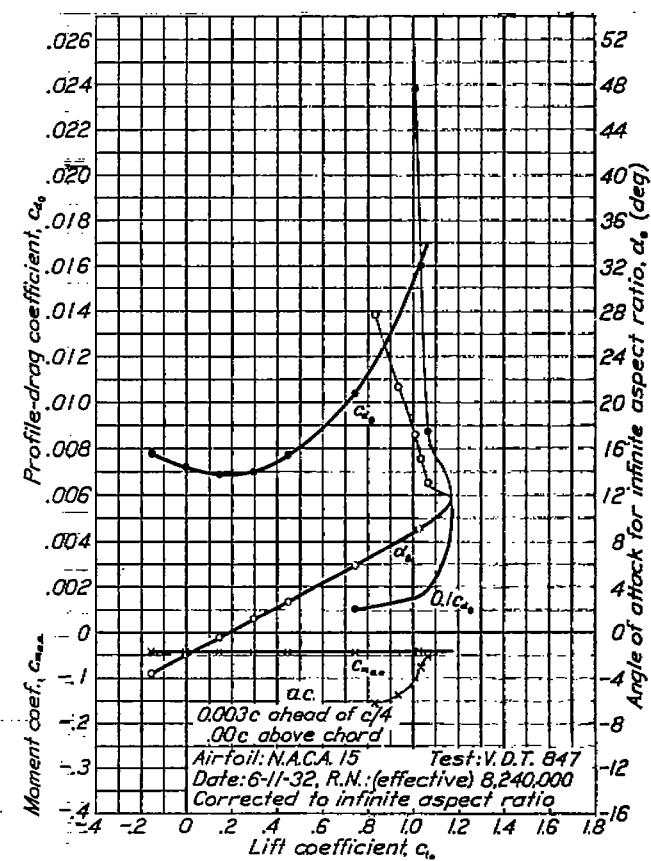
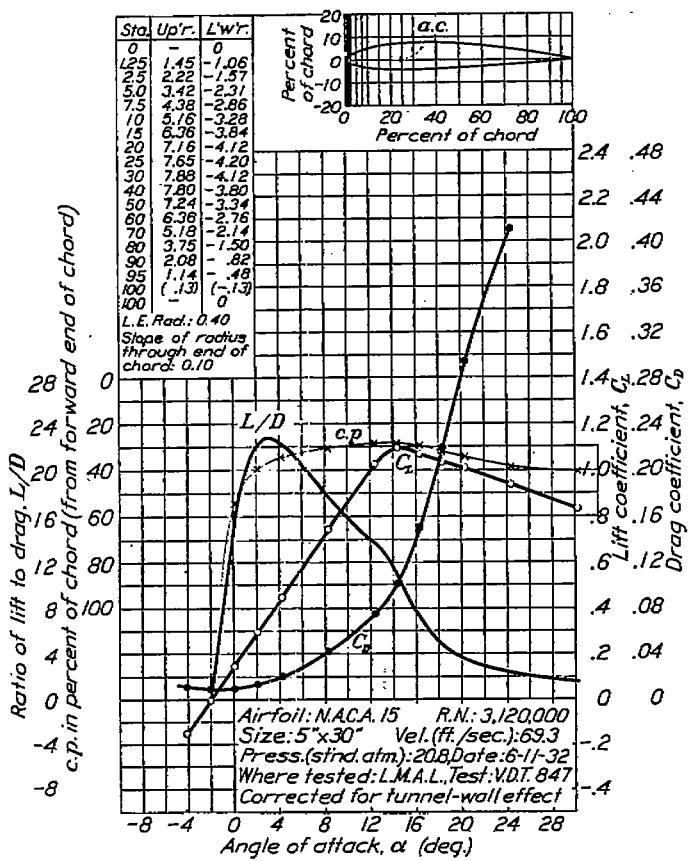
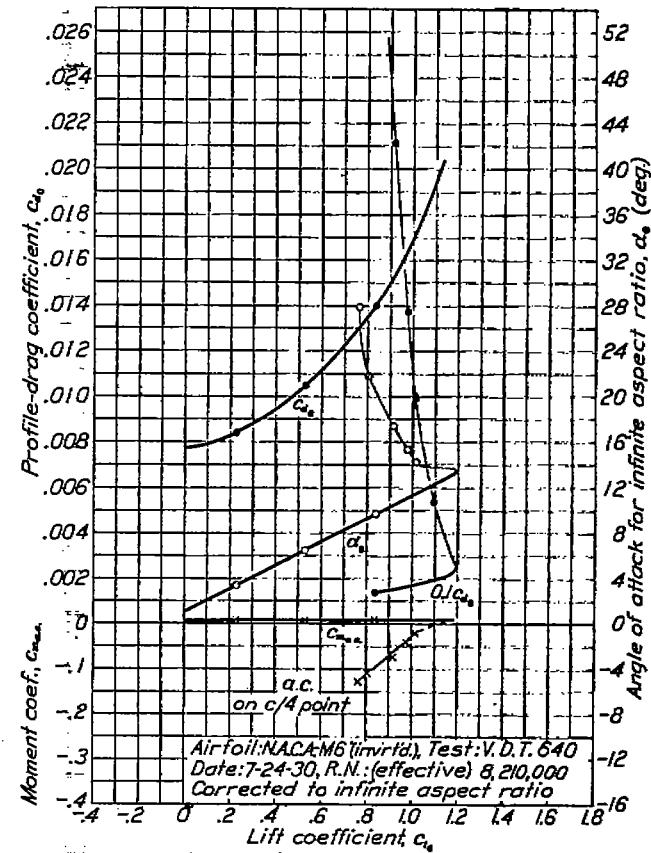
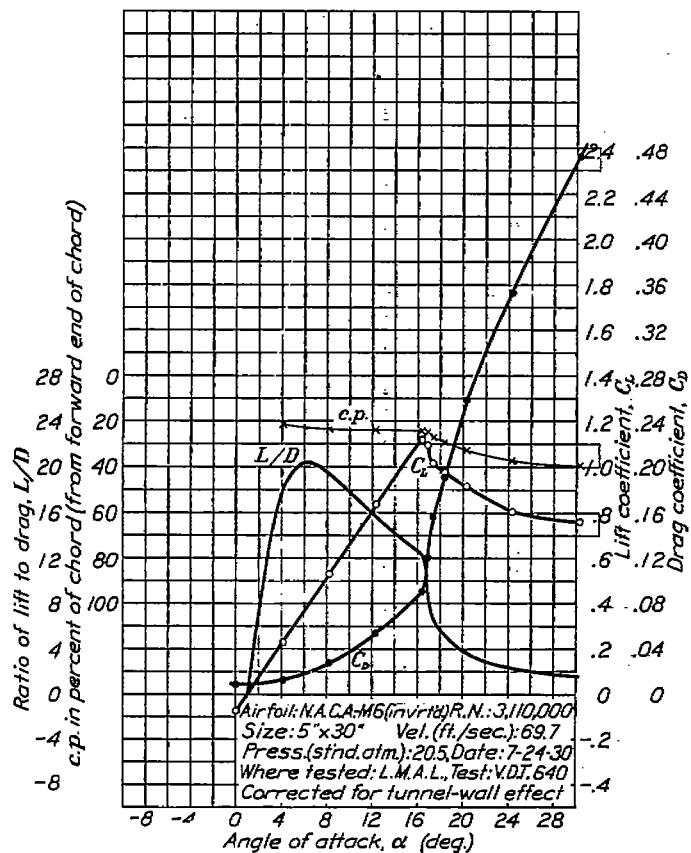


FIGURE 75.—N. A. O. A.—M6 airfoil (inverted).

FIGURE 76.—N. A. C. A. 15 airfoil.

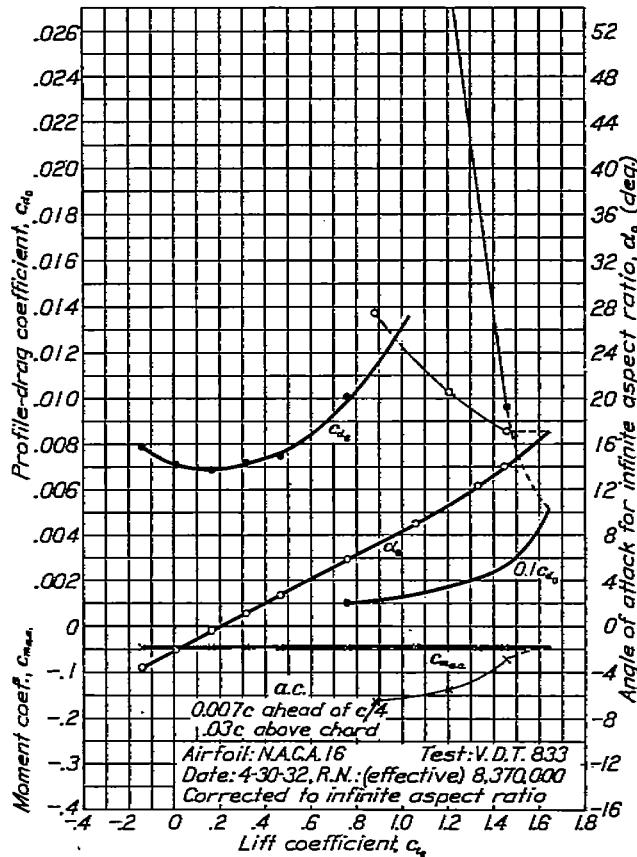
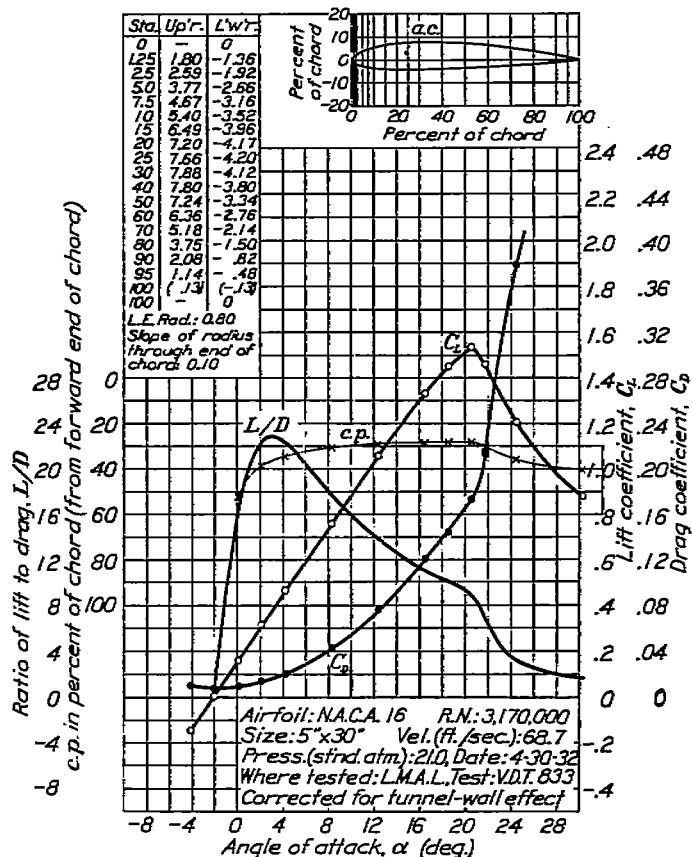


FIGURE 77.—N. A. C. A. 16 airfoil.

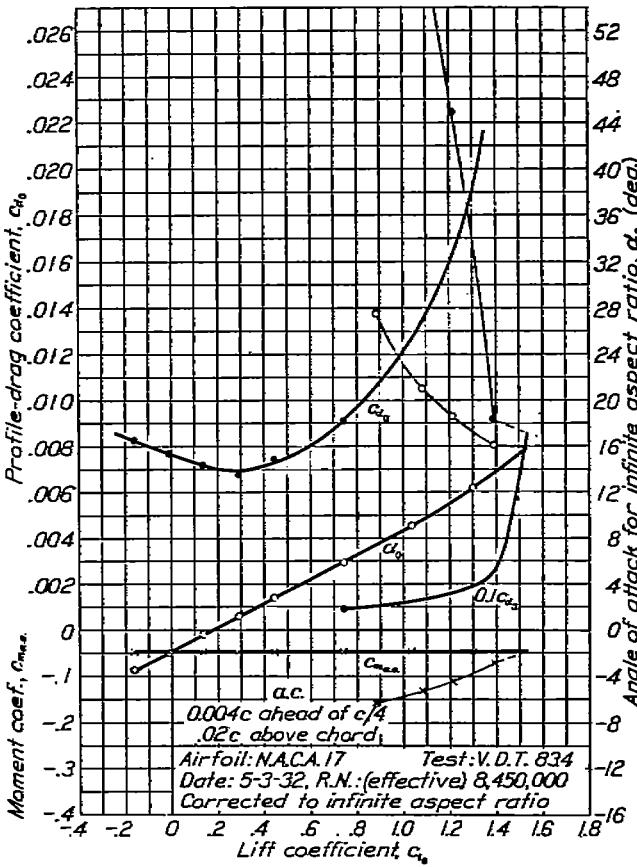
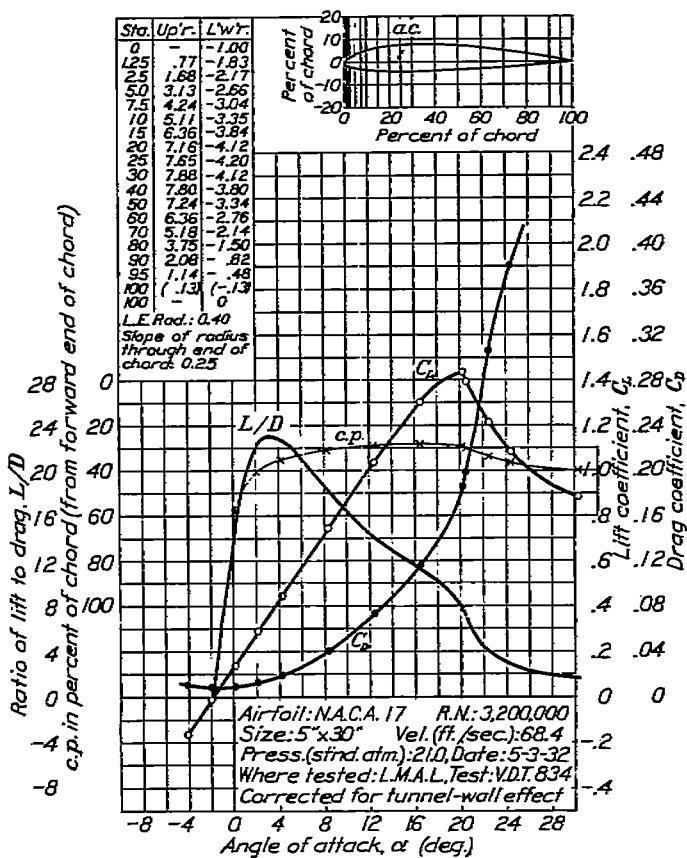


FIGURE 78.—N. A. C. A. 17 airfoil.

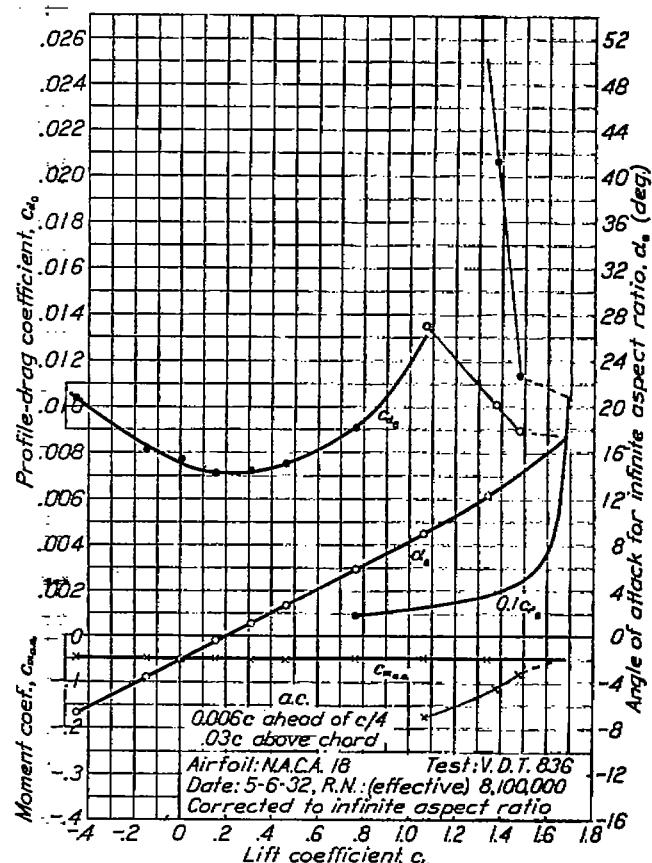
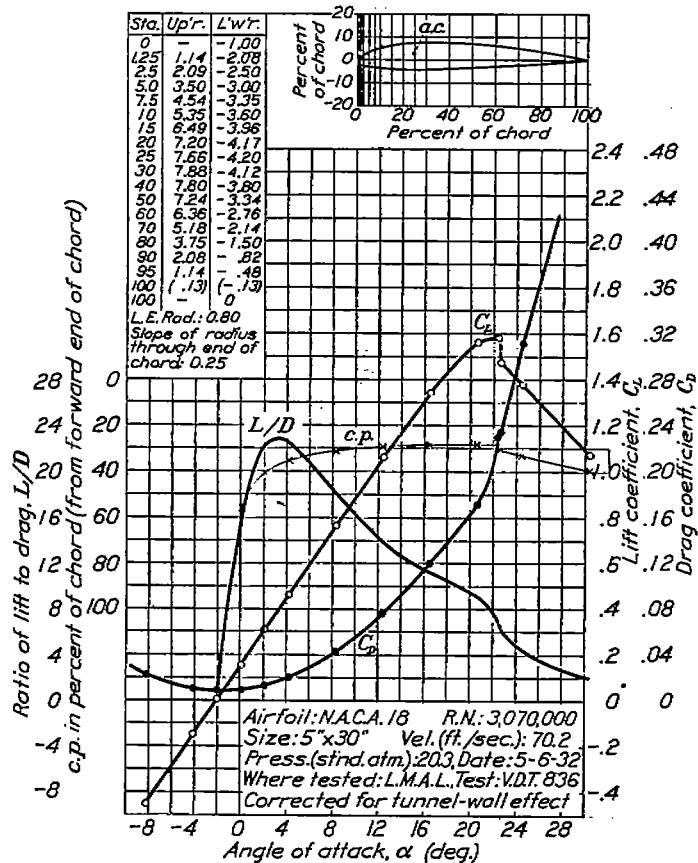


FIGURE 79.—N. A. C. A. 18 airfoil.

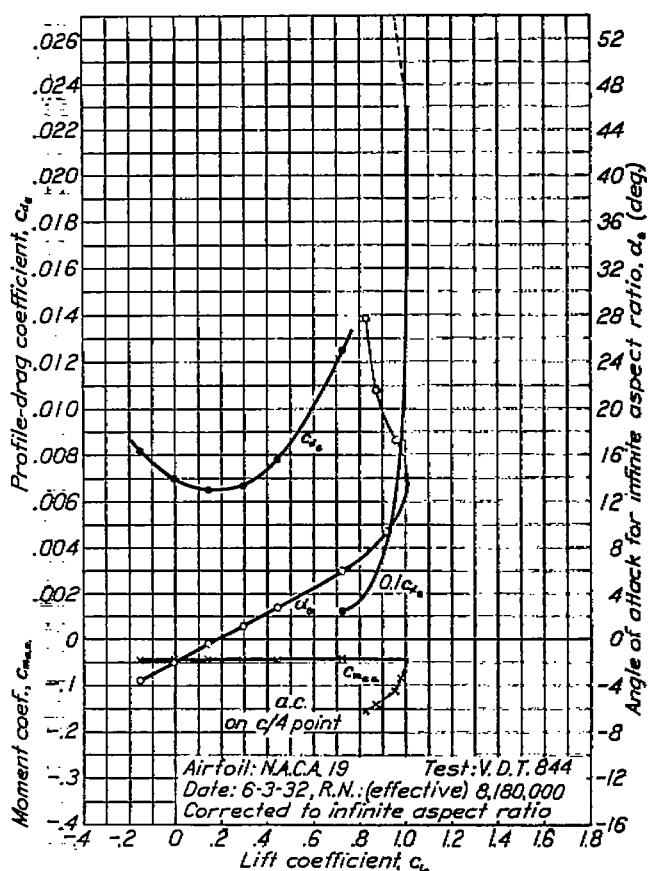
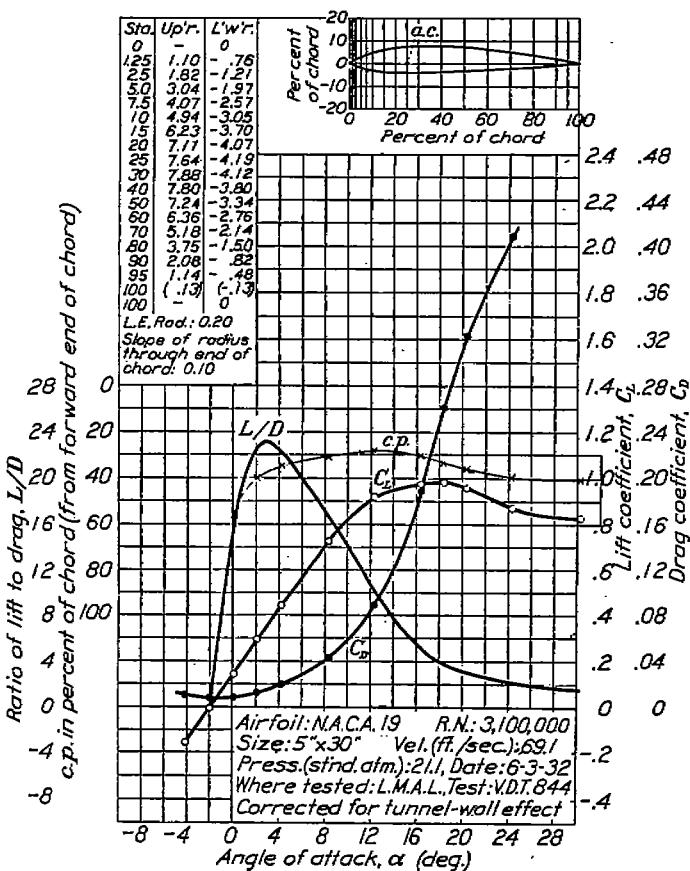


FIGURE 80.—N. A. C. A. 19 airfoil.

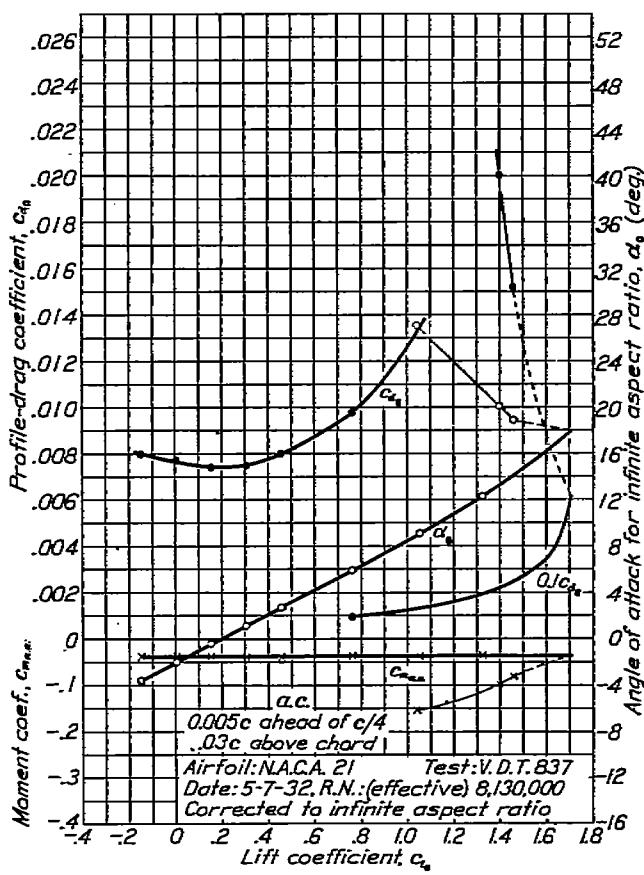
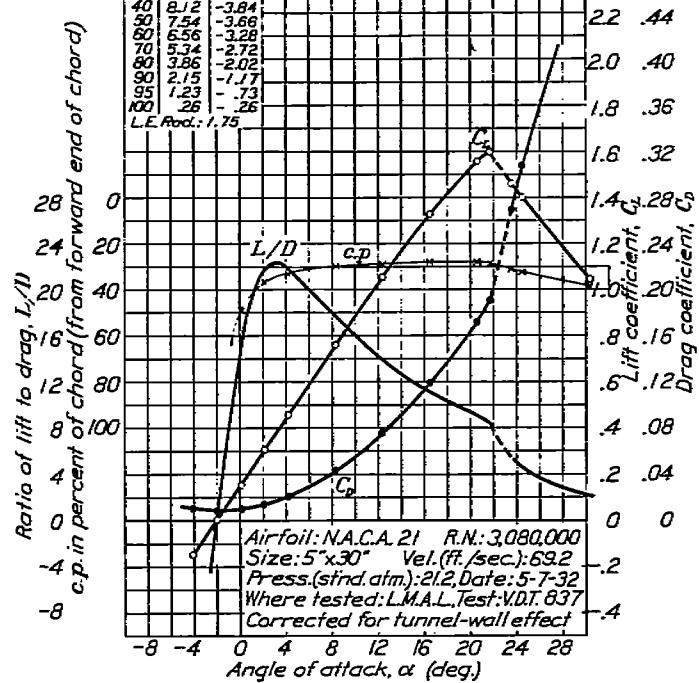
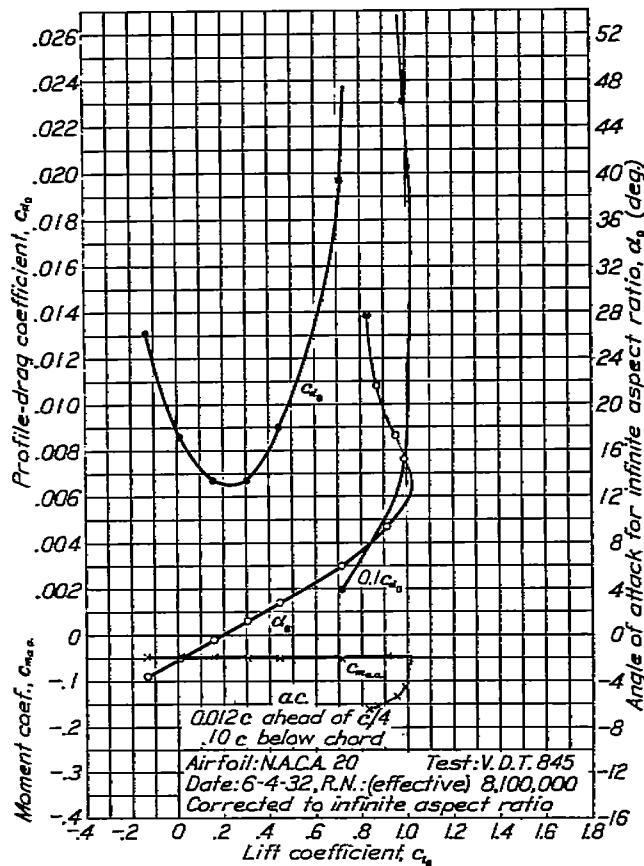
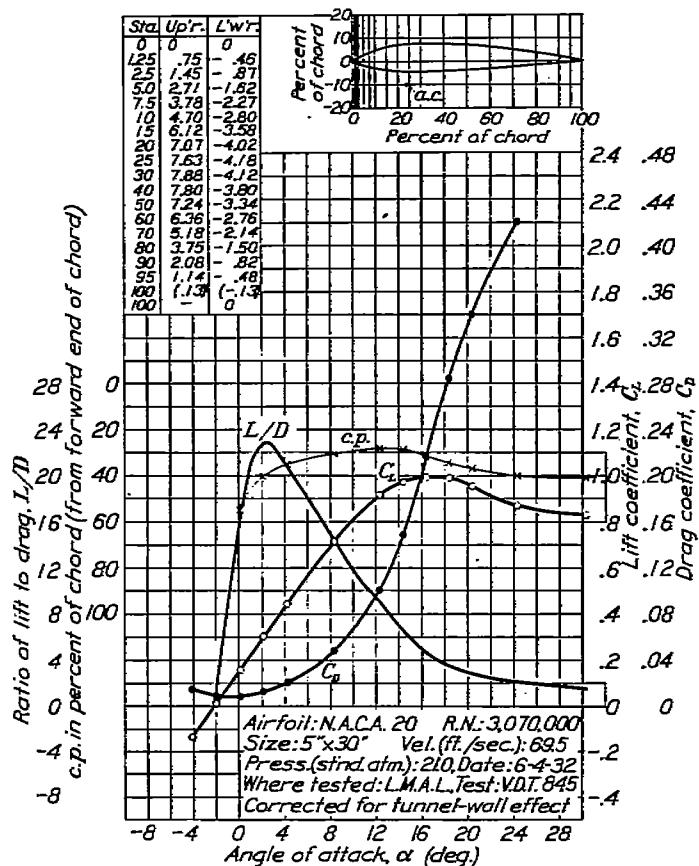


FIGURE 82.—N. A. C. A. 21 airfoil.

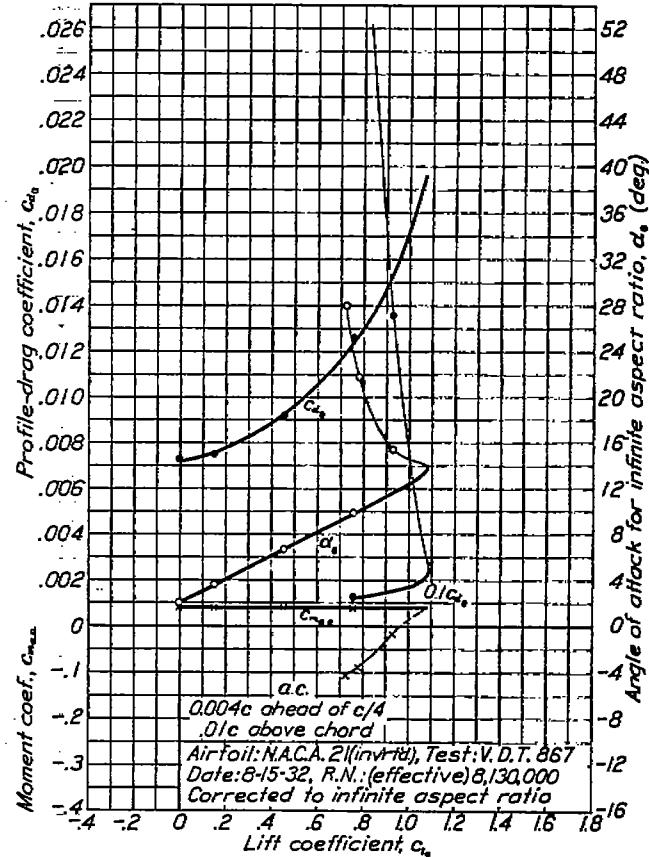
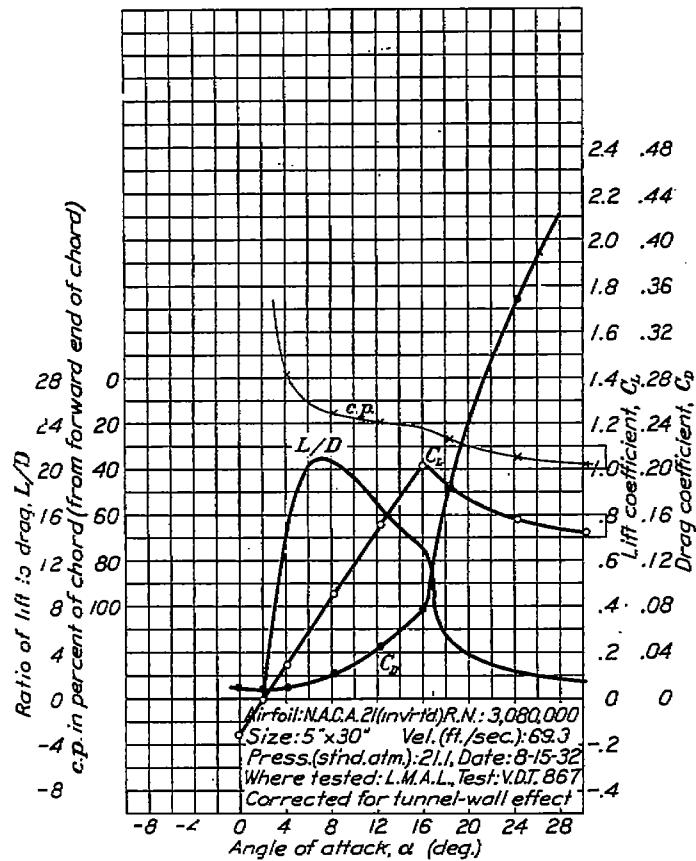


FIGURE 83.—N. A. C. A. 21 airfoil (inverted).

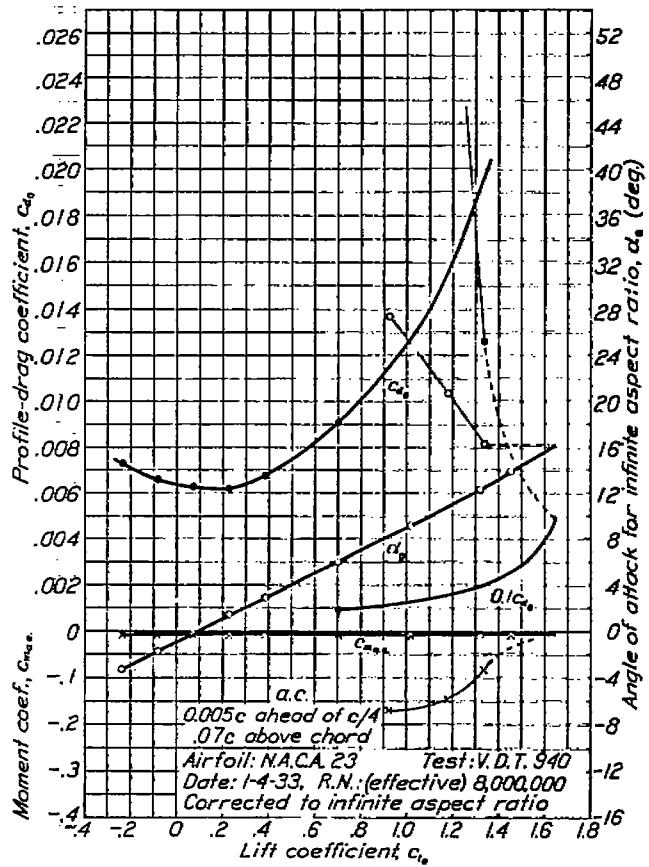
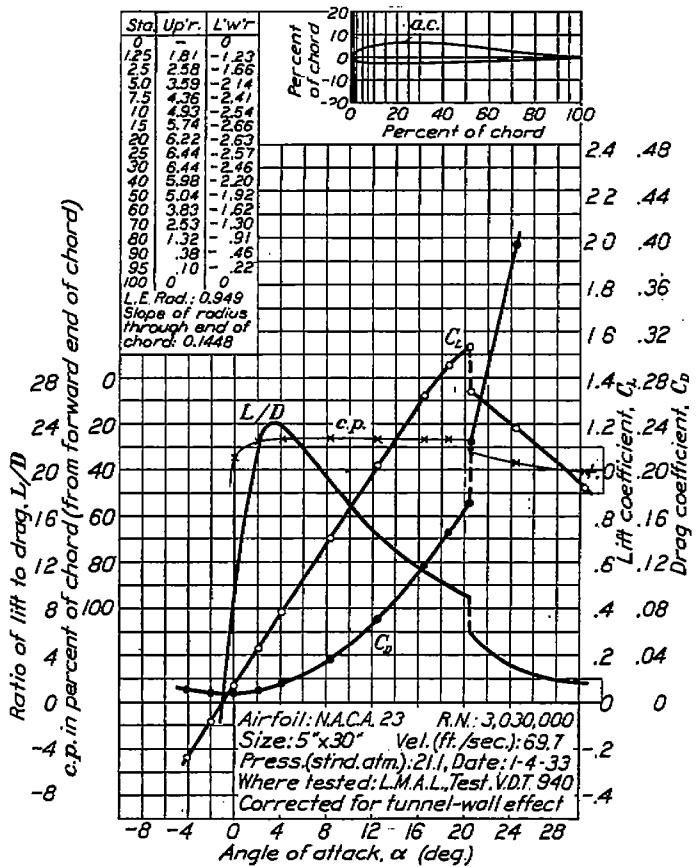


FIGURE 84.—N. A. C. A. 23 airfoil.

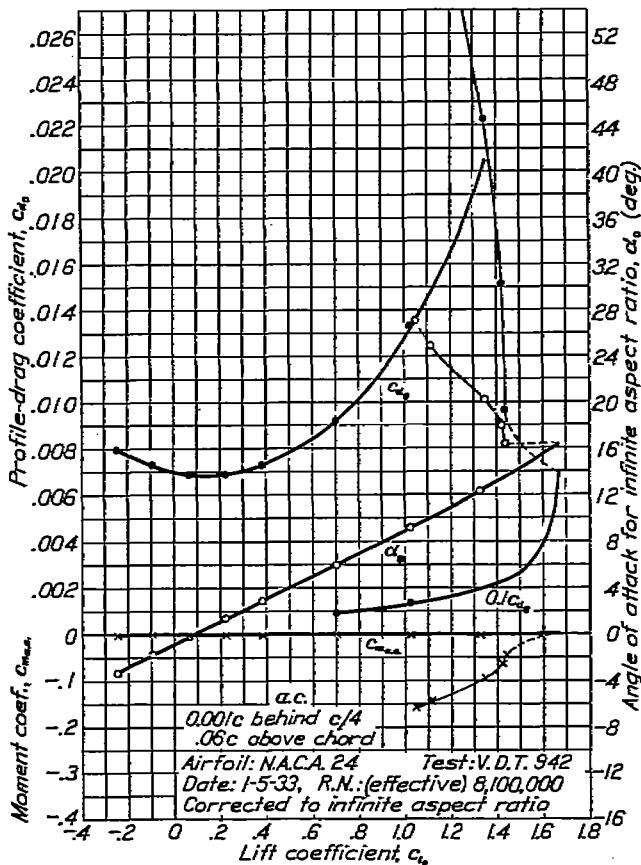
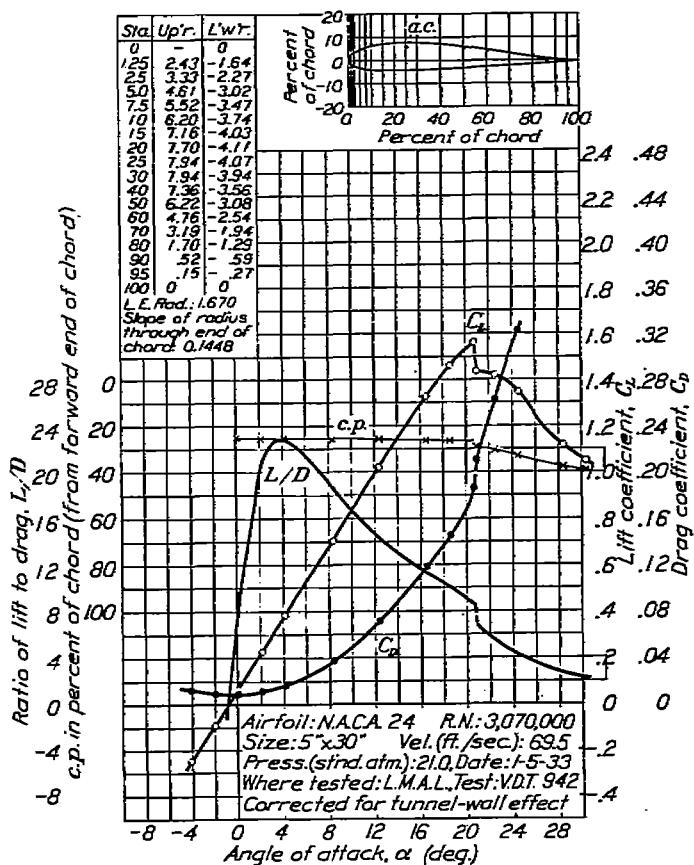


FIGURE 85.—N. A. C. A. 24 airfoil.

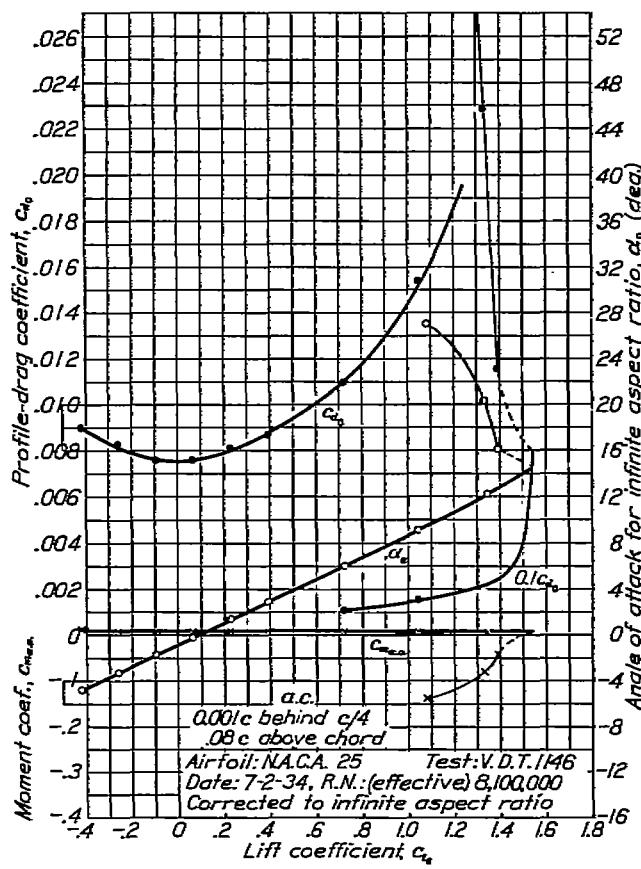
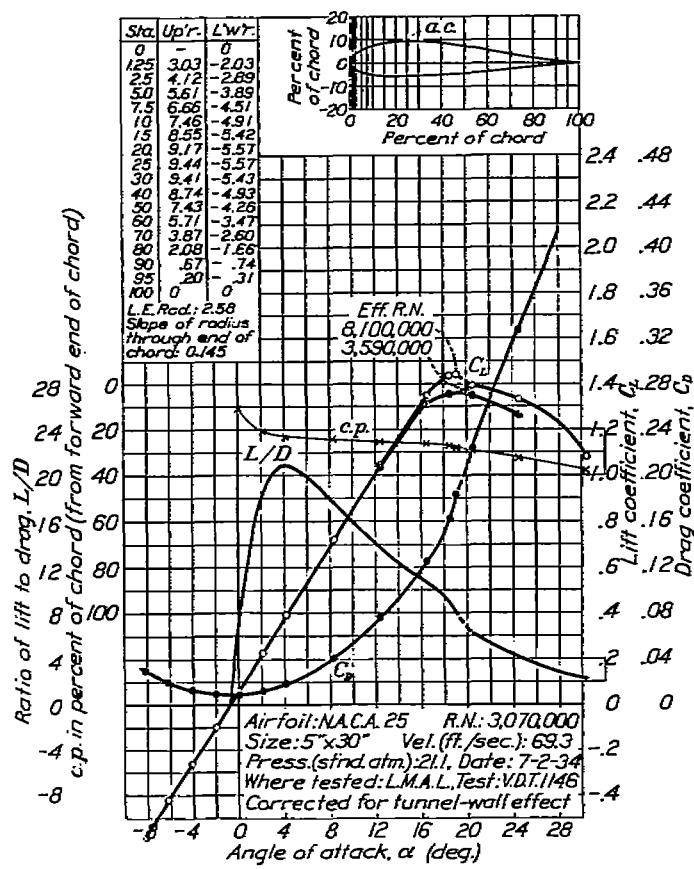


FIGURE 86.—N. A. C. A. 25 airfoil.

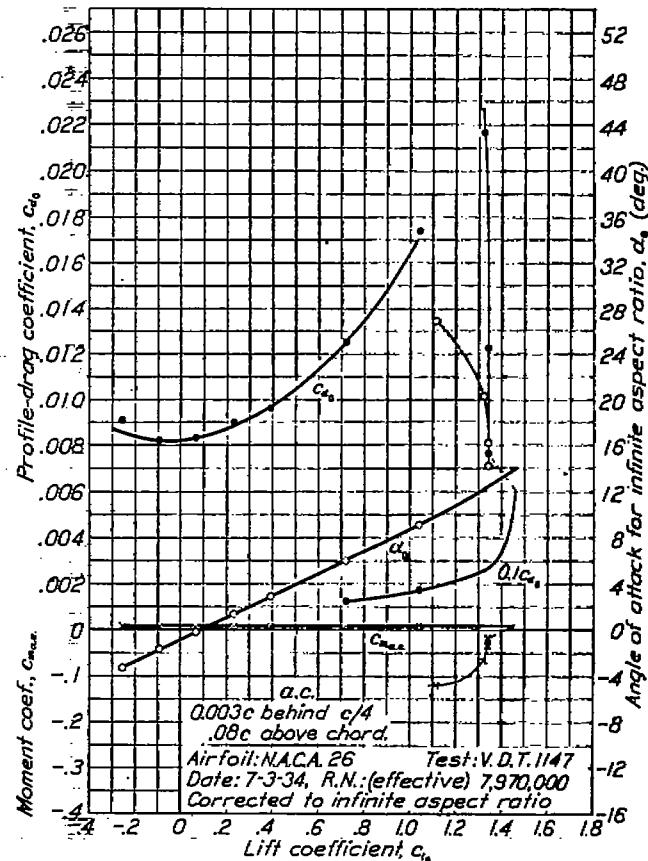
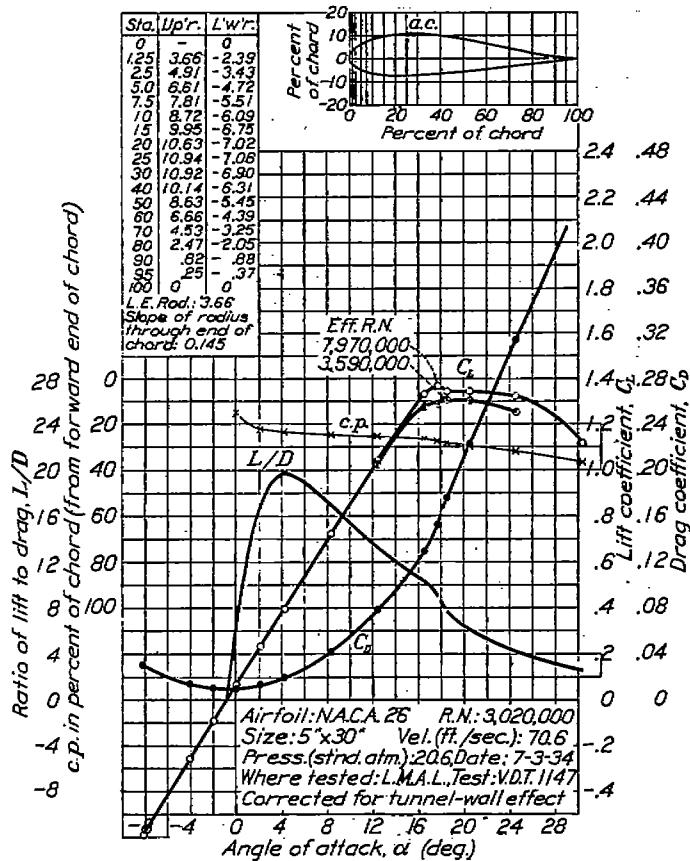


FIGURE 87.—N. A. C. A. 26 airfoil.

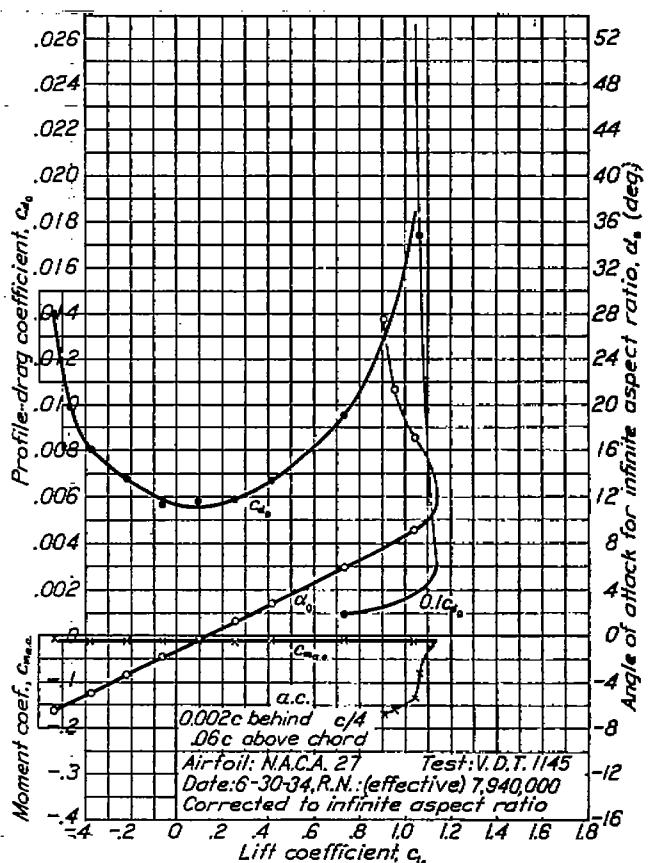
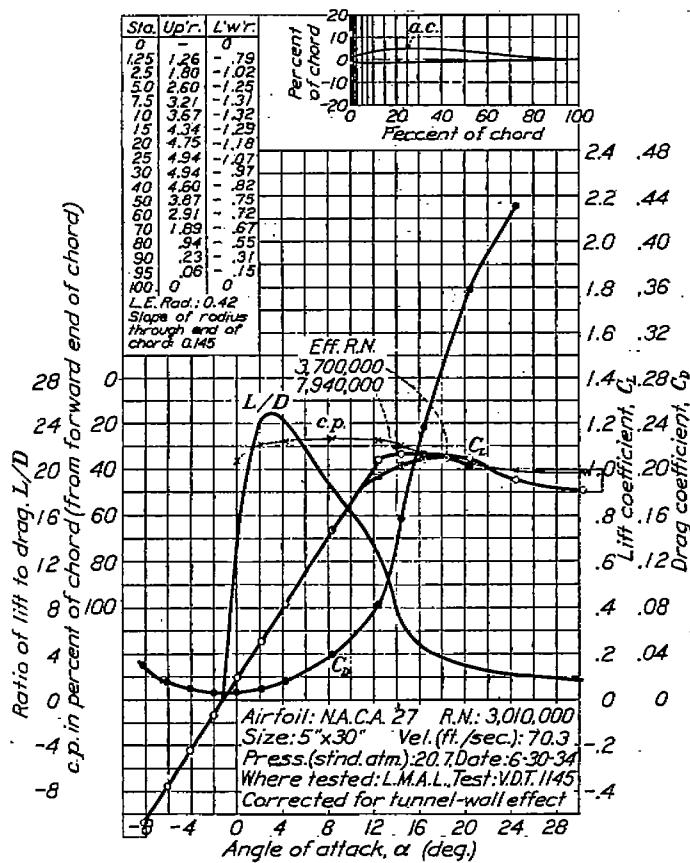


FIGURE 88.—N. A. C. A. 27 airfoil.

CHARACTERISTICS OF AIRFOILS TESTED IN THE VARIABLE-DENSITY TUNNEL

343

TABLE I.—CHARACTERISTICS OF RELATED N. A. C. A. AIRFOILS REPORTED IN REFERENCE 1

Airfoil	Classification				Effective Reynolds Number (millions)	Fundamental section characteristics						Derived and additional characteristics that may be used for structural design								Camber (percent)	
	Chord	PD	SE	$C_{L_{max}}$		$c_{l_{max}}$	α_{t_0} (deg.)	a_s (per deg.)	$c_{l_{opt}}$	$c_{d_{q_{min}}}$	$c_{m_{a-e}}$	a. c. (percent c from $c/4$)	c.p. at $C_{L_{max}}$	$\frac{c_l}{c_{d_{q_{min}}}}$	$\frac{c_p}{C_{L_{max}}} \text{ (percent c)}$	Wing characteristics $A=6$; round tips				Thickness at—	
N.A.C.A.: 0006	(1) A	(2) A10	(3) A	(4) D	(5) 8.5	(6) 0.91	0	0.098	0	0.0054	0	0.7	2	189	35	4.28	0.0054	5.35	4.13	6	0
0009	A	B10	B0	A	8.3	1.39	0	0.093	0	0.0064	0	1.0	5	217	25	4.28	0.0064	8.02	6.20	0	0
0012	A	C10	C0	A	8.4	1.68	0	0.099	0	0.0089	0	.5	3	241	25	4.32	0.0069	10.59	8.27	12	0
0015	A	D10	D0	A	8.6	1.86	0	0.097	0	0.0077	0	1.2	4	216	25	4.24	0.0077	13.36	10.33	15	0
0018	A	E10	E0	A	7.8	1.53	0	0.096	0	0.0088	0	1.7	4	174	25	4.20	0.0088	16.04	12.40	18	0
0021	A	F10	E1	A	8.3	1.48	0	0.093	0	0.0100	0	3.0	6	148	24	4.11	0.0100	18.71	14.46	21	0
0026	A	E2	B		8.5	1.28	0	0.085	0	0.0119	0	2.7	5	108	25	3.83	0.0119	22.27	17.22	25	0
2212	A	C12	C3	B	8.4	1.72	-1.8	0.099	.12	0.072	-0.029	.9		238	27	4.31	0.0073	10.69	8.25	12	2
2306	A	A10	A	B	8.1	1.11	-1.8	.100	.14	0.0063	-0.036	.4	4	176	29	4.34	0.0064	5.36	4.14	6	2
2309	A	B10	B2	A	7.8	1.62	-2.0	0.099	.14	0.0070	-0.037	.8	5	239	29	4.31	0.0072	8.04	6.21	9	2
2312	A	C10	O2	B	8.2	1.72	-1.9	0.097	.12	0.0074	-0.039	1.2	4	232	27	4.24	0.0078	10.71	8.27	12	2
2316	A	D10	D2	B	8.0	1.65	-1.7	0.098	.08	0.0083	-0.034	.9	8	199	28	4.28	0.0084	12.38	10.26	15	0
2406	A	A10	A	D	8.2	1.04	-1.7	0.099	.18	0.0060	-0.039	.4	4	173	34	4.31	0.0063	5.34	4.14	6	2
2409	A	B10	B2	B	8.1	1.62	-1.7	0.099	.08	0.0067	-0.044	.7	4	242	28	4.31	0.0063	8.02	6.20	0	2
2412	A	C10	C2	B	8.2	1.72	-2.0	0.098	.14	0.0071	-0.043	.5	3	242	28	4.28	0.0072	10.71	8.27	12	2
2416	A	D10	D2	C	8.0	1.66	-1.7	0.097	.10	0.0082	-0.040	1.4	5	201	28	4.24	0.0082	13.39	10.34	15	0
2418	A	E10	E2	C	8.0	1.53	-1.9	0.094	.06	0.0093	-0.038	1.1	2	165	27	4.14	0.0084	16.08	12.39	18	2
2421	A	F10	E3	D	7.9	1.44	-1.7	0.093	.06	0.0106	-0.035	1.4	2	136	28	4.11	0.0106	18.75	14.46	21	0
2506	A	A10	A	D	8.1	1.08	-2.0	0.099	.14	0.0062	-0.048	0	0	171	37	4.31	0.0064	5.38	4.13	6	2
2509	A	B10	B2	D	8.0	1.48	-2.0	0.098	.18	0.0068	-0.051	.8	2	218	29	4.28	0.0069	8.04	6.21	0	2
2512	A	C10	C2	B	8.1	1.73	-2.1	0.098	.18	0.0074	-0.054	1.0	2	224	28	4.28	0.0076	10.70	8.27	12	2
2515	A	D10	D2	B	8.1	1.64	-2.0	0.095	.08	0.0085	-0.050	.9	2	193	28	4.18	0.0087	13.38	10.33	15	0
2518	A	E10	E2	D	8.1	1.58	-2.0	0.092	.06	0.0093	-0.047	1.1	2	170	28	4.07	0.0083	15.07	12.41	18	2
2521	A	F10	E3	B	8.2	1.49	-1.8	0.091	.02	0.0105	-0.044	2.3	4	141	28	4.04	0.0105	18.72	14.47	21	0
2612	A	C10	G1	B	8.4	1.78	-2.3	0.098	.16	0.0075	-0.062	1.4	2	227	28	4.20	0.0076	10.70	8.26	12	2
2712	A	C10	C0	B	8.0	1.80	-2.6	0.096	.16	0.0076	-0.075	1.0	1	237	29	4.20	0.0079	10.69	8.25	12	2
4212	A	C10	O5	A	8.5	1.83	-3.4	0.098	.28	0.0078	-0.060	.6	2	235	29	4.28	0.0084	10.70	8.27	12	2
4306	A	A10	A	D	8.1	1.28	-3.8	0.099	.28	0.0071	-0.075	.5	2	180	31	4.31	0.0079	5.40	4.14	6	2
4309	A	B10	B5	A	8.1	1.71	-3.5	0.099	.24	0.0077	-0.073	.7	3	222	29	4.31	0.0080	8.09	6.21	9	2
4312	A	C10	G5	B	8.3	1.74	-3.9	0.096	.27	0.0080	-0.078	.9	3	218	30	4.20	0.0086	10.77	8.27	12	2
4315	A	D10	D4	B	8.2	1.67	-3.5	0.096	.10	0.0090	-0.069	1.2	4	186	29	4.21	0.0091	13.47	10.34	15	2
4318	A	E10	E4	B	8.1	1.68	-3.5	0.095	.16	0.0101	-0.065	1.3	3	154	29	4.18	0.0103	16.14	12.41	18	2
4321	A	F10	E5	D	8.2	1.88	-3.6	0.091	.04	0.0113	-0.068	1.8	3	122	31	4.04	0.0113	18.81	14.46	21	0
4406	A	A10	A	D	8.1	1.32	-3.9	.100	.32	0.0067	-0.087	.4	0	197	32	4.34	0.0077	5.40	4.16	6	4
4409	A	B10	B4	D	8.1	1.77	-3.9	.096	.28	0.0073	-0.083	.6	2	242	31	4.20	0.0077	8.07	6.21	9	4
4412	A	C10	C4	D	7.9	1.74	-4.0	0.098	.32	0.0082	-0.088	.8	2	212	31	4.28	0.0084	10.77	8.28	12	4
4415	A	D10	D4	C	7.9	1.72	-4.0	0.097	.22	0.0090	-0.085	1.0	1	191	31	4.24	0.0092	13.45	10.34	15	4
4418	A	E10	E4	D	8.1	1.57	-3.7	0.092	.18	0.0097	-0.078	1.4	1	162	31	4.07	0.0100	12.40	10.34	13	4
4421	A	F10	E5	D	8.2	1.41	-3.4	0.099	.08	0.0111	-0.071	1.9	2	127	32	3.96	0.0112	18.79	14.48	21	4
4506	A	A10	A	D	8.0	1.18	-4.3	.100	.34	0.0078	-0.110	.5	-1	151	36	4.34	0.0083	5.38	4.14	6	4
4509	A	B10	B3	B	8.2	1.67	-4.1	0.099	.27	0.0081	-0.106	.3	0	206	31	4.31	0.0084	8.03	6.21	9	4
4512	A	C10	G3	B	8.4	1.81	-4.2	0.098	.31	0.0081	-0.106	1.1	0	223	31	4.11	0.0085	10.74	8.28	12	4
4515	A	D10	D3	B	8.0	1.73	-4.1	0.097	.17	0.0097	-0.097	.9	0	178	31	4.24	0.0098	13.44	10.35	15	4
4518	A	E10	E3	B	8.2	1.68	-3.9	0.092	.13	0.0106	-0.093	1.4	2	156	31	4.07	0.0107	16.14	12.41	18	4
4512	A	F10	E4	B	8.2	1.50	-3.4	0.091	.06	0.0117	-0.082	1.6	2	128	32	4.04	0.0117	18.80	14.47	21	4
4712	A	C10	C1	A	8.2	1.95	-5.0	0.093	.28	0.0091	-0.143	1.2	0	214	33	4.11	0.0095	10.74	8.26	12	4
6212	A	C10	C7	A	8.5	1.87	-5.2	0.096	.46	0.0090	-0.159	.8	4	208	30	4.20	0.0101	10.78	8.29	12	6
6305	A	A10	B0	D	8.1	1.65	-5.2	1.01	.07	0.0080	-0.109	-.4	0	192	32	4.37	0.0179	5.47	4.15	6	6
6309	A	B10	B6	B	8.2	1.78	-5.4	.100	.27	0.0090	-0.112	.6	3	198	32	4.34	0.0103	8.18	6.23	9	6
6312	A	C10	O6	B	8.4	1.78	-5.5	.097	.35	0.0090	-0.111	.7	1	198	31	4.24	0.0106	10.56	8.29	12	6
6315	A	D10	D6	B	8.0	1.73	-5.7	.097	.25	0.0104	-0.125	.7	2	160	32	4.24	0.0107	13.58	10.37	15	6
6318	A	E10	E6	B	8.1	1.66	-5.4	.097	.22	0.0104	-0.105	.7	2	160	32	4.24	0.0107	18.85	15.36	18	6
6321	A	F10	E7	B	8.2	1.53	-5.2	.094	.15	0.0112	-0.093	1.8	1	137	32	4.14	0.0113	16.27	12.44	18	6
6406	A	A10	B0	D	8.1	1.53	-5.6	.100	.50	0.0080	-0.129	-.7	0	191	34	4.34	0.0119	5.42	4.15	6	6</td

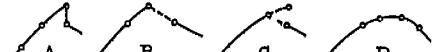
TABLE II.—CHARACTERISTICS OF MISCELLANEOUS AIRFOILS

(An inverted airfoil is considered as another distinct section)

Airfoil	Figure No.	N. A. C. A. reference, R = report, N = note	Classification				Effective Reynolds Number (millions)	Fundamental section characteristics						Derived and additional characteristics that may be used for structural design										
			Chord	P.D.	SE	$C_{L_{max}}$		$c_{l_{max}}$	α_{L_0} (deg.)	a_s (per deg.)	$c_{l_{opt}}$	$c_{d_{min}}$	$c_{m_{a.c.}}$	a. c. (percent c from $c/4$)		$c_{l_{max}}/c_{d_{min}}$	c. p. at $c_{l_{max}}$ (percent c)	Wing characteristics $A=6$; round tips		Thickness at			Camber (percent c)	
														Ahead	Above			m_s (per radian)	$C_{D_{min}}$	0.15c (percent c)	0.65c (percent c)	Maximum (percent c)		
Boeing 103	1	N 412	(1) B	(2) C10	(3) C4	(4) B	(5) 8.0	(6) 1.76	-4.8	(6) 0.007	(6) 0.15	(6) 0.0088	-0.065	0.6	7	200	30	4.24	0.0089	11.21	9.14	12.68	4.2	
Boeing 103 (inv.)	2	N 412					8.6	.96		.098		.098	.069	.9	-2	16	4.28							
Boeing 103A	3	N 412	B	B10	C8	A	8.4	1.74	-3.8	.098	.17	.0075	-.068	.5	5	222	29	4.28	.0077	9.18	7.52	10.38	3.2	
Boeing 103A (inv.)	4	N 412					8.4	.85			.100		.058	.8	0	20	20	4.34						
Boeing 106	5	N 412	C	C10	B4	D	8.4	1.64	-4.4	.094	.14	.0081	-.052	.8	5	202	29	4.14	.0082	11.26	9.26	13.06	3.5	
Boeing 106 (inv.)	6	N 412					8.1	.88		.093			.057	1.4	2	17	4.11							
Boeing 106R	7	N 388	G	C11	B8	D	8.3	1.48	-1.1	.095	.05	.0077	-.001	.3	4	192	27	4.18	.0077	11.26	9.29	13.06	2.0	
Boeing 111	8		A	C10	D8	A	7.8	1.68	-2.1	.096	.17	.0071	-.038	1.3	6	137	28	4.20	.0078	9.92	8.14	11.60	3.0	
Boeing 111 (inv.)	9						8.1	.89		.098			.033	.9	2	21	4.20							
Boeing 112	10		A	C10	D2	OD	8.2	1.69	-2.0	.096	.30	.0071	-.023	.7	5	228	28	4.20	.0074	9.92	8.12	11.50	2.8	
Boeing 112 (inv.)	11						8.3	.70		.096			.023	.7	-5	24	4.20							
Sikorsky GS-M	12		B	D10	D6	D	8.1	1.69	-7.9	.099	.80	.0096	-.105	.1	6	176	34	4.31	.0101	15.29	9.11	16.05	5.5	
Sikorsky GS-M (inv.)	13						8.3	.89		.101			.108	1.1	1	32	4.37							
Sikorsky GS-1	14		B	D10	D4	D	8.3	1.78	-6.8	.097	.28	.0082	-.094	.4	4	217	32	4.24	.0086	12.84	8.31	13.98	4.5	
Sikorsky GS-1 (inv.)	15						8.6	1.16		.100			.093	1.2	2	16	4.34							
S. T. A. 27A	16		B	F10	E8	OD	8.0	1.72	-10.2	.100	.40	.0127	-.177	0	0	135	36	4.34	.0137	15.96	8.20	19.80	8.0	
R. A. F. 34	17		A	C11	C1	OD	8.0	1.68	-.8	.098	.20	.0071	-.006	.4	5	222	27	4.28	.0072	10.88	8.55	12.64	1.8	
U. S. A. 27	18	N 412	B	C10	C6	DD	8.1	1.71	-4.7	.094	.30	.0086	-.078	1.8	5	199	30	4.14	.0098	10.40	8.70	11.12	5.6	
U. S. A. 27 (inv.)	19	N 412					8.1	.63		.094			.080	1.9	0	29	4.14							
U. S. A. 35-A	20		B	E10	E6	DD	8.4	1.82	-8.0	.095	.88	.0116	-.111	.8	5	131	34	4.18	.0121	16.60	11.90	18.18	7.3	
U. S. A. 35-B	21	N 412	B	C10	C5	DD	8.3	1.81	-5.2	.099	.35	.0083	-.076	.5	5	218	30	4.31	.0087	10.56	7.54	11.61	4.6	
U. S. A. 35-B (inv.)	22	N 412					8.3	.81			.102		.081	1.3	-5	24	4.41							
C-62	23		A	D10	A	DD	8.4	1.06	-1.8	.095	.15	.0068	-.038	.6	4	168	34	4.18	.0067	7.09	5.72	8.04	1.9	
C-72	24	N 412	B	C10	C4	DD	8.0	1.74	-5.6	.095	.28	.0083	-.084	1.0	3	210	30	4.18	.0087	10.83	7.39	11.73	4.0	
C-72 (inv.)	25	N 412					8.1	.83		.096			.085	1.0	-1	19	4.20							
C-80	26		A	B10	A	DD	8.2	1.24	-1.0	.098	.05	.0064	-.016	.2	4	194	29	4.28	.0064	7.91	5.77	8.68	1.8	
C-80 (inv.)	27						8.1	.81		.100			.018	.4	2	36	4.34							
N-22	28	N 412	B	O10	C4	DD	8.1	1.72	-5.4	.096	.17	.0087	-.075	.6	4	198	30	4.20	.0089	11.25	8.36	12.37	4.3	
N-22 (inv.)	29	N 412					8.1	.84		.098			.082	.6	0	14	4.28							
N-60	30	N 388	B	O10	C4	DD	8.1	1.73	-5.5	.097	.80	.0086	-.078	0	0	201	31	4.24	.0090	11.17	7.88	12.37	4.0	
N-60 R	31	N 388	B	C11	C8	DD	8.3	1.50	-1.5	.068	.09	.0077	-.001	-.1	6	196	27	4.28	.0078	11.17	7.88	12.37	2.8	
N-68	32		A	B10	A	DD	8.1	.96	0	.097	0	.0080	0	7	5	160	25	4.24	.0061	8.90	5.76	8.00	0	
N-69	33		A	B10	A	DD	8.1	1.00	0	.098	0	.0066	0	.8	4	162	25	4.11	.0066	8.46	8.22	10.94	0	
N-71	34		C	O10	C2	DD	8.3	1.67	-2.0	.099	.18	.0066	-.029	.7	6	268	26	4.31	.0068	9.99	7.52	11.54	2.0	
N-71 (inv.)	35						8.3	1.24		.098			.030	0	1	23	4.31							
N-75	36		O	O10	C2	DD	7.9	1.68	-2.2	.097	.15	.0076	-.046	.9	3	224	26	4.24	.0077	9.99	8.69	11.50	2.0	
N-75 (inv.)	37						8.2	1.09		.096			.046	.7	2	20	4.20							
N-76	38		C	C10	C8	D	8.2	1.63	-2.1	.096	.19	.0078	-.032	.7	4	209	26	4.20	.0061	10.00	8.60	11.50	2.7	
N-76 (inv.)	39						8.0	.99		.095			.032	.5	0	262	26	4.18						
N-80	40		O	O10	C2	B	8.4	1.74	-2.2	.098	.16	.0060	-.044	.1	2	262	29	4.28	.0071	10.02	7.60	11.54	2.0	
N-80 (inv.)	41						8.5	1.17		.100			.048	0	0	22	4.34							
N-81	42		O	O10	C2	A	8.5	1.79	-2.3	.100	.14	.0073	-.041	.2	5	249	26	4.34	.0073	10.60	7.18	11.54	2.0	
N-81 (inv.)	43						8.5	1.26		.101			.038	.1	2	22	4.37							
G6t. 387	44	N 428	B	D10	D6	DD	8.4	1.70	-6.6	.097	.30	.0061	-.068	.7	4	187	33	4.24	.0097	12.40	9.69	14.35	5.9	
G6t. 388	45	N 412	B	D10	D6	DD	8.1	1.68	-6.0	.094	.15	.0061	-.061	.4	1	185	31	4.14	.0094	12.50	9.27	13.75	4.9	
G6t. 388 (inv.)	46	N 412					8.2	.83		.097			.068	1.0	3	12	4.24							
G6t. 398-A	47	N 415	B	C10	A	A	8.4	1.20	-8.1	.095	.40	.0085	-.088	1.0	-2	141	31	4.18	.0106	12.17	9.28	13.62	4.8	
G6t. 398-B	48	N 416	B	C10	A	A	8.4	1.19	-8.4	.090	.45	.0084	-.093	1.7	4	142	31	4.00	.0122	11.87	9.24	13.48	4.5	
G6t. 398-R	49	N 388	B	D11	D4	DD	8.2	1.45	-2.2	.098	.10	.0082	-.008	.5	10	178	26	4.28	.0083	12.50	9.27	13.75	3.5	
G6t. 413	50	N 412	B	D10	D6	DD	8.0	1.61	-7.7	.101	.35	.0087	-.098	0	7	166	35	4.37	.0104	15.22	9.21	16.48	5.0	

CHARACTERISTICS OF AIRFOILS TESTED IN THE VARIABLE-DENSITY TUNNEL

Gött. 420.....	51	B	E10	E4	D	8.2	1.51	-8.3	.095	.18	.0101	- .084	- .4	7	145	4.18	.0107	16.50	11.84	18.75	4.5		
Gött. 429-AG.....	52	A	O10	O4	D	8.1	1.61	0	.100	0	.0066	0	- .2	4	244	4.24	.0066	10.88	5.90	11.20	0		
Gött. 429-J.....	53	A	O10	O4	D	8.0	1.65	0	.102	0	.0048	0	- .5	5	248	4.41	.0068	10.98	6.10	11.78	0		
Gött. 436.....	54	B	C10	C4	D	8.0	1.68	-4.4	.098	.23	.0084	- .061	- .6	6	205	4.28	.0058	10.16	7.47	11.10	3.9		
Gött. 436 (Inv.).....	55	B	C10	C4	D	8.1	.76		.099			- .082	- .6	6	239	4.31							
Gött. 632.....	56	B	O10	O5	D	8.1	1.91	-6.1	.101	.37	.0080	- .095	- .8	7	31	4.37	.0088	11.60	6.68	13.00	4.8		
Gött. 632 (Inv.).....	57	B	O10	O5	D	8.3	.73		.101			- .095	- .9	14	10	4.87							
Clark Y.....	58	N 412	B	C10	C4	D	8.4	1.68	-5.0	.092	.12	.0088	- .069	1.1	4	202	4.07	.0086	10.58	8.30	11.70	3.9	
Clark Y (Inv.).....	59	N 412	B	C10	A	D	8.4	.92		.098			- .073	1.7	3	16	4.28						
Clark Y-B.....	60	N 447	B	C10	A	D	8.2	1.14	-8.4	.089	.35	.0073	- .075	1.8	2	188	3.98	.0098	10.00	8.38	11.48	3.3	
Clark Y M-18.....	61	N 412	B	D10	D4	D	8.4	1.70	-5.2	.094	.10	.0091	- .068	1.1	7	187	4.14	.0098	13.61	10.68	15.00	4.0	
Clark Y M-18 (Inv.).....	62	N 412	B	D10	D4	D	8.0	1.23		.097			- .071	1.3	1	18	4.24						
Clark Y M-18.....	63	N 412	O	E10	E4	D	8.2	1.60	-5.1	.091	.07	.0104	- .004	1.4	5	184	4.04	.0104	16.21	12.72	18.00	4.0	
Clark Y M-18 (Inv.).....	64	N 412	O	E10	E4	D	8.3	1.39		.094			- .065	2.2	2	18	4.14						
Clark Y-6.....	65	-----	B	A10	A	D	8.1	1.07	-2.9	.098	.15	.0059	- .038	.7	5	181	4.28	.0062	5.40	4.24	6.00	1.0	
Clark Y-8.....	66	-----	B	B10	B3	D	8.0	1.87	-8.6	.098	.14	.0060	- .045	.7	6	228	4.20	.0062	7.21	5.88	8.00	2.6	
Clark Y-10.....	67	-----	B	B10	C8	D	7.9	1.08	-4.5	.098	.23	.0075	- .050	.7	4	224	4.28	.0078	9.01	7.08	10.00	3.2	
Clark Y-14.....	68	-----	B	D10	D4	D	8.0	1.72	-6.2	.098	.15	.0090	- .080	1.2	6	191	4.20	.0091	12.61	9.93	14.00	4.6	
Clark Y-18.....	69	N 412	B	E10	E6	D	8.1	1.48	-7.6	.092	.28	.0117	- .098	1.5	6	126	4.07	.0131	16.22	12.74	18.00	6.3	
Clark Y-18 (Inv.).....	70	N 412	B	F10	E8	D	8.1	.89		.089			- .101	.8	-10	10	3.98						
Clark Y-22.....	71	-----	B	F10	E8	D	7.9	1.86	-9.3	.088	.15	.0140	- .107	1.8	12	97	3.93	.0141	19.82	15.03	22.00	8.0	
N. A. C. A.:																							
CYH.....	72	N 412	B	O11	O8	D	8.1	1.58	-2.9	.095	.08	.0076	- .027	.7	0	208	4.18	.0077	10.58	8.30	11.70	3.1	
CYH (Inv.).....	73	N 412	B	O11	O8	D	8.1	.98		.095			- .083	1.6	-1	20	4.18						
-M6.....	74	N 412	A	O11	O8	D	8.0	1.51	-8	.095	.08	.0077	- .002	1.4	0	196	4.18	.0077	10.29	9.00	12.01	2.4	
-M6 (Inv.).....	75	N 412	A	O11	O8	D	8.2	1.19		.097			- .007	0	0	24	4.24						
15.....	76	-----	A	O10	A	D	8.2	1.17	-2.0	.094	.15	.0069	- .043	.8	0	170	4.14	.0071	10.20	8.27	12.00	2.0	
16.....	77	-----	A	O10	B4	D	8.4	1.94	-2.1	.095	.17	.0069	- .046	.7	2	228	4.18	.0071	10.45	8.27	12.00	2.0	
17.....	78	-----	A	O10	B4	D	8.4	1.83	-1.9	.095	.26	.0099	- .047	.4	2	222	4.18	.0076	10.20	8.27	12.00	2.6	
18.....	79	-----	A	O10	C2	D	8.1	1.69	-2.0	.096	.25	.0071	- .049	.6	2	228	4.20	.0074	10.45	8.27	12.00	2.6	
19.....	80	-----	A	B10	A	D	8.2	1.01	-1.9	.098	.17	.0058	- .044	0	2	156	4.11	.0068	9.98	8.27	12.00	2.0	
20.....	81	-----	A	B10	A	D	8.1	1.02	-2.2	.090	.24	.0065	- .048	1.2	1	157	4.00	.0078	9.70	8.27	12.00	2.0	
21.....	82	-----	A	O11	O2	D	8.1	1.71	-2.1	.096	.20	.0074	- .038	.5	2	231	4.20	.0077	10.29	8.96	12.00	2.4	
21 (Inv.).....	83	-----	A	O11	O2	D	8.1	1.08		.097			- .040	.4	2	224	4.24						
23.....	84	-----	A	B11	B2	D	8.0	1.65	-1.0	.100	.18	.0062	- .007	.5	7	246	4.24	.0064	8.40	4.07	9.00	2.0	
24.....	85	-----	A	C11	C2	D	8.1	1.67	-8	.103	.15	.0068	0	1.1	6	246	4.44	.0070	11.19	6.21	12.00	2.0	
25.....	86	-----	A	D11	D2	D	8.1	1.54	-8	.105	0	.0075	.008	1.1	8	205	4.51	.0075	13.97	7.79	15.00	2.0	
26.....	87	-----	A	E11	E2	D	8.0	1.46	-8	.104	.05	.0082	.008	1.1	2	178	4.47	.0082	16.70	9.38	18.00	2.0	
27.....	88	-----	A	A11	A	D	7.9	1.14	-1.8	.102	.10	.0086	.010	1.2	6	204	4.41	.0087	6.68	8.10	6.00	2.0	
23112.....	R 587	A	G11	D2	B	8.5	1.64	-1.8	.100	.06	.0072	.001	1.0	5	228	4.34	.0078	10.69	8.27	12.00	1.6		
23112.....	R 587	A	G11	D2	A	8.2	1.73	-1.8	.100	.08	.0074	.002	1.5	8	224	4.34	.0075	10.69	8.28	12.00	2.1		
24112.....	R 587	A	G11	C8	A	8.0	1.67	-9	.100	.10	.0074	0	1.4	8	226	4.34	.0074	10.71	8.26	12.00	2.4		
24112.....	R 587	A	G11	C8	B	8.2	1.62	-1.2	.100	.08	.0074	- .002	1.3	7	219	4.34	.0075	10.78	8.28	12.00	2.7		

¹ Type of chord. See reference 10.² Type of pressure distribution. See reference 10.³ Type of scale effect on maximum lift. A signifies practically no scale effect. For other designations see reference 9, fig. 44.⁴ Type of lift-curve peak as shown in the sketches:

Turbulence factor is 2.84.

These data have been corrected for tip effect.